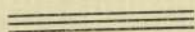




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DOMINION DIARY



DAILY JOURNAL

... FOR ...

1902



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STERLING EXCHANGE

*For Customs House purposes Sterling Exchange is rendered into Canadian Money at 9½ per cent. Advance.
This is called the Par of Exchange. The following Table will give the desired results:—*

STERLING EXCHANGE, INTO		EXCHANGE 9½ % PREMIUM.										DOMINION MONEY.	
		£	DOLLARS.	£	DOLLARS.	s. d.	DOLLARS.	s. d.	DOLLARS.	s. d.	DOLLARS.	s. d.	DOLLARS.
1	4.86	7	248.20	51	0	0.02.0	5.0	1	1.21.7	10.0	2.43.3	15.0	3.65.0
2	9.73	3	253.06	52	00	0.04.1	1	1.23.7	1	2.45.4	1	3.67.0	
3	14.60	0	257.93	53	66	0.06.1	2	1.25.7	2	2.47.4	2	3.69.1	
4	19.46	6	262.80	54	33	0.08.1	3	1.27.8	3	2.49.4	3	3.71.1	
5	24.33	3	267.66	55	00	0.10.1	4	1.29.8	4	2.51.4	4	3.73.1	
		3			66	0.12.2	5	1.31.8	5	2.53.5	5	3.75.1	
6	29.20	0	272.53	56	33	0.14.2	6	1.33.8	6	2.55.5	6	3.77.2	
7	34.06	6	277.40	57	00	0.16.2	7	1.35.9	7	2.57.5	7	3.79.2	
8	38.93	3	282.26	58	66	0.18.3	8	1.37.9	8	2.59.6	8	3.81.2	
9	43.80	0	287.13	59	33	0.20.3	9	1.39.9	9	2.61.6	9	3.83.3	
10	48.66	6	292.00	60	00	0.22.3	10	1.41.9	10	2.63.6	10	3.85.3	
		7			66		11	1.44.0	11	2.65.6	11	3.87.3	
11	53.53	3	296.86	61	66	0.24.3	6.0	1	1.46.0	11.0	2.67.7	16.0	3.89.3
12	58.40	0	301.73	62	33	0.26.4	1	1.48.0	1	2.69.7	1	3.91.4	
13	63.26	6	306.60	63	00	0.28.4	2	1.50.1	2	2.71.7	2	3.93.4	
14	68.13	3	311.46	64	66	0.30.4	3	1.52.1	3	2.73.8	3	3.95.4	
15	73.00	0	316.33	65	33	0.32.4	4	1.54.1	4	2.75.8	4	3.97.4	
		0			33	0.34.5	5	1.56.1	5	2.77.8	5	3.99.5	
16	77.86	6	321.20	66	00	0.36.5	6	1.58.2	6	2.79.8	6	4.01.5	
17	82.73	3	326.06	67	66	0.38.5	7	1.60.2	7	2.81.9	7	4.03.5	
18	87.60	0	330.93	68	33	0.40.6	8	1.62.2	8	2.83.9	8	4.05.6	
19	92.46	6	335.80	69	00	0.42.6	9	1.64.3	9	2.85.9	9	4.07.6	
20	97.33	3	340.66	70	66	0.44.6	10	1.66.3	10	2.87.9	10	4.09.6	
		3			66	0.46.6	11	1.68.3	11	2.90.0	11	4.11.6	

21	102.20	00	0	71	345.53	33	3	2.0	0.48.7	7.0	1.70.3	12.0	2.92.0	17.0	4.13.7
22	107.06	66	7	72	350.40	00	0	2	0.50.7	1	1.72.4	1	2.94.0	1	4.15.7
23	111.93	33	3	73	355.26	66	7	3	0.52.7	2	1.74.4	2	2.96.1	2	4.17.7
24	116.80	00	0	74	360.13	33	3	4	0.54.8	3	1.76.4	3	2.98.1	3	4.19.8
25	121.66	66	7	75	365.00	00	0	5	0.56.8	4	1.78.4	4	3.00.1	4	4.21.8
26	126.53	33	3	76	369.86	66	7	6	0.58.8	5	1.80.5	5	3.02.1	5	4.23.8
27	131.40	00	0	77	374.73	33	3	7	0.60.8	6	1.82.5	6	3.04.2	6	4.25.8
28	136.26	66	7	78	379.60	00	0	8	0.62.9	7	1.84.5	7	3.06.2	7	4.27.9
29	141.13	33	3	79	384.46	66	7	9	0.64.9	8	1.86.6	8	3.08.2	8	4.29.9
30	146.00	00	0	80	389.33	33	3	10	0.66.9	9	1.88.6	9	3.10.3	9	4.31.9
31	150.86	66	7	81	394.20	00	0	11	0.68.9	10	1.90.6	10	3.12.3	10	4.33.9
32	155.73	33	3	82	399.06	66	7	1	0.71.0	11	1.92.6	11	3.14.3	11	4.36.0
33	160.60	00	0	83	403.93	33	3	3.0	0.73.0	8.0	1.94.7	13.0	3.16.3	18.0	4.38.0
34	165.46	66	7	84	408.80	00	0	1	0.75.0	1	1.96.7	1	3.18.4	1	4.40.0
35	170.33	33	3	85	413.66	66	7	2	0.77.1	2	1.98.7	2	3.20.4	2	4.42.1
36	175.20	00	0	86	418.53	33	3	3	0.79.1	3	2.00.8	3	3.22.4	3	4.44.1
37	180.06	66	7	87	423.40	00	0	4	0.81.1	4	2.02.8	4	3.24.4	4	4.46.1
38	184.93	33	3	88	428.26	66	7	5	0.83.1	5	2.04.8	5	3.26.5	5	4.48.1
39	189.80	00	0	89	433.13	33	3	6	0.85.2	6	2.06.8	6	3.28.5	6	4.50.2
40	194.66	66	7	90	438.00	00	0	7	0.87.2	7	2.08.9	7	3.30.5	7	4.52.2
41	199.53	33	3	91	442.86	66	7	8	0.89.2	8	2.10.9	8	3.32.6	8	4.54.2
42	204.40	00	0	92	447.73	33	3	9	0.91.3	9	2.12.9	9	3.34.6	9	4.56.3
43	209.26	66	7	93	452.60	00	0	10	0.93.3	10	2.14.9	10	3.36.6	10	4.58.3
44	214.13	33	3	94	457.46	66	7	11	0.95.3	11	2.17.0	11	3.38.6	11	4.60.3
45	219.00	00	0	95	462.33	33	3	4.0	0.97.3	9.0	2.19.0	14.0	3.40.7	19.0	4.62.3
46	223.86	66	7	96	467.20	00	0	1	0.99.4	1	2.21.0	1	3.42.7	1	4.64.4
47	228.73	33	3	97	472.06	66	7	2	1.01.4	2	2.23.1	2	3.44.7	2	4.66.4
48	233.60	00	0	98	476.93	33	3	3	1.03.4	3	2.25.1	3	3.46.8	3	4.68.4
49	238.46	66	7	99	481.80	00	0	4	1.05.4	4	2.27.1	4	3.48.8	4	4.70.4
50	243.33	33	3	100	486.66	66	7	5	1.07.4	5	2.29.1	5	3.50.8	5	4.72.5
								6	1.09.5	6	2.31.2	6	3.52.8	6	4.74.5
								7	1.11.5	7	2.33.2	7	3.54.9	7	4.76.5
								8	1.13.6	8	2.35.2	8	3.56.9	8	4.78.6
								9	1.15.6	9	2.37.3	9	3.58.9	9	4.80.6
								10	1.17.6	10	2.39.3	10	3.60.9	10	4.82.6
								11	1.19.6	11	2.41.3	11	3.63.0	11	4.84.6

LEGAL WEIGHTS AND MEASURES IN CANADA

The legal weights and measures of Canada are the Imperial yard, Imperial pound avoirdupois, Imperial gallon (of 277.27384 cubic inches), and the Imperial bushel. The Imperial gallon is equal to 4.54174 litres, while the wine gallon, used in the United States, is equal to 3.785 litres.

By Act 42nd Vic. (1879), Chap. 16 (amended by Chap. 30, Acts of 1898), it is provided: "That in contracts for sale and delivery of any of the undermentioned articles, the bushel should be determined by weighing, unless a bushel measure be specially agreed upon, the weight equivalent to a bushel being as follows:—

Wheat, 60 lbs. Indian Corn, 56 lbs. Rye, 56 lbs. Pease, 60 lbs. Barley, 48 lbs. Malt, 36 lbs. Oats, 34 lbs.

Beans, 60 lbs. Flax seed*, 56 lbs. Hemp, 44 lbs. Blue grass seed, 14 lbs. Lime†, 80 lbs. Castor beans, 40 lbs. Potatoes, 60 lbs. Turnips, 60 lbs. Carrots, 60 lbs. Parsnips, 60 lbs. Beets, 60 lbs. Onions†, 60 lbs. Bituminous coal, 70 lbs. Clover seed, 60 lbs. Timothy, 48 lbs. Buckwheat, 48 lbs.

By the same Act the British hundredweight of 112 pounds and the ton of 2,240 pounds were abolished, and the hundredweight was declared to be 100 pounds, and the ton 2,000 pounds avoirdupois, thus assimilating the weights of Canada and the United States.

*Changed from 50 to 56 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. †Changed from 60 to 50 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. ‡Added by Act of 1898.

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS

MEANING OF TERMS USED.

In this Act, and in any other Act relating to customs, unless the context otherwise requires,—

The initials "n. s." represent and have the meaning of the words "not elsewhere specified";

The initials "n. o. p." represent and have the meaning of the words "not otherwise provided for";

The expression "gallon" means an imperial gallon; the expression "ton" means two thousand pounds avoirdupois;

The expression "proof" or "proof spirits," when applied to wines or spirits of any kind, means spirits of a strength equal to that of pure ethyl alcohol compounded with distilled water in such proportions that the resultant mixture shall at a temperature of sixty degrees Fahrenheit have a specific gravity of 0.9198 as compared with that of distilled water at the same temperature;

The expression "gauge," when applied to metal sheets or plates or to wire, means the thickness as determined by Stubbs's standard gauge;

The expression "in diameter," when applied to tubing, means the actual inside diameter;

The expression "sheet," when applied to metals, means a sheet or plate not exceeding three-sixteenths of an inch in thickness;

The expression "plate," when applied to metals, means a plate or sheet more than three-sixteenths of an inch in thickness.

FISH FROM UNITED STATES AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

The whole or part of the duties hereby imposed upon fish and other products of the fisheries hereby imposed upon as respects either the United States or Newfoundland, or both, upon proclamation of the Governor in Council, which may be issued whenever it appears to His satisfaction that the Governments of the United States and Newfoundland, or either of them, have made changes in their tariffs of duties imposed upon articles imported from Canada, in reduction or repeal of the duties in force in the said countries respectively.

EXPORT OF GAME PROHIBITED.

The export of wild turkeys, quail, partridge, prairie fowl and woodcock, in the carcase or parts thereof, is hereby declared unlawful and prohibited; and any person exporting or attempting to export any such article shall for each offence incur a penalty of one hundred dollars, and the article so attempted to be exported shall be forfeited, and may, on reasonable cause of suspicion of intention to export, be seized by any officer of the customs, and, if such intention is proved, shall be dealt with as for breach of the customs laws: Provided, that this section shall not apply to the export, under such regulations as are made by the Governor in Council, of any carcase or part thereof of any deer raised or bred by any person, company or association of persons upon his or their own lands.

articles) as to the duties to which they are subject under the tariff shall be final and conclusive, unless upon appeal to the commissioner of customs within thirty days from the rendering of such decision, such decision is, with the approval of the controller, changed; and the decision of the commissioner with such approval shall be final.

DUTIES ON WINES AND SPIRITS.

In the case of all wines, spirits, or alcoholic liquors subject to duty according to their relative strength by proof, the strength shall be ascertained either by means of Sykes's hydrometer or of the specific gravity bottle, and the controller of customs directs; and in case such relative strength cannot be correctly ascertained by the direct use of the hydrometer or gravity bottle, it shall be ascertained by the distillation of a sample and the subsequent test in like manner of the distillate.

MEDICINAL AND TOILET PREPARATIONS.

All medicinal or toilet preparations imported for completing the manufacture thereof, or for the manufacture of any other article by the addition of any ingredient or ingredients, or by mixing such preparations, or by putting up or labelling the same, alone or with other articles or compounds, under any proprietary or special name or trade mark, shall be valued for duty under the provision of subsection two of section sixty-five of *The Customs Act*, as amended by section fifteen of chapter fourteen of the statutes of 1888.

MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS TO BE LABELLED.

All medicinal preparations, whether chemical or other, usually imported with the name of the manufacturer and shall have the true name of such manufacturer and the place where they are prepared, and the word "alcoholic" or "non-alcoholic," permanently and legibly affixed to each parcel by stamp, label or otherwise; and all medicinal preparations imported without such names and word so affixed may be forfeited.

DUTY ON PACKAGES.

Packages shall be subject to the following provisions:

All bottles, flasks, jars, demijohns, carboys, casks, hogsheds, pipes, barrels, and all other vessels or packages, manufactured of tin, iron, lead, zinc, glass or any other material capable of holding liquids, and all packages in which goods are commonly placed for home consumption, including cases, not otherwise provided for, in which bottled spirits, wines or malt liquors or other liquids are contained, and every package being the first receptacle or covering inclosing goods for the purpose of sale, shall in all cases, not otherwise provided

PENALTY FOR HAVING BLANK INVOICE WITH CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTNESS.

Any person who, without lawful excuse, the proof of which shall be on the person accused, sends or brings into Canada, or who, being in Canada, has in his possession, any bill-heading or other paper appearing to be a heading or blank capable of being filled up and used as an invoice, and bearing any certificate purporting to show or which may be used to show that the invoice which may be made from such bill-heading or blank is correct or authentic, is guilty of an indictable offence and liable to a penalty of five hundred dollars, and to imprisonment for a term not exceeding twelve months in the discretion of the court, and the goods entered under any invoice made from any such bill-heading or blank shall be forfeited.

AFFIDAVIT OF IMPORTER CLAIMING LOWER RATE OF DUTY ON CERTAIN GOODS.

With respect to goods imported for manufacturing purposes that are admissible under this Act for any specific purposes at a lower rate of duty than would otherwise be chargeable, or exempt from duty, the importer claiming such exemption from duty, or proportionate exemption from duty, shall make and subscribe to the following affidavit or affirmation before the collector of customs at the port of entry, or before a notary public or a commissioner for taking affidavits: I, (name of importer) the undersigned, importer of this entry, do solemnly (swear or affirm) that such (names of the goods or articles) are imported by me for the manufacture of (names of the goods to be manufactured) in my own factory, situated at (name of the place, county and province), and that no portion of the same will be used for any other purpose or disposed of until so manufactured.

BRITISH PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.

On and after the 1st day of August, 1898, section 17 of the said Act shall be repealed, and the following shall be substituted therefor:—

"Articles which are the growth, produce or manufacture of any of the following countries may, when imported direct into Canada from any of such countries, be entered for duty or taken out of warehouse for consumption in Canada at the reduced rate of duty provided in the British preferential tariff set forth in Schedule D to this Act:—(a) The United Kingdom; (b) The British colony of Bermuda; (c) The British colonies, commonly called the British West Indies, including the following: the Bahamas, Jamaica, Turks and Caicos Islands, the Leeward Islands (Antigua, St. Christopher-Nevis, Dominica, Montserrat, and the Virgin Islands, the Windward Islands (Grenada, St. Vincent and St. Lucia), Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago; (d) British Guiana; (e) Any other British colony or possession the customs tariff of which is, on the whole, as favourable to Canada as the British prefer-

ential tariff herein referred to is to such colony or possession.

for, in which they contain goods subject to an *ad valorem* duty or a specific and *ad valorem* duty.

Deer when shot for sport, under license, may be exported under regulations of the Customs Department.

Regulations respecting the export of "Home-bred Deer."

Any person who wishes to export any carcase or parts thereof of deer raised or bred upon his own land, or upon lands owned by a company or association of persons of which he is a member, shall make affidavit upon the face of the export entry to the effect that the deer, the carcase or parts whereof is so entered for exportation, was raised or bred upon his own lands or upon lands owned or held by a company or association of persons of which he is a member (describing the location of such lands, and naming the association or company holding the same).

DUTIES ON MOLASSES AND SYRUPS.

Regulations respecting the manner in which molasses and syrups shall be sampled and tested for the purpose of determining the classes to which they belong with reference to the duty chargeable thereon shall be made by the controller of customs, and the instrument shall be appliances necessary for such determination shall be designated by him and supplied to such officers as are by him charged with the duty of sampling and testing such molasses and syrups; and the decision of any officer (to whom is so assigned the testing of such

for, in which they contain goods subject to an *ad valorem* duty or a specific and *ad valorem* duty, be levied and collected on the goods they contain, and the value of the packages may be included in the value of such goods;

All such packages as aforesaid containing goods subject to a specific duty only, and not otherwise provided for, shall be charged with a duty of twenty per cent. *ad valorem*;

Packages not hereinbefore specified, and not herein specially charged with or declared liable to duty, and being the usual and ordinary packages in which goods are packed for exportation, according to the general usage and custom of trade, shall be free of duty;

All such special packages or coverings as are of any use, or apparently designed for use other than the importation of the goods they contain, shall be subject to the same rate of duty as would thereon be levied if imported empty or separate from their contents;

Packages (inside or outside) containing free goods shall be exempt from duty when the packages are of such a nature that their destruction is necessary in order to release the goods.

entia tariff herein referred to is to such colony or possession.

Provided however, that manufactured articles to be admitted under such preferential tariff shall be *bona fide* the manufactures of a country or countries entitled to the benefits of such tariff, and that such benefits shall not extend to the importation of articles into the production of which there has not entered a substantial amount of labour of such countries; and in any question arising as to any article being entitled to such benefits shall be decided by the Minister of Customs, whose decision shall be final.

Raw sugar, including all sugar described in item 436 of Schedule A, may, when imported direct from any British colony or possession, be entered for duty or taken out of warehouse for consumption in Canada at the reduced rate of duty provided in the British preferential tariff.

The Minister of Customs, with the approval of the Governor in Council, shall determine what British colonies or possessions shall be entitled to the benefits of the preferential tariff under clause (f) of subsection 1 of this section.

The Minister of Customs may, with the approval of the Governor in Council, make such regulations as are deemed necessary for carrying out the intention of this section.

THE FRENCH TREATY

(Circular from the Customs Department, dated 14th October, 1895.)

I beg to send herewith, for your information and guidance, text of a proclamation by the Governor in Council, dated the 10th day of October, 1895, declaring the provisions of the French Treaty Act in force on, from and after the 14th October, 1895.

You are hereby advised that the said Act provides as follows:—

"Wines, sparkling and non-sparkling, common soaps, savons de Marseille (Castile soaps) and nuts, almonds, prunes and plums of French origin entering Canada shall enjoy the following advantages:

1. Non-sparkling wines gauging 15 degrees by the centesimal alcoholometer or less, or according to the Canadian system of testing, containing 26 per cent. or less of alcohol, and all sparkling wines shall be exempt from the surtaxe or *ad valorem* duty of 30 per cent.

2. The present duty charged on common soaps, savons de Marseille (Castile soaps) shall be reduced by one-half.

3. The present duty charged on nuts, almonds, prunes and plums shall be reduced by one-third.

The following articles of Canadian origin imported direct from the countries accompanied by certificates of origin shall receive the advantage of the minimum tariff on entering France, Algeria or the French colonies:—

Canned meat, pure.

Condensed milk, pure.

Fish preserved in their natural form.

Loaves and crumfish preserved in their natural form.

Apples and pears, fresh, dried or pressed.

Fruits preserved, others.

Building timber in rough or sawn.

Wood pavement.

Slaves.

Wood pulp (cellulose).

Extract of chestnut and other tanning extracts.

Common paper, machine-made.

Prepared skins, others, whole.

Boots and shoes.

Furniture of iron or steel.

Floors of iron or steel.

Flouring in pile or soft wood.

Wooden sea-going ships.

It is understood that the advantage of any reduction of duty granted to any other power on any of the articles enumerated above shall be extended fully to Canada."

Your attention is also directed to the following provisions of "An Act respecting Commercial Treaties affecting Canada," Chap. 3, 38—59 Vict., viz.:

"1. So soon as *The French Treaty Act*, 1894, chapter two of the Statutes of 1894, is brought into force by proclamation of the Governor General, the advantages granted to France by the treaty with that power mentioned in the said Act, with respect to its commerce with Canada, shall extend to any and every other foreign power which by reason of the operation of such treaty is, under the provisions of a treaty with Great Britain, entitled, in whole or in part, to the same or to

the like advantages with respect to its commerce with Canada, to the extent to which in manner aforesaid such other foreign power is entitled thereto; and such advantages shall continue to so extend to such other foreign power so long as the said Act remains in force, or until the right of such other foreign power to such advantages under its treaty with Great Britain is sooner determined.

3. The advantages so granted to France by the said treaty shall extend also to Great Britain and to the several British colonies and possessions with respect to their commerce with Canada, so long as France continues to be entitled to such advantages; and during the period for which France is so entitled to such advantages, all laws inconsistent with the enjoyment thereof by Great Britain and such British colonies and possessions shall be suspended to the extent to which they are so inconsistent."

The Foreign Powers entitled to the same advantages under the provisions of the said Act, as are granted to France by the Treaty in question, with respect to its commerce with Canada, are:—Argentine Republic, Germany (Zurich), Austria Hungary, Muscat, Belgium, Russia, Poland, Salvador, Chili, Sweden, Norway, Columbia, Spain, Costa Rica.

Satisfactory proof of the origin of the goods in question shall be furnished to the collector at the time of entry.

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS.

REVISED AND CORRECTED TO LATEST DATE.

¶ c. ad val.
Absinthe, \$2.40 per Imp. Gal. 20
Acetate of Lime 20
Acetate and Nitrate of Lead,
 no ground Free
Acid, Acetic and **Pyroigne-**
ous, n.e.s., vinegar, a specific
 duty of fifteen cents for each
 gallon of any strength not ex-
 ceeding fifty per cent of proof,
 and for each degree of strength
 in excess of the strength of
 proof an additional duty of
 two cents.
 The strength of proof shall be
 held to be equal to six per
 cent. of absolute acid, and in
 all cases the strength shall be
 determined in such a manner
 as is established by the Gover-
 nor in council.
Acid, Acetic and **Pyroigne-**
ous, n.e.s., vinegar, a specific
 strength not exceeding thirty
 per cent 25
Acid, Muricatic and **Nitric**, and
all mixed acids 20
Acid, Oxalic and **Boracic** Free
Acid, Phosphate, n.o.p. 25
Acid, Sulphuric 25
Acid, Tartaric, in crystals Free
Acid, Tannic Free
Acids, other acids n.e.s. 20
Aconite Root Free
Acorns as Nuts 2 cts. per lb.
Advertising and printed matter,
 viz.—**Advertising** pamphlets,
advertising pictorial show
cards, **illustrated** advertising
periodicals; **illustrated** price
books, **catalogues** and **price**
lists; **advertising** almanacs
and calendars; **advertising** di-
cine or other **patent** medi-
calars, **fly sheets** or **pamphlets**;
advertising chromos, **chromo-**
types, **oleographs** or **like work**
produced by any process other
than hand painting or drawing
and having any advertisement
or advertising matter printed,
lithographed or stamped there-
on, or attached thereto, includ-
ing advertising bills, folders,
and posters, or other similar
artistic work, lithographed,
printed or stamped on paper
or cardboard for business or
advertising purposes, n.o.p.,
 15 cts. per lb.
Alabaster, Spar, Terra Cotta or
Composition Ornaments, 35
Alc, Beer and Porter, in Bottles
(6, 9, or 12 p. to Imp. gal.), 26.

¶ c. ad val.
 subjects **dying abroad**, but
 domiciled in Canada Free
Apples, including the barrel,
 40c. per barrel. 25
Apples, dried 25
Apple trees of all kinds, 3c. each
Argols Free
Artist color boxes **Japaned**, 25
Arms, including Muskets, Rifles
and other fire arms, n.e.s., 30
Army and Navy and Canadian
Military Arms, Clothing, Mus-
itary Stores and Munition of
War Free
Arrowroot 20
Artificial Flowers 25
Artificial Limbs Free
Arsenic Free
Arseniate of Aniline Free
Articles for the use of Govern-
ment, Free
Articles imported by and for the
use of the Dominion Govern-
ment or any of the Depart-
ments thereof, or by or for the
Senate or House of Commons, Free
Articles for personal use of Con-
suls-General, who are natives
or citizens of the country they
represent, and who are not
engaged in any other business
or profession Free
Articles ex-warehouse for ship's
stores Free
Asbestos, in any form other than
Crude, and all manufactures
thereof 25
Ashes, Pot and Pearl, in pack-
ages of not less than twenty-
five pounds weight Free
Asparagus 25
Asphalt or Asphalturn, and Bone
Pitch, Crude only 35
Awnings and Tents 25
Axle Grease 25

Babbit Metal 10
Bacon and Hams, Shoulders and
Sides, 2 cents per lb.
Bacteriological products or se-
runs for subcutaneous injec-
tion, Free
Bagatelle Tables or Boards, with
Cases and Balls 35
Baggage, Travellers' Free
Bags, Cotton, Seamless, 20
Bags, Cotton, made up by the
use of the needle 35
Bags, Carpet 30
Bags, paper sacks or bags of all
kinds, printed or not, 25
Bags, Jute, Hemp, Linen and

¶ c. ad val.
Biscuits, sweetened 27½
Bismuth, Metallic in its natural
state Free
Bitters, n.e.s., \$2.40 per Imp. gal.
Blacking, Shoe and Shoemakers'
Ink, shoe, harness and leather
dressing and harness soap 25
Black Lead, plumbago manufac-
ture 35
Black Book Muslin, 35
Blackberries, gooseberries, rasp-
berries, strawberries, cherries
and currants, n.e.s., the weight
of the package to be included
in the weight for duty, 2c. per lb.
Bladders 20
Blackening and lapping, and discs
or mills for engraving copper
rollers imported by cotton
manufacturers, calico printers
and wall paper manufacturers,
for use in their own factories
only Free
Blinds of wood, metal or other
material not textile or paper, 30
Blood albumen, tannic acid, an-
timony salts, tartar emetic and
grey tartar Free
Blueing, Laundry, of all kinds, 25
Blue Vitriol, Free
Bolting Cloth, not made up, Free
Bone Dust and Ash for manur.
of Phosphate and Fertilizers, Free
Bone Black, unmanufactured, Free
Bones, crude, not manuf., burnt,
calcined, ground, or steamed, Free
Bones, burnt, calcined, 20
Bone, manufactures of, fancy, 30
Bone, manufactures of, n.e.s., 20
Bone Pitch, crude only Free
Bonnets, n.e.s.—**Novels or works of**
fiction, or literature of a similar
character, unbound or paper-
bound, or in sheets, including
telegraph rates, bound in book
or pamphlet form, but not to
include Christmas annuals or
publications commonly known
as juvenile and toy books, 20
Books, Printed, Periodicals and
Pamphlets or parts thereof
n.e.s.—not to include blank
account books, copy-books, or
books to be written or drawn
upon 10
Books, viz.: Books on the appli-
cation of science to industries
of all kinds, including books
on agriculture, horticulture, min-
eralogy, fish and fishing, min-

¶ c. ad val.
Boots and Shoes, Rubber 25
Boot and Shoe Counters, made
from Leather Board, 25
Boot and Shoe Dressing, 25
Boot, Shoe and Stay Laces, of
any material, 30
Botanical Specimens, Free
Borax, ground or unground, in
bulk of not less than twenty-
five pounds only, Free
Box Wood, Rules 25
Boxes, paper boxes, empty, plain, 35
Boxes, cash, 25
Boxes and Writing Desks, fancy
and ornamental, 35
Braces or Suspensors and metal
parts thereof 35
Braids of all kinds 35
Bran, Mill Feed 20
Brass, drawn, plain and fancy
tubing not bent or otherwise
manufactured, in lengths not
less than six feet Free
Brass, old, scrap, and in sheets
or plates, not polished, Free
Brass bars in bolts, bars and rods
in coil or otherwise, not less
than six feet in length, unmanu-
factured Free
Brass Cups, being rough blanks,
for the manufacture of brass
and paper shells and cartridges
for use in their own factor-
ies Free
Brass Wire, plain 10
Brass, ribs of iron or steel, run-
ners, rings, caps, notches, fer-
rules, mounts and sticks or
causes in the rough or not
further manufactured than cut
into lengths suitable for un-
brellas, etc., imported by manu-
facturers of umbrellas, para-
sols and sunshades for use in
their factories in the manufac-
ture of umbrellas, etc., only, 20
Brass Pumps 30
Brass, twisted Brass, Copper,
Zinc, Iron or Steel Wire, when
imported by manufacturers of
boots and shoes for use in
their factories Free
Brass in strips, for printers'
rules, not finished, Free
Brass and copper nails, rivets,
tacks and burrs, 30
Brass tubing cased 30
Brass, manufactures of, n.e.s., 30
Breadstuffs, Grain and Flour,
and Meal of all kinds, when
damaged by water in transit,
upon the application 20
Brick, Fire, n.e.s. 20

ing, metallurgy, architecture, electric and other engineering, carpentry, ship-building, mechanism, dyeing, bleaching, tanning, weaving and other mechanical arts, and similar industrial books; also books printed in any language other than the English and French languages, or in any two languages not being English and French, or in any three or more languages; and bibles, prayer-books, psalm and hymn-books, and religious tracts, and Sunday School lesson pictures.....Free

Books, embossed, for the blind, and books for the instruction of the deaf and dumb and blind.....Free

Books printed by any Government or by any association for the promotion of science or letters, and official annual reports of religious or benevolent associations, and issued in the course of the proceedings of the said associations, to of their members, and not for the purpose of sale or trade...Free

Books, not printed or reprinted in Canada, which are included and used as text books in the curriculum of any university, incorporated college or normal school in Canada: books specially imported for the *bona fide* use of incorporated mechanics, institutes, public libraries, libraries of universities, colleges and schools, or for the library of any incorporated medical, law, literary, scientific or art association or society, and being the property of the organized authorities of such library, and not in any case the property of individuals,—the whole under regulations to be made by the Controller of Customs,—provided that importers of books who have sold the same for the purpose mentioned in this item, shall upon proof of sale and delivery for such purpose be entitled to a refund of any duty paid thereon.....Free

Books, bound or unbound, which have been printed and manufactured more than 12 years...Free

Books and clothing, donations of, for charitable purposes and photographs, not exceeding \$3, sent by friends and not for the purpose of sale.....Free

Book Binders' Cloth.....Free

Book Binders' tools and implements.....30

Books and Shoes, Leather or Rubber, and slippers of any material, n.e.s.....25

Brick, hollow and porous.....20

Brick, Building.....20

Brick, Bath Brick.....20

Brick, Fire Brick, for use in processes of manufacture, or for manufacturing purposes.....Free

Brimstone, crude or in roll or flour.....Free

Brim Moulds, for gold beaters and gold beaters' skins.....Free

British Gum, Dextrine, Sizing, Cream and Enamelled Sizing, 10 Bristles.....Free

Britannia Metal in pigs and bars Free manufactures of, if not plated. 25 manufactures of, if plated...30

Bromine.....Free

Brooms.....20

Brushes.....25

Broom Corn.....Free

Bronze or Dutch Metal.....25

Buckles of iron, steel, brass or copper, of all kinds, n.o.p. (not being jewellery).....30

Buckskins, tanned or dressed (Glove leather).....10

Buckwheat Statuettes.....35

Buckwheat.....10c. per bushel meal or flour.....4 c. per lb.

Buchu Leaves.....Free

Buckles, tin, for suspenders.....35

Buckram, for the manufacture of hat and bonnet shapes.....Free

Builders' Hardware.....30

Bulbs, flower, palms, corms, tubers, rhizomes, Aracaria, Spirea, and Lilies of the Valley, seedling stock for grafting, viz: plum, pear, peach, and other fruit trees.....Free

Bullion, gold and silver, in bars, blocks or ingots, drops, sheets or plates, unmanufactured, gold and silver sweepings and bullion fringe.....Free

Burr Stones, in blocks, rough unmanufactured, not bound up or prepared for binding into mill stones.....Free

Burgundy Pitch.....Free

Butchers' Steels and table steels 30

Butter.....4 cents per pound

Butter Triers.....30

Butterine, or other substitute for Butter, importation prohibited.

Buttons, pantaloon, metal, and shoe buttons, n.e.s.....25

Button, Shoe, papier mache.....Free

Buttons of all kinds, covered or not, n.o.p., including recognition buttons, and cuff or collar buttons (not being jewellery). 35

Cabinet of Coins, collection of medals and other antiquities, including collection of Postage Stamps.....Free

Cabinet Ware or Furniture (wood or iron).....30

Cages, bird, parrot, squirrel and rat cages, of wire, and metal

Ale, Beer and Porter, in Casks, or otherwise than Bottles	16c.
Imp. gal.	Free
Albumen, Blood	Free
Albumenized, and other papers and films chemically prepared for photographers' use	30
Albums, insides of paper	Free
Ale, Ginger	20
Alkanet root, crude, crushed or ground	Free
Almonds, shelled, 5 cents per lb. not shelled, 3 cents per lb.	
Almond Paste as Confectionery, ½c. a lb. and	35
Aloes, unground	Free
Alum, in bulk only, ground or unground	Free
Alum, burned or calcined	20
Aluminum, or Aluminium and Alumina and Chloride of Aluminium or Chloralum, Sulphate of Alumina and Alum Cake	Free
Chloralum	Free
Ambergris	Free
Ammonia, Sulphate of	Free
Anatomical Preparations and Skeletons or parts thereof	Free
Anchor for vessels	Free
Animals, living, n.e.s.	20
Animals, for improvement of Stock, horses, cattle, sheep, swine, and dogs	Free
Animals, live hogs, 1½c. per lb.	
Animals brought into Can. temp. & for a period not exceeding 3 months, for the purpose of exhibition	Free
Aniline Dyes and Coal Tar Dyes, in bulk or packages of not less than one pound weight, including Alizarine and artificial Alizarine	Free
Aniline Oil, Crude	Free
Aniline Salts, and Arseniate of	Free
Annato, liquid or solid and seed	Free
Antimony not ground, pulverized or otherwise manufactured	Free
Antiquities, collections of	Free
Antiseptic surgical dressing, such as absorbent cotton, cotton wool, lint, lambs' wool, tow, jute, gauzes, and oakum, prepared for use as surgical dressings, plain or medicated	20
Anyils	30
Apricots, green	20
Apparatus and Philosophical Instruments, imported by and for use of Colleges, Schools, Scientific, and Literary Societies, such as are not manufactured in Canada	Free
Ap'atus for Colleges and Schools, which are manufactured in Canada, to be rated according to material	
Apparel, wearing, and other personal and household effects (not merchandise) of British	

Cotton seamless	20
Baking Powders, 6 cents per lb. The weight of the packages to be included in the weight for duty	
Bamboos, unmanufactured	Free
Bamboo Reeds, not further manfd. than cut into suitable lengths for Walking Sticks, or Canes, or Sticks for Umbrellas, Parasols, or Sunshades	Free
Bank notes, bonds, bills of exchange, cheques, promissory notes, drafts and all similar work unsigned, and cards or other commercial blank forms printed or lithographed, or printed from steel or copper or other plates, and other printed matter, n.e.s.	35
Barilla	Free
Bark, Oak and Tanners	Free
Barley	30
Barley, Pot, Pearl and Flour	20
Barometers	25
Barrels, Can. manuf., exp. filled & ret'd empty, under such reg'ns as the Min. of Cus. shall direct	Free
Barrels, cont. Petroleum, or its products, or any mixt. of which petroleum is a part, when such contents are chargeable with a specific duty	20c. each
Beads and Bead Ornaments	35
Beans	15cts. per bush.
Bean, Tonquin, Vanilla & Nux Vomica, crude only	Free
Bed Comforters, or Quilts of Cotton, white or colored	30
Beef, salted in barrels, the barrel containing the same to be free of duty	2c. per lb.
Bees	Free
Belladonna Leaves	Free
Bells, when imported by and for the use of churches only	Free
Bells, n.e.s.	30
Belts of all kinds	35
Belting of leather or other material, except rubber, n. e. s.	20
Belting Rubber	25
Benzole, n.e.s., 5c. per Imp. gal. Berries for dyeing, or used for composing dyes	Free
Bicycles, Tricycles or Velocipedes	30
Billiard Tables, with or without pockets, and bagatelle tables or boards, cues, balls and cue racks and cue tips	35
Billiard Balls, papier mache, when imported separately	35
Billiard Balls, bone or ivory, when imported separately	35
Billiard Balls celluloid, when imported separately	35
Birds, Canary Birds and n.e.s.	20
Birds Skins, for taxidermic purposes	Free
Bird Cages	35
Biscuits of all kinds, not sweetened	25

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

parts thereof 35
 Calceolaria tufo Free
 Calumna Root, uncrushed Free
 Camwood, for dyeing, and Ex. Free
 tract of, for tanning or tanning Free
 Canded Peel, lemon, orange and citron 35
 Candles, Tallow 25
 Candles, Paraffine Wax 30
 Candles and Tapers, all others, including Sperm 25
 Candle Wick and Lamp Wicks 35
 Cane or Rattan, split or otherwise manufactured 15
 Cane and Rattan, not manufactured Free
 Canoes, skiffs, or open pleasure sail boats of any material 25
 Canton Flannel, white 25
 Canton Flannel, printed or dyed 35
 Canvas, "jute," not pressed or calendered, when imported by the manufacturers of carpets, rugs and mats, jute webbing or jute cloth, for use in the manufacture of or any of these articles only, in their own factories Free
 Canvas of flax or hemp and sail twine, to be used for boat and ship sails 5
 Capoteuch, unmanufactured Free
 Capsins, unfinished Leghorn hats, Free n.e.s. 30
 Caps, Percussion, for guns, rifles and pistols 30
 Caps, Percussion Copper, for blasting 30
 Capsules for bottles, to be rated according to material 30
 Carbons, electric light, and carbon points of all kinds, n.e.s. 35
 Carbons, over six inches in circumference 15
 Cardboard 35
 Cards, show cards, 15c. per lb. Cards, for playing, 6c. per pack. Carpet bags, trunks, and valises, hat boxes, tool bags or baskets, satchels, reticules, musical instrument cases, purses, portmanteaus, pocket books, fly books and parts thereof, n.o.p., and baskets of all kinds 30
 Carpets, Turkish or imitation Turkish or other rugs or carpets, and carpets n.e.s. 35
 Carpeting, rugs, mats, and matting of cocoa, straw, hemp or jute, carpet linings and stair pads 25
 Cartridges, for guns, rifles and pistols, and Cartridge Cases 30
 Carriages, Buggies and Pleasure Carts, and similar

Chloride of Barium 20
 Chloride of Lime, in packages not less than 25 lbs. weight Free
 Chronometer Clocks, n.o.p. 25
 Chronometer Watches 25
 Chronometers and Compasses for Ships Free
 Chronos Free
 Chromotypes, photographs, artotypes, paintings, drawings, pictures, engravings or prints, or proofs therefrom and similar works of art, n.o.p., blue prints, building plans, and maps and charts, n.e.s. 20
 Church Vestments 20
 Churns, brooms, pads, tubs, rollers and rolling pins, whisks and wash towels 20
 Cider, not clarified or refined, 5 cents per im. gallon 5
 Cider clarified, refined, 10 cents per im. gallon 10
 Cigars and Cigarettes, the weight of the cigarettes to include the weight of the paper covering, 83 cents per lb. and 25
 Cinchona Bark, powdered Free
 Cinchona Bark, 30
 Chinabark Free
 Chirons, rinds of, in brine Free
 Citric Acid 30
 Clays Free
 Cliff Stone, unmanufactured Free
 Cliff Stone, unmanufactured 30
 Clocks, and clock cases of all kinds 25
 Clock springs and clock movements, complete or in parts 25
 Clothes Wringers for domestic use and parts thereof 35
 Clothing, Cotton, Silk and Linen 35
 Clothing, ready-made, and wearing apparel of every description, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the alpaca goat or other like animal, n.o.p. 35
 Clothing, donations of, for charitable purposes Free
 Clothing, imported by and for use of army and navy, or for Canadian Militia. Durable according to material. Duty refunded upon reference to Department 30
 Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof, whether of wool, cotton, unions, silk or ramie, sixty inches or over in width and weighing not more than seven ounces to the square yard, when imported exclusively for the manufacture of mackintosh clothing, under regulations to be adopted by

Coffee, roasted or ground, and all imitations of and substitutes of, n.e.s., 2 cts. per lb. Coffee, for confectionery, 15 cents, of all kinds 30
 Coffee, and Milk 30
 Coffee Mills 30
 Coffins and Caskets, of any material and metal parts thereof 25
 Coins, Silver Coins from the U.S. 20
 Coins, Gold and Silver, except U.S. silver coins Free
 Coir and Coir Yarn Free
 Collars of linen, cotton, celluloid, xylonite, or xylite 35
 Collars, face collars 35
 Colodion 20
 Cologne water, alcoholic perfume, and perfume spirits, bay rum, and lavender waters, hair, tooth and skin preparations, and other toilet preparations containing spirits of any kind, when in bottles or tins, each weighing not more than 16 oz. each 50
 When in bottles, flasks or other packages weighing more than 4 oz. each, \$2.40 per gal. and 40
 Combs, dress and toilet, all kinds 35
 Combs, curry combs, as Saddlers hardware 30
 Commercial blank forms 35
 Communion Plate imported by and for use in Churches Free
 Composition Metal for the manufacture of filled, g. watch-cases, 10 Compasses and chronometers for ships Free
 Composition Nails, Spikes and Sheathing Nails 15
 Composition Fuel, in blocks 20
 Concentrated Lye 30
 Condensed Coffee 30
 Condensed Milk, 34 cents per lb., 4c. per lb. and 35
 Confectionery and Sugar Candy, Copper, old and scrap in pigs, bars, rods, bolts, over six feet in length, ingots and sheathing not unplished or coated, and copper seamless drawn tubing Free
 Copper Wire 15
 Copper Rollers, for use in calico printing, when imported by calico printers for use in their factory in the printing of calico and for no other purpose, such rollers not being manufactured in Canada Free
 Copper, in sheets, not unplished, polished, or coated Free
 Copper Bath, finished 30
 Copper, all manufactures of, n.e.s. 30
 Copper, precipitate of, crude Free
 Copphas, Sulphate of Iron Free

Cotton warts and cotton yarns, dyed or undyed, n.e.s. 25
 Cottons, J cons and Cottiles and stay makers, for use in their factories 30
 Cottons, manufactures of, n.e.s. 35
 Cotton Waste and Cotton Wool Free
 Cotton Seed Cake Free
 Cow Hair, unmanufactured Free
 Cow Hair manufactures, n.e.s. 20
 Cracked Corn and Wheat 20
 Cranberries, plums and quinces 25
 Crapes, black 25
 Crocus Composition 25
 Crocks, earthenware 30
 Croppers 30
 Cream of Tartar in Crystals Free
 Cream of Tartar, other, n.e.s. 30
 Crucibles of Plumbago or clay Free
 Cucumbers 25
 Cuffs of Paper, Linen, Cotton, Celluloid, Xylonite, Xylite 35
 Cultivators and parts thereof 20
 Cups or other prizes, on in bona fide competitions Free
 Curry Cards and Combs 25
 Curry Powders 25
 Curly staves Free
 Curtains, trimmed or untrimmed 35
 Cutlery, of steel, knives and forks of steel, butcher and table steels, oyster, bread, kitchen, cooks' butcher, shoe, farrer, putty, hacking, and glaziers' knives, spatulas or palette knives, razors, erasers, or office knives, pen, pocket, pruning, sportsman and hunters' knives, manure forks, scissors, trimmers, and barbers, tailors and lamp shears, horse and toilet clippers, and all like cutlery, plated or not, n.o.p. 20
 Cut Flowers 30
Damask of Cotton, or linen 30
 Decalcomanie, or transfer prints, 15c. per lb. 30
 Deer, (glove leather) tanned or dressed, colored or not colored 10
 Deer Hair Free
 Degras Free
 Degras and Oleo-Stearine Free
 Dental and surgical instruments and surgical needles (not being furniture) Free
 Diamonds, set 30
 Diamonds, unset, dust or bort, and black Diamonds for borers, Free
 Diamond drills for prospecting for minerals, not to include motive power Free
 Dice, Ivory or bone, fancy 35

Free ad val.

Free ad val.

Free ad val.

Free ad val.

n.e.s., including cutters, child-finished parts thereof, n.o.p. 35
 Farm & Field Wagons, Carts, Drays and similar vehicles. 23
 Carriage Hardware. 25
 Carriages laden with merchandise, and not to include circus troupes or hawkers. Free 25
 Cash Boxes. 25
 Cases, as models for the use of schools of designs. Free 20
 Catgut Strings, or Gut Cord for Musical Instruments. Free 20
 Catgut or Whipcut, unmanufactured. Free 20
 Caustic Soda. Free 20
 Cases, for jewels, watches, silver and plated ware, cutlery, and other like articles of any material. 35
 Celluloid, Xyloite or Xyloite, in sheets, lumps, balls, or blocks, in rough. Free 20
 Celluloid moulded into sizes for handles of knives and forks not bored or otherwise made, also moulded celluloid balls and cylinders coated with tin-foil or not, but not finished or further manufactured, and celluloid lamp shade blanks. 10
 Celluloid Collars and Cuffs. 35
 Cement, Hydraulic or Water-Proof, in bags, barrels or casks, the weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty, 12½c. per 100 lbs. 25
 Chalk stone, china or Cornwall stone, feldspar, and cliff stone, ground or unground. Free 20
 Chalk, manufactured. 20
 Chamomile Flowers. Free 20
 Chamomile Flowers, powdered. 17½
 Charts, admiralty. Free. Other 20
 Charcoal. 20
 Cheese, 3 cents per lb. 25
 Cheese Cloths, white. 25
 coloured. 35
 Cheques, also bank notes, cheques, bonds, promissory notes, bills of exchange, drafts and all similar work unsigned, and cards or other commercial blank forms printed or lithographed, or printed from steel or copper or other plates, and other printed matter, n.e.s. 35
 Cherry Trees, 3 cents each 35
 Cheving Gum, if sweetened, 1c. per lb. and 3c. per doz. 35
 Cheving Gum, not sweetened. 20
 Chisnory, raw or green, 3c. per lb. 20
 Chisnory, dried roasted or ground, 4 cents per lb. Free
 China Clay, natural or ground. Free
 Chloralum or Chloride of Alum. Free
 China and Porcelain Ware. 30

the Governor in Council. 15
 Coal, and Coal Dust, Anthracite. Free
 Coal, bituminous slack, such as will pass through a half inch screen, subject to regulations to be made by the controller of customs, 20 per cent., but not to exceed 13c. per ton of 2000 lbs. (being the equivalent of 15c. per ton of 2240 lbs.), provided that if the U.S. Congress fixes the duty on such slack coal at a rate not exceeding 15c. per ton of 2240 lbs., then the duty on such coal imported into Canada, as provided in this item, shall be the minimum duty on such coal from all countries, notwithstanding section 17 of this Act. 50c.
 Coal, bituminous, ground and screened, and coal n.e.s. 50c. per ton of 3000 lbs. (being the equivalent of 40c. per ton of 2240 lbs.), provided that if the U.S. Congress fixes the duty on such coal at a rate not exceeding 40c. per ton of 2240 lbs., the Governor-in-Council may by proclamation reduce the duty to 40c. per ton of 2240 lbs. or the equivalent thereof per ton of 2000 lbs., and the duty declared by such proclamation shall then be the minimum duty on such coal from all countries, notwithstanding section 17 of this Act. Free
 Coke. 35
 Coal Tar and Coal Pitch. Free
 Cobalt, ore of. Free
 Cochinal. 25
 Cocoa Mats and Matting. 25
 Cocoanuts, imported from place of growth by vessel direct to a Canadian port. 50c. per 100
 Cocoanuts, not imported direct, \$1 per hundred.
 Cocoa Paste and Chocolate Paste, Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, 4c. per lb.
 Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Chocolate and other preparations of 20
 cocoa. 20
 Cocoa, desiccated, sweetened or not, 5 cents per pound.
 Cocoa Beans, not roasted, crushed or ground. Free
 Coffee, Green, n.e.s. 10
 Coffee, imported direct from the country of growth and production, or purchased in bond in the United Kingdom, such as might be entered for home consumption in the United Kingdom. 30
 Coffee roasted or ground, when not imported direct from the country of growth and production, 2c. per lb. and 10

Copy Books. 35
 Copying. 30
 Corals and Tessels of silk or any other material. 25
 Corals of all kinds. 35
 Cordials (see Spirituous Liquors) 25
 Corduroy, white. 25
 coloured. Free
 Corn, Indian, n.e.s. Free
 Corn, Indian, for purposes of distillation, subject to regulations to be approved by the Governor in Council, 7½c. per bush. 20
 Cornmeal, including the duty on the barrel. 25c. per bbl.
 Corks and manufacturers of Cork-wood or Cork-bark. 20
 Cork-wood or bark, unmanufactured. Free
 Corkscrews and Cork Drawers. 30
 Cornice Poles. 30
 Corsets. 35
 Corset clasps, busks, blanches and steels, and corset wires, tipped or untipped. 35
 Cortolene, sub. for lard, 2c. lb. Free
 Cotton, raw. 30
 Cotton covered Wire. 10
 Cotton Seed in bulk. 10
 Cotton Duck, grey or white, n.e.s. 22½
 Cotton Quilts. 30
 Cotton Belting. 20
 Cotton and Jute Tapestry. 35
 Cotton and Linen Damasks. 30
 Cottons, grey or unbleached, 25
 fabrics. 25
 Cotton fabrics, white or bleached 25
 Cottons, Fabrics, printed, dyed, or colored. 35
 Cotton, Linen and Silk Clothing, Corsets and other articles made from cotton fabrics. 35
 Cotton Handkerchiefs, printed or plain. 35
 Cotton or linen shirts, cotton undershirts and shirts of any knitted, and ladies' and misses' blouses and shirt waists. 35
 Cotton warps and cotton yarns, dyed or undyed, n.e.s. 25
 Cotton Yarns, number forty and finer. Free
 Cotton Lamp Wicks. 25
 Cotton or Linen Collars. 35
 Cotton Parasols and Umbrellas. 35
 Cotton Prunella. Free
 Cotton Pillow Cases. 20
 Cotton seamless bags, in hanks, three and six cord. 15
 Cotton sewing thread, and crocheted cotton on spools or in balls. 25
 Cotton thread, all other, n.e.s. 25
 Cotton Towels. 20
 Cotton Towels and shawls. 35
 Cotton Velveteens, Cotton Velvets and Cotton Plush. 30
 Cotton Fire Hose, lined with rubber. 35
 Cotton wadding, batting, bats dyed or not. 25

Doors, for safes and vaults, of iron or steel. 30
 Drain tiles, not glazed. Free
 Drain pipes, not glazed chimney linings, vents, and inverted linings glazed or unglazed, and earthenware tiles. 35
 Druggists and Chemists of Ivory or bone, fancy. 35
 Dyeing Paper, mounted. 30
 Drawings, n.e.s. 20
 Dried Flowers. 20
 Dried Roots, n.e.s. Free
 Dried Vegetables. 25
 Drugs (dyed cotton). 35
 Drugs in a crude state, used in dyeing or tanning. Free
 Dryers, Japan, 20c. per gal. and 20
 Duadin, Dynamite, Giant Powder and Nitro, 3c. per lb.
 Duck, cotton, grey or white, n.e.s. 22½
 Duck, for belting and hose, when imported by mfrs. of rubber goods for use in their factories. Free
 Dutch Metal or bronze. 25
 Dye Wood, ground logwood and fustic. Free
 Dyes, patent prepared. Free
 Dyes, Aniline, and coal tar dyes, in bulk or packages of not less than 1 lb. weight, including alizarine and artificial alizarine. Free
 Dyes, Aniline n.e.s., less than 1 lb. 20
 Dyes, fat black. Free
 Dyeing or Tanning Articles in a crude state, used in dyeing or tanning, n.e.s. Free
 Earth Closets. 30
 Earthenware Tiles. 35
 Earthenware Drain Tiles, not glazed. 20
 Earthenware and Stoneware Demijohns or Jugs, Churns and Crocks. 30
 Earthenware and Stoneware, brown or cold, and Rocking, hain ware, white granite, or iron stoneware and C.C. ware, decorated, printed or spangled, and all earthenware n.e.s. 3c. 3c. per doz. 30
 Eggs. 3c. per doz. Free
 Elastic Rubber Thread. Free
 Electric and Galvanic Batteries. 25
 Electric Lights, apparatus, parts of, when imported separately. 25
 Electro-plated Ware, wholly or in part electro or gilt. 30
 Electrotypes, Stereotypes, and celluloids of newspaper columns, in any language other than French and English, and of books and labels, and matrices and copper shells for the same, whether composed wholly or in part of metal or celluloid. Free

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

Free *ad val.*
 Electrotypes, Stereotypes, and celluloids for almanacs, calendars, illustrated pamphlets, newspaper advertisements or engravings, and all other like work for commercial, trade or other purposes, n.e.s.; and matrices or copper shells of the same, 14c. per sq. inch.
 Electrotypes, Stereotypes, and celluloids of newspaper columns, and bases for the same, composed wholly or partly of metal or celluloid, 1c. per sq. in., and matrices or copper shells of the same, 14c. per sq. inch.
 Embossed Paper, extra heavy, for cracked and damaged walls 35
 Embroideries, n.e.s. 35
 Embroideries, white cotton 25
 Emery in bulk, crushed or ground **Free**
 Emery and Sand Paper 25
 Emery Wheels 25
 Enamelled Iron Hollow-ware 30
 Engines, Locomotives 35
 Engines, Fire, Chemical 35
 Engines, steam, of ships or other vessels built in any foreign country, etc. 25
 Engines, all others, and boilers, n.e.s. 25
 Engravings and Prints 20
 Entomology specimens of **Free**
 Envelopes, paper, of all kinds 35
 Errot, of other grasses, and **Free**
 Esparto, or Spanish Grass, and other grasses and pulp of including fancy grasses dried but not colored or otherwise mfd. **Free**
 Essences or Extracts, mixed with spirits, \$2.40 per l.g., and 30
 Essential Oils 10
 Ether, Sulphuric 25
 Excelsior for Upholsterers use 35
 Extract of Logwood, fustic, oak, and of oak bark **Free**
 Extract of Malt, for medicinal and baking purposes, n.e.s. 25
 Extract of Fluid Beet, not medicated, and soups 25
 Eyelets of Brass, Shoe 30
 Eye glasses, finished, and metal parts thereof 20
Fancy Grasses, dried, but not colored nor otherwise mfd. **Free**
 Fancy work boxes, writing desks, glove boxes, handkerchief boxes, manicure cases, perfume cases, toilet cases and fancy cases for smokers' sets, and all similar fancy articles made of bone, shell, horn,

Free *ad val.*
 Anchovies and Sardines, packed in oil or otherwise, in tin boxes, measuring not more than 5 in. long, 4 in. wide, and 2 1/2 in. deep 3c. per box.
 In half boxes, measuring not more than 5 in. long, 4 in. wide, and 1 1/2 deep, 24c. per half box.
 In quarter boxes, measuring not more than 4 1/2 in. long, 3 1/2 in. wide, and 1 1/2 deep, 2c. per quarter box
 Imported in any other form 30
 Fish preserved in oil, except Salmon and all other fish prepared or preserved, including oysters, n.e.s. 25
 Oysters per gal. 10
 Oysters per shell 10
 Oysters, canned, in cans not over one pint, 3 cents per can, including the cans.
 Oysters in cans, over one pint and not over one quart, 5c per can including cans.
 Oysters in cans exceeding one qt., 5c. for each qt. or fraction of a qt., including the cans, 5c. per quart.
 Oysters in the shell 25
 Oysters—Seed and Breeding imported for the purpose of being planted in Canadian waters. **Free**
 Packages containing Oysters or other fish, not otherwise provided for 25
 Oils, spermaceti, whale and other fish oils, and all other articles the produce of the fisheries, n.e.s. 20
 Fish hooks, for deep sea or lake fishing, not smaller in size than number 20; bank, cod, pollock and mackerel fish lines, and mackerel, herring, salmon, seal, seine, mullet, net and trawl wine in banks or coil, barked or not,—in variety of sizes and threads,—including gilling thread in balls, and head ropes, barked marine, and net morsels of cotton, hemp or flax, and deep sea fishing nets or seines, when used exclusively for the fisheries, and not to include hooks, lines or nets commonly used for sportsmen's purposes. **Free**
 Trawls, trawling spoons, fly hooks, shiners, swivels, and sportsmen's fishing bait, and fish hooks, n.e.s. 30
 Fish Hooks, n.e.s. 30

Free *ad val.*
 Gooseberries, Raspberries, Strawberries, Cherries, and Currants. The weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty, 2c. per lb., n.e.s.
 Fruits in air-tight cans or other packages. The weight of the cans or packages to be included in the weight for duty, 2 1/2 cts. per lb.
 Fruits preserved in brandy and other spirits \$2.00 per l.g.
 Fuller's Earth, in bulk **Free**
 Fuller's Earth, prepared 30
 Furniture, of wood, iron or any other material, for house, cabinet or office, in or in parts, including hair and spring and other mattresses, bolsters and pillows 30
 Fur Skins, of all kinds, not dressed in any manner. **Free**
 Fur Skins, wholly or partially dressed, n.e.s. 15
 Fur hats, caps, muffs, tippets, capes, coats, cloaks and other manufactures of fur 30
Galvanized Nails and Spikes, wrought and pressed 30
 Galvanized sheet iron, number 17 gauge and thinner 5
 Galvanic Batteries 30
 Game 20
 Garniser **Free**
 Gas and Coal Oil, or Kerosene Fixtures, or parts thereof 30
 Gas Coke 30
 Gas Meters 35
 Gas for dentists and others 20
 Gelatine 25
 Gentian and Ginseng Root **Free**
 German spirits of pitreous (sweet hire), \$2.40 per imperial gallon, or 30
 German and Nickel Silver, manufactures of, not plated 25
 German and Nickel Silver, plated n.e.s. 30
 German Silver, and Silver in sheets, ingots, blocks, bars, bars or plates, unmanufactured 30
 Giant powder, dynamite, blasting powder, imported for the use of the fisheries, 3c. per lb.
 Gilling Twines, lined thread 30
 Gilling Twines, lined thread 30
 Gift sets of all kinds 30
 Glycerine, Spirituous Liquors, Ginger, Preserved 30
 Glacier, window decorations, 15c. per lb.
 Glass, ornamented, figured, and enamelled colored glass; painted and vibrated glass; figured, not curved or otherwise manu-

of, n.e.s. **Free** *ad val.*
 Gongs for doors, as bells, 30
 Gooseberry bushes, 20
 Grafting Stock. (See Seedling Stock) **Free**
 Grape Vines 20
 Grain, of all kinds when damaged by water in transitu (on appraised value) 20
 Granite Ware, Enamelled Iron Ware 35
 Grass, Manila and Sea Grass **Free**
 Grass, manufactures of, n.e.s. 20
 Gravels **Free**
 Grease, rough, the refuse of animal fat, for the manufacture of soap and oils only **Free**
 Grease, Axle 25
 Grease, Foot, refuse of cotton seed after oil is pressed out, but not when treated by alkalies **Free**
 Grease, other, n.e.s. 20
 Grindstones, not mounted, and not less than 36 inches in diameter 15
 Grindstones, n.e.s. 25
 Grindstone Fixtures 30
 Guano, and other animal and vegetable manures **Free**
 Gums, Amber, Arabic, Australian, Elemy Copal, Damar, Kaurie Mastic, Sandal, Senegal, and Shellac; and White Shellac in gum or flake, for manfacturing purposes; and Gum Tragacanth, Gum Gecda and Gum Barbary **Free**
 Gum, British, Dextrine, Sizing 10
 Gum and Enamel, Sizing 10
 Gum, sapsedo and chicle, crude **Free**
 Gum Opium, powdered, \$1.35 per lb.
 Gum Opium, prepared for smoking, \$5 per lb.
 Gum, opium (drug), \$1 per lb.
 Gums, Assafotida, Camphor and others in a crude state, n.e.s. **Free**
 Gunpowder, Gun, Rifle, Sporting, Cannon and Musket, Cambrer, 3c. per lb.
 Gunpowder, blasting and mining, 6 cents per lb.
 Gums, Riffed and Muskets 30
 Gut and Worm Gut, manufactured and unmanufactured, for lined and other cord **Free**
 Gutta Percha clothing or cloth-like made waterproof with Gutta Percha 35
 Gutta Percha, crude **Free**
 Gutta Percha, manf. of 25
 Gypsum, crude (sulphate of lime) **Free**
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned, but not curved or otherwise manu-

enamelled and obscured white glass; and rough rolled plate glass	30	factured	Free
Glass Stained Windows	30	Hair brush pads	Free
Glass, Carboys and Demijohns, empty or filled bottles and decanters, flasks and phials	30	Hair, horseshair, not further manufactured than simply cleaned by manufacturers of haircloth for use in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories	Free
Glass Jars and Glass Balls, Lamp Chimneys, Glass Shades or Globes, cut, pressed or moulded, Crystal or Glass Tableware, decorated or not, and Blown Glass Tableware	30	Hair, curled	20
Glass, Lamp, Gas and Electric Light Shades, Lamps and Lamp Chimneys, side lights and head lights, Globes for Lanterns, Lamps, Gas and Electric Lights, n. e. s.	30	Hair Cloth of all kinds	30
Glass bulbs for electric lights	10	Hair Mattresses	30
Glass, common and colorless window glass; and plain colored, stained, tinted or muffled glass in sheets	20	Hair, manufactures of, n. e. s.	35
Glass, imitation porcelain shades, and colored glass shades, figured, painted, enamelled or engraved	30	Hair Oils, Pomatums and Pastes, and all other perfumed preparations used for the hair, mouth and skin	30
Glass and emery paper, sand and flint paper	25	Hair Pins and pins manufactured from any metal	30
Glass, plate, not bevelled, in sheets or panes, not exceeding 25 square ft. each, n. o. p.	25	Hammers, Blacksmith Hammers	30
Glass, plate, not bevelled, in sheets or panes, n. e. s.	35	Hammers, other, n. e. s.	30
Glass, German looking glass, un-silvered or for silvering	20	Hammocks and lawn tennis nets and other like articles manufactured of twine, n. e. s.	30
Glass, silvered, bevelled or not, and framed or not	35	Hams, salted, dried or smoked, and meats, n. e. s., 2 cts. per lb.	30
Glass, all other, and manufactures of, n. o. p., including bent plate glass	20	Harness and saddlery of every description, and parts of same	30
Glaziers' hacking and putty knives	30	Hatchets, n. e. s.	30
Gloves and Mitts, of all kinds	35	Hat Boxes	30
Glove fasteners, metal	Free	Hats, caps and bonnets, n. e. s.	30
Glue, sheet, broken sheet and ground	25	Hatters' bands, bindings, tips and sides, linings, both tips and sides, hat sweats, when imported by hat manufacturers for use in their factories in the manufacture of hats	Free
Glucose and Glucose Syrup, $\frac{3}{4}$ per lb.	20	Hatters' plush, of silk or cotton. Hay	Free
Glycerine	20	Hemp Paper, made on four-cylinder machines and calculated to between .006 and .008 inch thickness for manufacture of shot shells, primers for the manufacture of shot shells and cartridges and felt board, sized and hydraulic pressed and covered with paper or uncovered for the manufacture of gun-wads, when such articles are imported by the manufacturers of shot shells, cartridges, and gun-wads to be used for these purposes only in their own factories; until such time as the said articles are manufactured in Canada; provided always that the said articles when imported shall be entered only at such port or ports as may be named by the Controller of Customs and at no other place	Free
Glycerine, when imported by the manufacturers of explosives, for use in the manufacture thereof in their own factories	10	Hemp, manufactures of, n. e. s.	25
Goat Hair, unmanufactured	Free	Hickory Spokes, rough turned, not tenoned, mitred, threaded, faced, sized, cut to length, round tenoned or polished	Free
Gold Beaters' moulds and skins	Free		
Gold Laces, Gold and Silver Cloth or Thread	30		
Gold and Silver Bullion, in Bars, Blocks or Ingots, and Bullion	Free		
Fringe	Free		
Gold and Silver Ware, plated, n. e. s.	30		
Gold Medals	30		
Gold and Silver leaf, and Dutch or schlag metal leaf	25		
Gold and Silver, manufactures			

ivory, wood, leather, plush,
 satin, silk, satinette, or paper;
 dolls and toys of all kinds,
 and toy whips, ornaments of
 alabaster, spar, amber, terra
 cotta or composition statu-
 ettes and bead ornaments
 n.e.s. 35
 Fans, to be rated accord. to mat.
 Farina 1½c. per lb.
 Fashion plates, tailors', milliners'
 and mantle makers' Free
 Featherbone, plain or covered,
 in coils 20
 Feathers, Undressed 20
 Feathers, n.e.s. 30
 Feather Beds, Bolsters and
 Pillows 30
 Felt, pressed of all kinds, not
 filled or covered by or with
 any woven fabrics. 20
 Felt, adhesive, for sheathing
 vessels Free
 Felt, printed as carpets 35
 Felt, Roofing, tarred or coated 25
 Felt Roofing, not tarred 25
 Felt Cloth, n.e.s. 35
 Ferro-manganese and Ferro-
 silicon 5
 Fertilizers, Compounded or
 Manufactured 10
 Fibre, Mexican, Tampico or Isle. Free
 Fibre Ware, indurated fibre ware,
 vulcanized fibre ware and all
 articles of like material 25
 Fibre, vegetable Free
 Fibrilla Free
 Filberts 2 cents per lb.
 Files and Rasps 30
 Fillets of Cotton and Rubber not
 exceeding 7 inches wide, for
 manufacture of card clothing. Free
 Firearms 30
 Fire Bricks, for use in processes
 of manufacturing, or for manu-
 facturing purposes Free
 Fire brick, n.e.s. 20
 Fire Clay gas logs 20
 Fire Clay gas retorts 20
 Fire Clay crucibles Free
 Fire Clay Free
 Fire Works of all kinds. 25
 Fire Hose, of cotton or linen,
 lined with rubber, or of rubber 35
 Fire Dogs, iron 30
 Fish Skins and fish offal Free
 Fish.—Mackerel, fresh, 1c. p. lb.
 Herrings, Pickled or Salted,
 † cent. per lb.
 Salmon, pickled or salted, 1c.
 per lb.
 Salmon, Fresh, n.e.s. †c. per lb.
 All other Fish, pickled or salt-
 ed, in bbls. 1c. per lb.
 Foreign caught fish, imported
 otherwise than in bbls. or
 half bbls., whether fresh,
 dried, salted or pickled,
 n.e.s. 50 cents per 100 lbs.
 Smoked and Boneless Fish,
 1 cent. per lb.

Fish Nets, sportsmen's. 30
 Rods 30
 Fishing Hooks, with Flies 30
 Flagstones, dressed 20
 Flagstones, not hammered or
 chiselled 15
 Flannels, of every description,
 n.e.s. (wool). 35
 Flax, fibre Free
 Flax, tow of Free
 Flax Seed Free
 Flax Sail Twine Free
 Flax, manufactures of, n.e.s. 5
 Flint, flints and ground flint
 stones Free
 Floor Earthenware Tiles 35
 Florist Stock, viz., palms, bulbs,
 cornus, tubers, rhizomes, aru-
 caria, spirea, and lilies of the
 valley Free
 Flour, Buckwheat or Meal, †c.
 per lb.
 Flour, of Corn 1½c. per lb.
 Flour of Rye, 50c. per bbl., in-
 cluding the duty on the bbl.
 Flour of Wheat, 60c. per bbl.,
 including the duty on the bbl.
 Flour of Rice or Sago 25
 Fluting Machine, Iron. 30
 Fly Paper 35
 Fly books and parts thereof,
 n. o. p 30
 Fog Signals, defonating 30
 Folding Machines' 10
 Folia Digitalis Free
 Food, Milk, and all similar prep. 30
 Foot Grease, refuse of cotton
 seed, but not when treated
 with alkalis Free
 Forks, knife blades or blanks,
 table, cast iron, in the rough,
 not handled nor ground, or
 otherwise further manufac-
 tured 10
 Fossils Free
 Fowls, domestic, pure bred, also
 Homing or messenger pigeons,
 pheasants and quails for im-
 provement of stock Free
 Fowls, other 20
 Frames, Clasps and Fasteners,
 for purses and chatelaine bags
 or reticules, not more than 7
 inches in diameter, when im-
 ported by the manufacturers
 of same in their factories 20
 Fringes 35
 Fruit Syrups, Lime-juice, and
 fruit juices, n. o. p 20
 Fruits dried, desiccated, or evap-
 orated, Apples, Dates, Figs, and
 other dried fruits, etc., n.e.s. 25
 Fruits, dried, Raisins, Currants,
 and Prunes, 1 ct. per lb.
 Fruits, Bananas, plantains, pine-
 apples pomegranates, guavas,
 mangoes, and shadocks; wild
 blueberries, strawberries, and
 raspberries and trees, n.e.s. Free
 Fruits, green, Grapes, †c. per lb.
 Fruits, Green, Blackberries,

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

<p>Hides, raw whether dried, salted or pickled Free</p> <p>Hob Nails 30</p> <p>Hoes 25</p> <p>Holly 20</p> <p>Honey, in bbls., 25 cts. per bbl. 20</p> <p>Honey, in the comb or otherwise, and adulterations and imitations thereof .. 3 cts. per lb. Free</p> <p>HoopSkirts & similar goods, n.e.s. 35</p> <p>Hops, 6 cents per lb. 20</p> <p>Hop extract and hop roots 20</p> <p>Horn Strips Free</p> <p>Horse clothing, shaped, n.o.p. 35</p> <p>Horse clothing of jute, shaped or otherwise manufactured 30</p> <p>Horses, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Hosiery of Silk 35</p> <p>House Furnishing Hardware, rated according to material. Free</p> <p>Hubs, rough hewn or sawn only. Free</p> <p>Hymn Books Free</p> <p>Hydrants, Valves and Watergates (iron) 30</p> <p>Ice Free</p> <p>Ice Boxes 30</p> <p>Illuminating Oils, composed wholly or in part of the products of petroleum, coal, shale or lignite, costing more than 80c. per gal. 25</p> <p>Incense 20</p> <p>Indian Corn, n.e.s. Free</p> <p>Indian Corn, for purposes of distillation, 4 cents per bush. Free</p> <p>Indian Corn and Corn Meal, when damaged by water in transitu on appraised value 20</p> <p>India Rubber Boots and Shoes and other manufactures of India Rubber, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>India Rubber Clothing, or clothing made waterproof with India Rubber, n.e.s. 35</p> <p>India Rubber Hose, Belting, Packing, Mats and Macting, and Cotton, and Linen Hose, lined with rubber 35</p> <p>India Rubber, unmanufactured. Free</p> <p>India Rubber, Crummed and Hard Rubber in sheets, but not further manufactured, and not covered Rubber and Rubber substitute Free</p> <p>Indigo Free</p> <p>Indigo Auxiliary or Zinc Dye Free</p> <p>Indigo Paste and Extract of Free</p> <p>Infants' Food, all kinds 30</p> <p>Ink, for printing 20</p> <p>Ink, for writing 30</p> <p>Inksands, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Insect Powder, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>Insulators of all kinds. 25</p>	<p>Bowls for Cream Separators, steel Free</p> <p>Bridge plates of steel, univer- sally mill or rolled edge, when imported by manufacturers of bridges 10</p> <p>Bridges, iron and steel, or parts thereof, iron or steel structural work, columns, shapes or sections, drilled, punched, or in any further stage of manufacture than as rolled or cast, n.e.s. 35</p> <p>Canada plates 5</p> <p>Cast Iron Stoves of all kinds, oil, gas, coal or wood, Plates, Stove Plates and Irons, Sad Irons, Hatters' Irons, Tailors' Irons 25</p> <p>Castings, other, n.e.s., iron or steel in the rough 25</p> <p>Chain Traces, iron 30</p> <p>Chains, coil chain, coil chain links, and chain shackles, of iron or steel, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch in diameter and over 5</p> <p>Chains, other, n.e.s. 15</p> <p>Chrome steel 25</p> <p>Clock Springs 30</p> <p>Crowbars Free</p> <p>Crucible cast steel, n.e.s. Free</p> <p>Crucible Sheet Steel, 11 to 16 gauge, $\frac{1}{16}$ to $\frac{1}{8}$ in. wide, when imported by manufacturers of such knives in their own factories, locomotive 35</p> <p>Engines, Steam, Engines, boilers, ore crushers and rock crushers, stamp mills, Cornish and belted rolls, rock drills, air compressors, cranes, derricks, percussion coal cutters, pumps, n.e.s., windmills, horse-powers, portable engines, threshers, separators, fodder or feed cutters, potato diggers, grain crushers, tanning mills, hay tedders, farm wagons, slot machines and type writers, and all machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel, Buckthorn and Strip, iron or steel, and woven wire fencing 15</p> <p>Ferro-silicon, ferro-manganese, and spiegelstein 15</p> <p>Files and Rasps, n.e.s. 30</p> <p>Files, Steel, of when imported by file manufacturers for use in their factories Free</p>	<p>for use in the construction of ships or vessels Free</p> <p>Iron or steel fittings for iron or steel pipe, of every description, n.e.s. 30</p> <p>Pipes, cast iron of every description, \$8 per ton. 30</p> <p>Planing Mills and parts of, in any stage of manufacture. 25</p> <p>Plates, Scraper Plates 30</p> <p>Plates engraved on steel 20</p> <p>Plates, Steel Plates, not less than 30 inches wide and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of an inch thick, 10</p> <p>Plough Plate, mould boards, and land sides, and other plates for agricultural implements, when cut to shape from rolled plates of steel, but not moulded, punched, polished or otherwise manufactured 5</p> <p>Puddled Bars, \$2 per ton. 5</p> <p>Roller iron or steel sheets No. 17 gauge, and thinner, n.o.p.; Canada plates; Russia iron; flat galvanized iron or steel sheets, terme plate, and coated with zinc, spelter or other metal, of all widths or thicknesses, n.o.p., and rolled iron or steel hoop, round scroll or strip, thinner than No. 18 gauge, n.e.s. 5</p> <p>Roller iron or steel sheets or plates, sheared or unsheared, and $\frac{1}{16}$ to $\frac{1}{8}$ in. thick, in grooves, sheared or rolled in grooves, \$7.00 per ton. 5</p> <p>Roller iron tubes, not welded, under $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter, Angle Iron, 9 and 10 gauge, not over $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide, Iron Tubing, lacquered or brass covered, not over $\frac{1}{4}$ inch diameter, all of which are to be cut to lengths for the manufacture of bedsteads, and brass trimmings for bedsteads, and to be used for no other purpose; when imported for the manufacturer's of iron bedsteads, to be used for their own purposes only, in their own factories, and all such articles are manufactured in Canada. Free</p> <p>Roller round wire rods in the coil of iron or steel, not over three-eighths of an inch in diameter, when imported by wire manufacturers for use in making wire in the coil in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Rope, Raw Hide, as Belting, Articles, or</p>
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Wares not specially enumerated or provided for, composed wholly or in part of iron or steel, and whether partly or wholly manufactured. 30

Matflocks 30

Mineral, smelting and reducing machinery, viz., coal cutting machines except percussion coal cutters, coal heading machines, coal augers and rotary coal drills, core drills, miners' safety lamps, coal washing machinery, coke-making machinery, ore drying machinery, ore roasting machinery, electric or magnetic machines for separating or concentrating iron ores, blast furnace water jackets, converters for metallurgical processes in iron or copper, briquette making machines, ball and rock emery grinding machines, copper plates, plated or not, machinery for extraction of precious metals by the chlorination or cyanide processes, monitors, giants and elevators for hydraulic mining, amalgam safes, automatic ore samplers, automatic feeders, jigs, classifiers, separators, retorts, buddles, van-tors, mercury pumps, pyrometers, bullion furnaces, amalgam cleaners, gold mining slime tables, blast furnace blowing engines, wrought iron tubing, butt or lap welded, threaded or coupled or not, not less than 2½ inches diameter, when imported for use exclusively in mining, smelting, reducing or refining. Free

Nails and Spikes, wrought and pressed, Horseshoe Nails, trunk clout, coopers' cigar box, Hungarian, and all other Wrought Nails, n.e.s., and Horse, Mule or Ox Shoes. 30

Nails, cut Nails and Spikes of iron or steel, including railroad spikes, ½c. per lb.

Nail Rods, Swedish rolled iron, under ½ in. in diameter, for the manufacture of horse shoe nails and Swedish rolled steel rods, under ½ in. in diameter. 15

Nails, composition, spikes and sheathing nails 15

Nails, wire, of all kinds, n.o.p. ½c. per lb.

Name Plates, enamelled. 30

Needles, Hand Frame Needles and Latch Needles, and needles of any material or kind

being so used 20

Safes, doors for safes and vaults, scales, balances and weighing beams of iron or steel 30

Saws of all kinds 30

Scrap iron and scrap steel, old, and fit only to bere-manufactured, being part of or re-covered from any vessel wrecked in waters subject to the jurisdiction of Canada. Free

Screws, commonly called Wood Screws, of iron or steel, brass or other metal, including lag or coach screws, plated or not, and machine or other screws, n.o.p. 35

Scythes 25

Sheet Iron, common or black, No. 17 gauge and thinner. 5

Sheet Iron Signs 30

Sheet Iron. (See iron or steel sheets, etc.)

Sheet Iron, for iron or composite ships. Free

Sheets, Crucible Sheets, steel, 11 to 16 gauge, 2½ to 18 inches wide, imported by manufacturers of mower and reaper knives for manufacture of such knives in their own factories. Free

Shoes, horse, mule and ox shoes 30

Shovels and spades, shovel and spade blanks, and iron or steel cut to shape for same. 35

Skates, of all kinds. 35

Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves, when imported by manufacturers of wrought iron or steel pipe for use only in the manufacture of wrought iron or steel pipe in their own factories. 5

Sledges 30

Spiral spring steel for spiral springs for railways, when imported by the manufacturers of railway springs, for use exclusively in the manufacture of railway spiral springs in their own factories. Free

Steel for saws and straw cutters cut to shape, but not further manufactured. Crucible sheet steel, 11 to 16 gauge, 2½ to 18 inches wide, for the manufacture of mower and reaper knives, when imported by the manufacturers thereof for use of such purpose in their own factories. Free

Steel for the manufacture of bicycle chain, when imported by the manufacturers of bicycle chain for use in the manufacture thereof in their own factories. Free

Iodine, crude.....Free
 Iris, Orris Root.....20
 Isinglass.....Free
 Iron Sand or Globules and Dry.....25
 Putty, for polishing granite...Free
 Iron Liquor, solution of acetate
 of iron for dyeing and calico
 printing.....Free
 Iron, Oxide of, dry.....25
IRON & STEEL & MANUFAC. OF:—
 Adzes.....30
 Anchors.....Free
 Angles, rolled iron or steel
 angles, tees, beams, chan-
 nels, girders, and other rolled
 shapes or sections, weighing
 less than 35 lbs. per lineal
 yard, not punched, drilled or
 further manufactured than
 rolled, n.o.p., \$7.00 per ton.
 Angles, rolled iron or steel an-
 gles, tees, beams, channel,
 joists, girders, zees, stars or
 other rolled shapes, or
 trough, bridge, building or
 structural rolled sections or
 shapes, not punched, drilled
 or further manufactured
 than rolled, n.e.s., and flat
 eyebar blanks not punched
 or drilled.....10
 Angles for iron or composite
 ships or vessels.....Free
 Axes, scythes, sickles or reap-
 ing hooks, hay or straw
 knives, hoes, rakes, pronged
 forks, snaths, farm, road or
 field rollers, post-hole dig-
 gers and other agricultural
 implements, n.e.s.....25
 Adzes, Hatchets, and Ham-
 mers, n.e.s.....30
 Axles, springs and parts there-
 of, axle bars and axle blanks
 of iron or steel, for railway
 or tramway or other vehi-
 cles, not elsewhere specified.....35
 Balances.....30
 Bars, Crowbars.....30
 Bar Iron or steel, rolled, wheth-
 er in coils, rods, bars, or
 bundles, comprising rounds,
 ovals, squares, and flats, and
 rolled shapes, n.o.p.; and
 rolled iron or steel hoop,
 band, scroll or strip, eight
 inches or less in width, No.
 18 gauge or thicker, n.e.s.,
 \$7 per ton.
 Barbed Wire Fencing of iron
 or steel, and buckthorn strip
 fencing.....15
 Boiler tubes of wrought iron or
 steel, including corrugated
 tubes or flues for marine
 boilers.....5
 Bolts with or without threads
 or nuts, and bolt blanks,
 washers and rivets, T and
 strap hinges, &c. per lb. and 25

Fire Engines and fire extin-
 guishing machines, including
 sprinklers for fire protection, 35
 Fish Plates, Railway Fish Plates
 and Tie Plates, \$8 per ton.
 Flat spring steel, steel billets
 and steel axle bars, when
 imported by manufacturers
 of carriage springs and car-
 riage axles for use exclusi-
 vely in the manufacture of
 springs and axles for carri-
 ages or vehicles other than
 railway or tramway, in their
 own factories.....Free
 Flat steel wire, of No. 16 gauge
 or thinner, when imported by
 the manufacturers of crino-
 line or corset wire and dress
 stays, for use in the manu-
 facture of such articles in
 their own factories.....Free
 Forgings of iron and steel, of
 whatever shape or size, or in
 whatever stage of manufac-
 ture, n.e.s., and steel shaft-
 ing, turned, compressed or
 polished, and hammered iron
 or steel bars or shapes, n.o.p. 30
 Forks, table, cast iron, and
 knife blades or blanks, not
 handled nor ground or other-
 wise further manufactured.. 10
 Furniture of any material.... 30
 Galvanized iron or steel wire,
 No. 9, 12 and 13 gauge, after
 January 1st, 1898.....Free
 Garden Rakes, Hay Knives,
 Scythes, Rakes, n.e.s., prong-
 ed Forks of all kinds and
 hoes.....25
 Hinges, T and strap, and Hinge
 Blank, &c. per lb. and.....25
 Hollow-ware, agate, granite or
 enamelled iron or steel hol-
 low-ware.....35
 Hollow-ware, enamelled iron or
 steel ware, n. e. s.: plain,
 black, tinned or coated, and
 nickel and aluminum kitchen
 or household hollow-ware,
 n.e.s.....0
 Horse Shoes, and horse shoe
 nails.....30
 Hoop Iron, not exceeding three
 eighths of an inch in width
 and being No. 25 gauge or
 thinner, used for the manu-
 facture of tubular rivets.. Free
 Iron and manufactures of, or
 part iron or part steel, n.e.s. 30
 Iron in pigs, iron kentledge,
 and cast scrap iron, \$2.50
 per ton.
 Iron Masts for ships, or parts of Free
 Iron or Steel Beams, Sheets,
 Plates, Angles and Knees,
 for iron or composite ships
 or vessels; and iron, steel or
 brass manufacture of a class
 not manufactured in Canada,

CANADIAN TABLE OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

<p><i>Free</i> ad val.</p> <p>Steel for the manufacture of files, augers, auger bits, hammers, axes, hatchets, scythes, reaping hooks, hoes, rakes, hay or straw knives and wind-mills, agricultural or harvesting forks, when imported by the manufacturer. Articles for use exclusively in the manufacture thereof in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Steel, in bars, bands, hoops, scroll or strips, sheets or plates, of any size, thickness or width, when of greater value than 24 cts. per lb., n.o.p. 5</p> <p>Steel, manufactures of, or parts of iron and parts steel, n.e.s. 30</p> <p>Steel of No. 12 gauge and thinner, but not thinner than No. 30 gauge, for the manufacture of buckle clasps and ice creepers, bed fasts, furniture casters, when imported by the manufacturers of such articles, for use exclusively in the manufacture thereof in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Steel of No. 20 gauge and thinner, but not thinner than No. 30 gauge, for the manufacture of corset steels, clock springs and shoe shanks, when imported by the manufacturers of such articles for exclusive use in the manufacture thereof in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Steel of No. 24 and 17 gauge, in sheets 63 inches long, and wide, when imported by the manufacturers of tubular bow sockets for use in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Steel rails, weighing not less than 45 lbs. per lineal yard, for use only in the tracks of a railway which is employed in the common carrying of goods and passengers, and is operated by steam motive power only; provided that this item shall not extend to rails for tracks of a railway which is used for private purposes only, nor shall this item extend to rails for use in the tracks of any electric railway. Free</p> <p>Steel springs for the manufacture of surgical trusses when imported by the manufacturers for use exclusively in</p>	<p><i>Free</i> ad val.</p> <p>fancy manufactures 35</p> <p>Ivory and Ivory Nuts, unmanufactured and Veneers, sawn only Free</p> <p>Ivory, manufactures of, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Ivory Vaccine Points. Free</p> <p>Jack Screws of every description, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>Jalap Root Free</p> <p>Jams, Jellies, and Preserves, 34 cts. per lb. 25</p> <p>Japanned and Stamped Tinware, &c. 25</p> <p>Jewellery and manufactures of gold and silver 30</p> <p>Jews Harps 35</p> <p>Junk, old Free</p> <p>Jute and Jute Butts Free</p> <p>Jute, carpeting or matting mats 25</p> <p>Jute cloth, as taken from the loom, neither pressed, mangled, calendered, nor in any way finished Free</p> <p>Jute cloth, uncoloured, not otherwise finished than bleached or calendered. 10</p> <p>Jute horse clothing, shaped or otherwise manufactured 30</p> <p>Jute, manufactures of, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>Jute Yarn, flax or hemp, plain, dyed or colored, when imported by manufacturers of carpets, rugs, mats, jute webbing or cloth and twines, for use in their own factories. Free</p> <p>Kainite, or German potash salts for fertilizers. Free</p> <p>Kelp Free</p> <p>Kerosene and Coal Oil fixtures or parts thereof 30</p> <p>Knives, pocket knives 30</p> <p>Knitting Machines 25</p> <p>Knitting Needles and Machine Needles and needles of all kinds 30</p> <p>Kryolite or Cryolite Free</p> <p>Labels, for cigar boxes, for fruits, vegetables, meats, fish, confectionery or other goods or wares; shipping, price or other tags, tickets or labels; and railroad or other tickets, whether lithographed or printed, or partly printed, n.e.s. 35</p> <p>Lac-Dye, crude, seed, button, stick and shell. Free</p> <p>Laces, boot, shoe and stay 30</p> <p>Laces, braids, fringes, embroideries, cords, tassels, and bracelets, elastic round or flat, including garter elastic, braids, chains, or cords of hair and other tufts, of hair n.e.s.; lace cotton, silk, linen or other material, and wares when made up trimmed or untrimmed, and belts of all kinds, handkerchiefs of all</p>	<p><i>Free</i> ad val.</p> <p>enamelled, and Morocco leather 25</p> <p>Leather, Sole, tanned 15</p> <p>Leeches Free</p> <p>Lentils, Fresh 25</p> <p>Life boats, and life saving apparatus specially imported by societies established to encourage the saving of human life, containing not more than twenty-five per cent. of profit spirits. Free</p> <p>Lime Juice and Fruit Juices containing not more than 25 per cent., when more than n.o.p. 20</p> <p>Lime Juice and other fruit juices, n.o.p. Free</p> <p>Lime Juice, Crude only 30</p> <p>Lime, Chloride of Free</p> <p>Linen, damask 30</p> <p>Linen Canvases, when to be used for boats and ships sails 5</p> <p>Liquorice Paste 20</p> <p>Liquorice Root, not ground Free</p> <p>Liquorice, stick or roll 20</p> <p>Lithographic Presses Free</p> <p>Lithographic Stones, not engraved 10</p> <p>Litmus and all Lichens, prepared and not prepared Free</p> <p>Lobsters, preserved 25</p> <p>Lobsters, alive 20</p> <p>Locks, other, n.e.s. 30</p> <p>Locomotives and Railway Passenger, Baggage and Freight Cars, being the property of railway companies in the U. S. running upon any line of road crossing the frontier so long as Canadian locomotives and cars are admitted free under similar circumstances into the U. S., under regulations to be prescribed by the Controller of Customs. Free</p> <p>Locust Beans and Locust Bean Meal Free</p> <p>Logwood, Fustic, Oak and Oak Bark, extracts of Free</p> <p>Logwood, compound extract of. 20</p> <p>Logs and P'd unman. fm r, n.e.s. Free</p> <p>Lumber and Timber, manufactured, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Mace and Nutmegs 25</p> <p>Maccaroni and Vermicelli. 25</p> <p>Machinery, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>Machinery of a class not made in Canada, when imported exclusively for use in factories for the manufacture of beet root sugar. Free</p> <p>Madder and Munnjeet, or Indian and all extracts of Free</p> <p>graphic instruments and instruments, n.e.s. 25</p> <p>Magnesia 30</p> <p>Magnesia Fluid 25</p> <p>Malt, upon entry for Warehouse,</p>	<p><i>Free</i> ad val.</p> <p>and preparations recognized by the British and the United States Pharmacopoeia and French Codex as official. All medicine in a preparation, whether chemical or otherwise, usually imported with the name of the manufacturer, shall have the true name of such manufacturer, and the place where they are prepared, and the word alcoholic or non-alcoholic permanently and legibly affixed to each parcel by stamp, label, or otherwise, and all medicinal preparations imported without such names so affixed may be forfeited.</p> <p>Meerschaum, crude or raw Free</p> <p>Manegeries, horses, cattle, carriages and harnesses of, under regulations prescribed by the Controller of Customs. Free</p> <p>Mercury or quicksilver Free</p> <p>Metal Composition, for the manufacture of jewellery and filled gold watch cases. 10</p> <p>Metal, yellow metal in bars, bolts, and for sheathing Free</p> <p>Metallic Ear Tags (numbered) accompanying the pedigrees of animals imported for the improvement of stock, may be admitted free into Canada as of no commercial value. Free</p> <p>Meters, Gas 35</p> <p>Mica 20</p> <p>Microscopes 25</p> <p>Milk food and other similar preparations 80</p> <p>Milk condensed, 3/4c. per lb.; 30</p> <p>Mill board, not stray board 10</p> <p>Mineral Waters, natural, not in bottles Free</p> <p>Mineral Waters, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Mineral and Bituminous substances, n.e.s. 20</p> <p>Minerology Specimens Free</p> <p>Models (original) of Inventions and other improvements in the Arts; but no article or articles shall be deemed a model which can be fitted for use. Free</p> <p>Molasses, produced in the process of the manufacture of cane sugar from the juice of the cane, without any admixture with any other ingredients when imported in the original package and not afterwards subjected to any process of treating or mixing. (c) Testing by polariscope, forty degrees or over, a or less than 25 degrees, as within duty of 14 cts. per gallon, and in addition thereto 1 cent per gallon for each</p>
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Madder, ground and prepared, and all extracts of Free

Graphic instruments and optical instruments, n.e.s. 20
Magnesia 25
Magnesia Fluid 25
Malt, upon entry for Warehouse, subject to Excise Regulations, 15 cents per bush.

Malt, extract of, (non-alcoholic) for medical purposes, n.e.s. 25

Manganese, Oxide of Free

Mangies 25

Manilla Hoods Free

Manilla Slates 30

Manures, Guano, and other manures Free

Manuscripts & Insurance Maps Free

Maps, Charts, for the use of schools for the blind, and Globes, Geographical, Topographical, and Astronomical, n.e.s. Free

Maple Sugar 20

Marble Blocks in the rough 15

Marble Blocks and Slabs, sawn 20

Marble, finished, and all manufs. of, n.e.s. 35

Matches, wax or wood 25

Mattresses, hair, spring and other 30

Mats, Door or Carriage, n.e.s. 35

Matting, Cocoa 25

Meats, fresh, n.e.s., 3 cts. per lb. 25

Meats, canned, and canned poultry and game and soups 25

Meats, extract of fluid beef not medicated 25

Meats, n.e.s., 2c. per lb., when in barrel the barrel to be free. 30

Meat Stuffers 20

Meats, Poultry and Game 20

Meats, Mutton and Lamb, fresh. 35

Medals, gold or silver 30

Medals, German or nickel silver. 30

Medals, brass, bronze, or plated. 30

Medals, collections of, and other antiquities, including collections of postage stamps Free

Medals of gold, silver or copper, and other metallic articles actually bestowed as trophies or prizes, and received and accepted as honorary distinctions, and cups or other prizes won in *bona fide* competitions. Free

Medicines, Patent, Proprietary, viz: all tinctures, pills, powders, troches or lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, paste, drops, waters, essences, oils, and all medicinal, chemical and pharmaceutical preparations, when compounded of more than one substance, n.o.p., all liquids containing alcohol 50 per cent., all others, liquid or not, 25 per cent. provided that this item shall not be held to include drugs

(c) Testing by polariscope, a forty degrees or over, a

30 degrees, and not less than 35 degrees, a specific duty of 13 cts. per gallon, and in addition thereof 1 cent per gallon for each degree or fraction of a degree less than forty degrees (when of wood) in which imported to be in all cases exempt from duty. 30

Molasses, grades 30

Molasses, second process, or molasses derived from the manufacture of "molasses sugar," testing by polariscope less than 35 degrees, when imported by manufacturers of blacking, for use in their own factories, in the manufacture of blacking—conditional that the importers shall, in addition to making oath at the time of entry, that such molasses is imported for such use and will not be used for any other purpose, cause such molasses to be at once mixed in a proper tank made for the purpose with at least one-fifth of the quantity thereof of cod, or other oil, whereby such molasses may be rendered unfit for any other use, such mixing to be done in the presence of a Customs officer at the expense of the importer, and under such further regulations as may from time to time be considered necessary in the interest and for the protection of the revenue, and that until such mixing is done and duly certified on the face of the entry thereof by such Customs officer the entry shall be held to be incomplete and the molasses subject to the usual rate of duty as when imported for any other purpose.

Molasses and Syrups of all kinds, n.o.p., the product of the sugar cane or beet root, n.e.s., and all imitations thereof or substitutes therefor, 3c. per pound.

Molasses or Syrups of cane or beet, testing under 35 degrees by the polariscope, for use in the manufacture of compressed food for live stock, when imported by the manufacturers of such food, to be used for such manufacture only in their own factories Free

Mosaic flooring of any material. 30

Moss, Iceland and other Mosses, and seaweed and sea-grass, crude or in their natural state or cleaned only Free

Moss, other, n.e.s. 20

imported by the manufac-
turers for use exclusively in

Steel strip and hot steel wire
when imported into Canada
by manufacturers of back-
thorn, and plain strip, fence-
ing, for use in the manufac-
ture of such articles in their
own factories; and barbed
fencing wire of iron or steel
after January 1st, 1898.....Free
Steel, under $\frac{1}{2}$ in. in diameter,
or under $\frac{1}{4}$ in. square, when
imported by the manufac-
turers of cutlery, or of knobs,
or of locks, for use exclu-
sively in the manufacture of
such articles in their own
factories.....Free
Steel valued at 2½c. per lb. and
upwards, when imported by
the manufacturers of skates,
for use exclusively in the
manufacture thereof in their
own factories.....Free
S te e l s, fable and butchers' 30
Stoves..... 25
Stove Plates..... 25
Swords..... 30
Tacks, cut, brads or sprigs, iron
and steel shoe tacks, and or-
dinary cut tacks, leatherned
or not, and shoe nails, double
pointed tacks and other tacks
of iron or steel, n.o.p..... 35
Track tools, wedges, crowbars
and sledges..... 30
Traps..... 30
Tubes of rolled steel, seamless,
not joined or welded, not
more than 14 inches in dia-
meter; and seamless steel
tubes for bicycles..... 10
Tubing, other iron or steel pipe
or tubing, plain or galvanized,
riveted, corrugated or other-
wise manufactured, n.o.p.... 30
Tubing, wrought iron or steel
boiler tubes, including flues
and corrugated tubes for
marine boilers..... 5
Tubing, wrought iron or steel
tubing, plain or galvanized,
threaded and coupled or not,
2 inches or less in diameter,
n.e.s..... 35
Tubing, wrought iron or steel
tubing, plain or galvanized,
threaded and coupled or not,
over 2 inches in diameter,
n.e.s..... 15
And provided, further, that all
articles rated as iron or
manufactures of iron shall
be chargeable with the same
rate of duty if made of steel,
or of steel and iron combin-
ed, unless otherwise special-
ly provided for.

Ivory Knives and Folders and

chains, or cords of hair and
other mfrs. of hair n.e.s.; lace

cotton, silk, linen or other
materials, shams and curtains,
when made up trimmed or
untrimmed, and belts of all
kinds; handkerchiefs of all
kinds; linen, silk and cot-
ton clothing and all articles
made up by the seamstress
from linen or cotton fabrics,
n.o.p.; corsets of all kinds,
corset clasps, busks, blanks
and steels, and covered corset
wires cut to lengths, tipped
or untipped; regalia, badges. 35
Lamb and Sheep Skins, tanned
dressed, waxed or glazed.... 17½
Lamp Reflectors..... 30
Lamp Shades, made of paper... 30
Lamp Wicks..... 25
Lamp Springs..... 10
Lamp Black and Ivory Black...Free
Lap Robes, rubber..... 35
Lard and Lard compound, and
similar substances, cottolene
and animal stearine of all
kinds, n.e.s. 2c. per lb. 25
Lard Oil..... 25
Lastings, mohair cloth, or other
manufactures of cloth when
imported by manufacturers of
buttons for use in their own
factories and woven or made in
patterns of such size, shape or
form, or cut in such manner as
to be fit for covering buttons
exclusively.....Free
Lava, unmanufactured.....Free
Lava, manufactures of, fancy.... 35
Lawn mowers..... 35
Lead, bars and sheets..... 25
Lead, old scrap, pig and block.. 15
Lead pipe, shot, and lead bullets 35
Lead, Nitrate and Acetate of
not ground.....Free
Lead, Tea.....Free
Lead Pencils of all kinds, in wood
or otherwise..... 25
Lead, manufactures of, n.e.s.... 30
Leather, upper, including don-
gola, cordovan, kid, lamb,
sheep, kangaroo, alligator,
chamois, and calf dressed,
waxed or glazed..... 17½
Leather and skins, n.o.p., tanned,
belting leather, and sole leather 15
Leather Belting, n.e.s..... 20
Leather Board and Leatheroid, 25
and mfrs. of, n.o.p..... 25
Leathers, Glove, when imported
by glove manufacturers for
use in their factories in the
manufacture of gloves, tanned
or dressed, coloured or un-
coloured..... 10
Leather, all mfrs. of, n.o.p., and
mfrs. of raw hide..... 25
Leather, Morocco Skins, tanned,
but not further manufact'd... 15
Leather, Patent, Japanned or

degrees by the polariscope, 40c. per 100 lbs., and for each additional degree $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per 100 lbs. Fractions of $\frac{1}{8}$ of a degree or less not to be subject to duty, and fractions of more than $\frac{1}{8}$ to be dutiable as a degree. The usual packages in which imported to be free.

Sugar Candy, brown or white, and Confectionery, including sweetened gums, candied peels, and pop corn, $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per lb. and $\frac{35}{100}$

Sugar Beet Seed.....Free

Sulphate of Iron (Coppers) and Sulphate of Copper (Blue Vitriol).....Free

Sulphur and Brimstone, in roll or flour.....Free

Sulphuric ether and chloroform, and solutions of peroxides of hydrogen.....25

Surgical and dental instruments of all kinds.....Free

Surgical belts or trusses and suspensory bandages of all kinds.....20

Syrup, Glucose Syrup and Corn Syrup, or any Syrups containing any admixture thereof, $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per lb.

Syrups—See Molasses.

Tags, tin, for plug tobacco.....25

Tagging, Metal, plain, japanned or coated, in coils, not over 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches in width, when imp. by manufs. of Shoe and Corset Laces, for use in their factories Free

Tails, undressed.....Free

Tallow and Stearic Acid.....20

Tallow Oil.....20

Tape Measures.....25

Tape Measures.....25

Tapioca.....Free

Taraxacum Root.....Free

Tarpsaulin, Cotton, plain or coated with oil, paint, tar or other composition.....30

Tar (Pine), in packages of not less than fifteen gallons each..Free

Tarred Paper.....35

Tassels.....Free

Tea Lead.....Free

Teas and Green Coffees imported direct from the country of growth and production, and tea and green coffees purchased in bond in the United Kingdom, provided there is satisfactory proof that the tea or coffee so purchased in bond is such as might be entered for home consumption in the United Kingdom.....Free

Tea and Green Coffee, n.e.s.....10

Teasels.....Free

Telephones and Telegraph Instruments; telegraph, telephone and electric light cables; electric and galvanic batteries,

Turtles.....Free

Twine for harvest binders, of hemp lute, manilla or sisal, and of manilla and sisal mixed. Free

Twine, manuf. of, n.o.p.....30

Type, for printing.....20

Type Metal.....10

Type Writer.....25

Typewriters, Tablets with movable figures, Geographical Maps and Musical Instruments, when imported by and for the use of schools for the blind, and being and remaining the sole property of the governing bodies of said schools, and not of private individuals, the above particulars to be verified by special affidavit on each entry when presented Free

Ultramarine Blue, dry or in pulp.....Free

Umbrellas, Parasols and Sunshades of all kinds and materials.....35

Umbrella and Parasol, steel and iron or brass ribs, runners, rings, caps, notches, tin caps and ferrules, for the use of manufacturers of umbrellas..Free

Umbrella, Parasol, and Sunshade sticks or handles, in the rough, not further manufactured than cut into suitable lengths. Free

Umbrella, Parasol and Sunshade sticks or handles, n.e.s.....20

Unenumerated Articles.....20

Vaccine and Ivory Vaccine Points.....Free

Valerian Root.....Free

Varnishes, n.e.s., 20c. per gal. and.....20

Varnish, black and bright for ship use.....Free

Varnish and Colours ground in spirits \$1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$ per gal.

Vaseline, and all similar preparations of petroleum for toilet, medicinal or other purposes. 35

Vases, glass, plain or fancy....20

Vases, China and Porcelain....30

Vases, Earthenware.....30

Vegetables, n.o.p.....25

Vegetables, Sweet Potatoes and Yams.....10c. per bush.

Vegetables, Tomatoes, fresh, 20c. per bush. and.....10

Vegetables, Tomatoes and other vegetables, including Corn and Baked Beans, in cans or other packages, n.e.s..... $\frac{1}{4}$ c. per lb. the weight of the cans or other packages to be included in the weight for duty.

Vegetables, Onions, set-for-planting, not fit for table use.....25

Velveteens, and Cotton Velvets and Cotton Plush.....30

Veneers of Wood, not over $\frac{3}{4}$ of

North-West Territories by in-
tending settlers, shall be free
until otherwise ordered by the
Governor in Council. Free
Sewing machine attachments. Free
Shades, Glass and Porcelain, for
lamps and gaslights. 30
Shawls and Travelling Rugs of all
kinds. 30
Shawls, silk. 30
Sheep, for improvement of stock Free
Sheep Skins, tanned only. 15
Sheep Skins, dressed and waxed,
or glazed. 17½
Shellac, white, for manufacturing
purposes. Free
Shells of all kinds, unmanuf. Free
Shells, manufactured, fancy. 35
Sheet Music. 10
Sheet Iron Signs. 30
Ships built in a foreign country,
on application for Canadian
register, except machinery. 10
Machinery on same. 25
Shirts of any material, and
ladies' and misses' blouses and
shirt waists. 35
Shoemakers' Pitch and Wax. 20
Show Cases. 35
Show Cards, framed. 30
Silex or Crystallized Quartz. Free
Silk, clothing. 35
Silk Hosiery. 35
Silk, manufactures of, or of
which silk is the component
part of chief value, n.e.s. 35
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the
cocoon, not being doubled,
twisted or advanced in any
way, silk cocoons, and silk
waste. Free
Silk twist, sewing and embroid-
ery silk. 25
Silk, in the gum or spun, not
more advanced than singles,
tram, and thrown organzine,
not coloured. 15
Silk, in the gum or spun, when
imported by manufacturers of
silk underwear, in their own
factories. Free
Silk in the piece. 30
Silk Velvets, velveteens, plush
and silk fabrics. 80
Silver Lead. 25
Silver-plated Ware. 30
Skates of all kinds, roller or
other, and parts thereof. 35
Skins, Bird, and skins of animals
not native to Canada for tax-
idermic purposes, not further
manufactured than prepared
for preservation. Free
Slates, roofing, 25 per cent., pro-
vided that the duty on roofing
slate shall not exceed 75c. per
square.
Slates, school and writing. 25
Slats, Pencils. 25
Slate mantels and manufactures

kinds, n.e.s.; rum, whiskey,
and all spirituous or alcoholic
liquors, n.o.p. \$2.40 per gal.
Amyl alcohol or fusil oil, or
any substance known as
potato spirit or potato oil,
\$2.40 per gal.
Methyl alcohol, wood alcohol,
wood naphtha, pyroxylic
spirit, or any substance known
as wood spirit or methylated
spirit; absinthe, arrack or
palm spirit, brandy including
artificial brandy and imita-
tions of brandy; cordials and
liqueurs of all kinds, n.e.s.;
mescal, pulque, rum shrub,
schiedam and otherschnapps
tafa, angostura, and similar
alcoholic bitters or fever-
ages. \$2.40 per gal.
Spirits and strong waters of
any kind mixed with any
ingredient or ingredients
as being or known or de-
signated as anodynes, elixirs,
essences, extracts, lotions,
tinctures, or medicines, or
medicinal wines (so-called),
or ethereal and spirituous
fruit essences, n.e.s. \$2.40
per gal. and. 30
Alcoholic perfumes and per-
fumed spirits, bay rum, col-
ogne and lavender waters,
hair, tooth and skin washes
and other toilet preparations
containing spirits of any
kind, when in bottles or flasks
containing not more than 4
oz. each. 50
When in bottles, flasks or
other packages containing
more than 4 oz. ea., \$2.40
per gal. and. 40
Nitrous ether, sweet spirits of
nitre and aromatic spirits
of ammonia, \$2.40 per gal.
and. 30
Vermouth, containing not more
than 36 per cent., and ginger
wine, containing not more
than 26 per cent. of proof
spirits, 90c. per gal.; if con-
taining more than these per-
centages, respectively, of
proof spirits, \$2.40 per gal.
In all cases where the strength
of any of the foregoing arti-
cles cannot be correctly as-
certained by the direct ap-
plication of the hydrometer
or gravity bottle, it shall be
ascertained by the distilla-
tion of a sample, or in such
other manner as the Control-
ler of Customs may direct.
Sponges. 20
Spurs and Stills, used in the
manufacture of earthenware. Free
Square Reeds and raw-hide cen-

CANADIAN TARIFF OF CUSTOMS (Continued)

30 c. ad val.
 an inch in thickness 74
 Velocipedes, 30
 Veneers, Ivory, sawn only Free
 Veneers, Ivory, other, n.e.s. 20
 Vents, Fireclay Chimney Linings
 glazed or unglazed 35
 Verdigris or sub-ac'c cop'r (dry) Free
 Vinegar, 16c per imp. gal., of
 any strength not exceeding
 the strength of proof, and for
 each degree of strength in ex-
 cess of the strength of proof,
 an additional duty of 2 cents.
 Vices 30

WAGONS (freight), drays,
 sleighs, and similar vehicles 25
 Wall Decorations, Lincrusta 35
 Walton 35
 Walking Sticks and Canes of all
 kinds, n.e.s. 10
 Watches 25
 Watches 30
 Watch Cases 20
 Watch, composition metal for
 the manufacture of filled gold
 watch cases 10
 Watch Keys 25
 Watch actions or movements 10
 Water Meters 30
 Wax, bees 10
 Wax, Paraffine, and Animal
 Stearine of all kinds, 2c. per lb.
 Wax, manufactures of, other 20
 Webbing, elastic 20
 Webbing, non-elastic 20
 Whale Bone, unmanufactured Free
 Whale Bone, manuf res of, n.e.s. 20
 Wheat, 12c per bushel.
 Wheat Flour, including the duty
 on the bbl., 60c. per bbl.
 Wheels, parts of, Hubs & Spokes, Free
 in the rough 30
 Wheelbarrows, of all kinds, including
 thongs and lashes 35
 Whiting or Whiting, gilders' Free
 Willow for basket makers Free
 Willow and Osier Works, n.e.s. 25
 Window Curtain Poles, 30
 Window Blind Rollers, finished
 or mounted 35
 Window shades in the piece, or
 cut and hemmed or mounted
 on rollers, n.e.s. 35
 Window Shades, made of paper, 35
 Wines of all kinds, except spark-
 ling wines, including orange,
 lemon, elder-wberry, rasp-
 berry, elder-wberry, con-
 taining 20% or less of
 strength of proof imported
 in wood or bottles 25c per I.G. & 30
 Wines for every degree above 26
 c. per I.G. & 30c. above for each
 50 c. per I.G. & 30c. above

30 c. ad val.
 thorns, plain strip fencing, for
 use in their own factories in
 the manufacture thereof Free
 Wire, Iron or Steel, and all other
 kinds, n.e.s. 20
 Wire nails of all kinds, 1c. per lb.
 Wire of iron, steel, brass, zinc, flat-
 tened or corrugated, screwed
 or twisted, for use in connec-
 tion with nailing machines
 for the manufacture of boots
 and shoes, when imported by
 manufacturers of boots and
 shoes, to be used for such pur-
 poses only in their own fac-
 tories Free
 Wire phosphor, bronze blocks, 10
 Wire, picture or other twisted 25
 Wire, Platinum Sheets; retorts,
 pans, condensers, tubing and
 pipe made of platinum, import-
 ed by manufacturers of sulphuric
 acid for use in the manf. or
 concentration of sulphuric
 acid. Free
 Wire Rigging for ships and ves-
 sels Free
 Wire Rods, Brass, Copper, Iron
 or Steel, rolled round, under 1/2
 of an inch in diameter, when
 imported by wire manufac-
 turers making wire for use
 in their own factories Free
 Wire Rope, of iron and steel,
 n.o.p. 25
 Wire Screw Hooks and Eyes
 (iron) 30
 Wire, Soft Drawn Bessemer
 spring steel wire of Nos. 10, 12
 and 13 gauge, and Iron
 spring steel wire of Nos. 11 and
 12 gauge respectively, when
 imported by manufacturers of
 their own factories, to be used in
 wire, stranded or twisted 25
 Wire Window Screens 30
 Wire work, and manfs. of Iron
 Wire, n.e.s. 30
 Wood, Cord Wood Free
 Wood Furniture, house, cabinet
 or office, including bedsteads,
 hair, spring and other mat-
 tresses, bolsters and pillows,
 and picture frames 30
 Wood Caskets and Coffins 25
 Wood for fuel Free
 Wooden Mallets 30
 Wood Humps 25
 Wood Lumps 25
 parts of Whips, whips, and
 parts of Whips, finished or
 sawn only Free
 Wood, Palms of Hibernia, rough
 or dressed, in lengths, 50% - 55% rough

30 c. ad val.
 sticks, rough hewn or saved
 only; fellos of hickory wood,
 rough sawn to shape only, or
 rough sawn and bent to shape,
 not planed, smoothed or other-
 wise manufactured; hickory
 billets, and hickory lumber,
 sawn to shape for spokes of
 wheels, but not further man-
 ufactured; hickory spokes,
 rough turned, not tenoned,
 milled, throated, faced, sized
 cut to length, round tenoned or
 polished; the wood of the per-
 simmon and dogwood trees;
 and logs and round manufac-
 tured timber, ship timber or
 ship planking, not specially
 enumerated or provided for in
 this Act. Free
 Wool and the hair of the camel,
 alpaca, goat, or other like
 animals, not further prepared
 than washed, n.e.s.; and wor-
 sted tops and noils, being the
 short wool which falls from the
 combs in worsted factories. Free
 Wool and woolen manf. of fabrics,
 manufactures, wearing appa-
 rel and ready-made clothing,
 composed wholly or in part of
 wool, worsted, the hair of the
 alpaca, goat or other like
 animal, n.e.s.; blankets, bed
 comforters, counterpanes,
 flannels, cloths, doe-skins, cus-
 siners, towels, coatings,
 overcoatings and felt cloth,
 n.e.s. 35
 Wool knitted goods, undershirts
 and drawers, and hosiery of all
 kinds, n.e.s. 35
 Wool, viz: Leicester, Cotswold,
 Lincolnshire, Southdown comb-
 ing wools, or wools known as
 lustre wools, and other like
 combing wools, such as are
 grown in Canada, 3c. per lb. ...
 Worsteds tops made from such
 wools as are mentioned in the
 next preceding item. 15
 Wool Nails Free
 Woolen Shawls and shawls of all
 kinds. 30
 Woolen Socks and Stockings 35
 Woolen Waste Free
 Wringers, clothes, for domestic
 use, and parts thereof 35
 Wool, women's and children's
 dress goods, coat linings, Ital-
 ian cloths, alpaca, orleans,
 cashmeres, henriettes, serges,
 and other manufactures of fine
 lines, wools, twills, plaids
 or Jacquards of similar fabrics,
 or composed wholly or in part of

30 c. ad val.
 in the manufacture of such
 articles only Free
 Yarns, Mohair Free
 Yeast, Compressed Yeast, not
 over fifty pounds weight, the
 weight of the package to be in-
 cluded in the weight for duty
 6 cts. per lb.
 Yeast, Cakes and Baking Pow-
 ders, the weight of the pack-
 age to be included in the weight
 of duty 6c. per lb.
 Yeast, Compressed, in bulk or
 pounds or not less than fifty
 pounds 3c. per lb.
 Yellow Metal, in Bolts, Bars and
 for Sheathing Free
 Zinc, in blocks, pigs and Sheets Free
 Zinc, seamless drawn tubing Free
 Zinc, manufactures of, n.e.s. 25
 Zinc spelter Free
 Zinc plates Free

All goods not enumerated as
 charged with any duty of Customs
 and not declared free of duty, shall
 be charged with a duty of 20 per cent.
ad valorem, when imported into
 Canada, or taken out of warehouse
 for consumption therein.

SCHEDULE D.

BRITISH PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.

On articles entitled to the bene-
 fits of this preferential tariff under
 section seventeen, the duties men-
 tioned in schedule A shall be reduced
 as follows: The reduction shall be
 one-third of the duty mentioned in
 schedule A, and the duty to be
 levied, collected and paid shall be
 two-thirds of the duty mentioned
 in schedule A.
 Provided, however, that this reduc-
 tion shall not apply to any of the
 following articles and that such
 articles shall in all cases be subject
 to the duties mentioned in schedule
 A, viz: wines, malt liquors, spirits,
 spirituous liquors, liquid medicines
 and articles containing alcohol;
 tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.
 Provided further, that the reduc-
 tion shall only apply to refined sugar,
 when evidence satisfactory to the
 Minister of Customs is furnished
 showing that the sugar is wholly
 manufactured wholly from raw sugar
 produced in the British colonies or
 possessions.

wool, worsted, the hair of the
 camel, alpaca, goat, or other like
 animal, n.e.s.; blankets, bed
 comforters, counterpanes,
 flannels, cloths, doe-skins, cus-
 siners, towels, coatings,
 overcoatings and felt cloth,
 n.e.s. 35

Champagne and all other spark-
 ling wines in bottles contain-

up to 40 p. c. 30 more for each degree of strength only or more for shorter lengths only or for shorter lengths only or for shorter lengths only

Champagne and all other sparkling wines in bottles containing each not more than 1 qt. and more than 1 pt., \$3.30 per dozen bottles, and 30 in bottles containing not more than a pint and more than a quart, \$1.50 per doz. 30
 In bottles containing one-half pint each or less, 82c per doz. 30
 In bottles, and 30
 than one quart each shall pay, in addition to \$3.30 per doz. bottles, at the rate of \$1.65 per gallon on the quantity in excess of one quart per bottle, the quarts and pints in each case being old wine measure; in addition to the above specific duty, there shall be an *ad valorem* duty of 30 per cent.
 But any liquors imported under the name of wine, and containing more than 40 per cent. of spirits of proof shall be rated for duty as unmercerated spirits.

Wire, barbed wire and galvanized wire for fencing, Nos. 9, 12 and 13 gauge. Free
 Wire, brass, plain. 10
 Wire, brass rods cut to special length. 30
 Wire, Buckhorn and Strip Fence, woven wire fencing, and wire fencing of iron or steel, n.e.s. 15
 Wire, cable. 25
 Wire Cloth of brass or copper. . . 25
 Wire Cloth, iron or steel. 30
 Wire clothes line. 25
 Wire, copper, plain, tinned or plated. 15
 Wire, covered with cotton, linen, silk or other material. 30
 Wire, Crucible Cast Steel. Free
 Wire, Ferrules, iron, steel or brass. 30
 Wire, flat strip and flat steel, when imported into Canada by manufacturers of buck-

sawed and bent to shape, not planed, smoothed or otherwise manufactured. Free
 Wood, Sawed boards, planks and deals, planed or dressed on one or both sides, when the edges thereof are pointed or finished. 25
 Wood Shingles grooved. Free
 Wood, Pails, Tubs and Churns, brooms, washboards, pounders and rolling pins. 20
 Wood Pulp. 25
 Wood, Lumber and Timber, manufactured. 25
 Wood veneers of not over $\frac{3}{8}$ of an inch in thickness. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
 Wood, D shovel handles wholly of wood, and Mexican saddle trees and stirrups of wood. . . . Free
 Wood, timber or lumber or plank, viz, lumber and timber planks and boards of amaranth, cecobora, boxwood, cherry, chestnut, walnut, gunwood, mahogany, pitch pine, rosewood, sandalwood, sycamore, Spanish cedar, oak, bickory, white-wood, African teak, black heart ebony, lignum vitae, red cedar, redwood, satinwood, and white ash, when not otherwise manufactured than rough sawn or split or crosscut, vulcanized or treated by any other preserving process; sawed or split boards, planks, deals and other lumber when not further manufactured than dressed on one side only or crosscut, vulcanized or treated by any preserving process; pine and spruce clapboards; timber or lumber, hewn or sawed, squared or sided or crosscut; laths, pickets and palings; staves not listed or jointed of wood of all kinds; firewood, handle, heading, stave, and shingle bolts, hop poles, fence posts, railroad ties; hubs for wheels, posts, last blocks, wagon, oat, gun, heading and all like blocks or heading and all like blocks or

wool, worsted, the hair of the animal, not exceeding in weight six ounces to the square yard, when imported in the grey or unfinished state for the purpose of being dyed or finished. Free
 Regulations as are established by the Governor in Council. . . . 25
 Xylylites, or Cellulose, in sheets, lumps or blocks, in the rough, n.e.s. Free
 Yarns, Cotton and Cotton Wards, dyed or undyed, n.e.s. 25
 Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, the hair of the alpaca, goat or like animal costing 30c. per lb. and over, when imported on the cop, tube or in the hank by manufacturers of woollen goods for use in their products 30
 Yarn, jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, jute canvas, not pressed or calendered, when imported by the manufacturers of carpets, rugs and mats, jute webbing or jute cloth, hammocks, twines and floor oil cloth, for use in the manufacture of any of these articles only, in their own factories. Free
 Yarns, Woolen and Worsted, 30 n.e.s. 30
 Yarn, spun from the hair of the Alpaca or Angora Goat, when imported by manufacturers of hanks for use exclusively in their factories in the manufacture of such hanks only under such regulations as may be adopted by the Controller of Customs. Free
 Yarn, Cotton No. 40 and finer. . . Free
 Yarn, wool or worsted, when genappled, dyed and finished, and imported by the manufacturers of braids, cords, tassels and fringes, for use in their factories

ARTICLES PROHIBITED.
 Books, printed papers, drawings, paintings, prints, photographs or representations of any kind of a defamable or scandalous or immoral or indecent character.
 Reprints of Canadian copyright works, and reprints of British copyright works which have been also copyrighted in Canada.
 Coin, base or counterfeit.
 Goods manufactured or produced wholly or in part by prison labor, or which have been made within or in connection with any prison, jail or penitentiary. Also goods similar in character to those produced in such institutions, when sold or offered for sale by any person, firm or corporation having a contract for the manufacture of such articles in such institutions or by any agent of such person, firm or corporation, or when such goods were originally purchased from or transferred, by any such contractor.
 Oleomargarine, Butterine, or similar substitutes for butter.
 Tea adulterated with spurious leaf, or with exhausted leaves, or which contains so great an admixture of chemical or other deleterious substances as to make it unfit for use.
 The importation into Canada of any goods enumerated, described or referred to in schedule C to this Act is prohibited; and any such goods imported shall thereby become forfeited to the Crown and shall be destroyed or otherwise dealt with as the Minister of Customs directs; and any person importing any such prohibited goods, or causing or permitting them to be imported, shall for each offence incur a penalty not exceeding two hundred dollars.

COINAGE IN CANADA.

Subsequently various Acts of the Legislature established a valuation for these pieces, at which they were accepted in market over there.
 Finally, in 1858, the Province of Canada adopted dollars and cents, pounds, shillings and pence as the only moneys of account. In 1871 the Federal Parliament passed the Act (Chap. 4, Acts of 1871) respecting the currency, which gave to the provinces of the Dominion a uniform currency, the single gold standard adopted being that of the British sovereign of the weight and fineness prescribed by the laws of the

United Kingdom, to pass current at \$4.80 $\frac{3}{4}$. Provision was also made that, until otherwise ordered by Her Majesty's proclamation, the gold eagle of the United States, of the fixed weight of 10 pennyweights and 15 grains troy, and of a settled standard of fineness, should be legal tender in Canada. The same Act provided for a gold coinage for Canada, but special Canadian silver coins have not been minted. Silver coins were made legal tender to \$10, and bronze coin to 25 cents.
 The silver coins in use are 50, 25, 20, 10 and 5 cents

In the early days all sorts of coin were used in British North America.
 The first step taken in Canada for a revision of currency was in 1795, when, to remedy the evils resulting from the coined money in circulation being reduced in weight, debased in value and composed of every variety of pieces peculiar to all countries trading with this continent, an Act was passed which fixed a standard of value founded upon the average intrinsic worth of the gold and silver coins of Great Britain, Portugal, Spain, France and the United States.

" Montreal E. M. Shadbolt.
 " Commerce W. T. Shanton.
 " Standard W. I. Shanton.
 Bridgeton, N.S. Nova Scotia James Innrie.
 " Merchants of Halifax N. R. Burrows.
 Bridgewater, N.S. Merchants H. W. A. Spink.
 " Halifax Bk. Co. H. H. Archibald.
 Brighton Standard S. B. Gearing.
 Brookville Montreal Nell McLean.
 " Toronto J. E. Fidler.
 Brussels Mosons T. A. Bird.
 Buckingham Ontario J. N. Gordon.
 Burlington Traders W. E. Middleton.
 Calgary, Alta. Imperial F. B. Bennet.
 " Montreal M. Morris.
 " Mosons J. O. Wilgress.
 " Union W. C. Rhodes.
 Campbellford Standard T. N. Christie.
 " Union W. C. Baddy.
 Campbellton Nova Scotia D. R. Laird.
 Cannington Standard John Houston.
 Canning, N.S. Halifax Bk. Co. J. R. Forbes.
 Cause People's H. E. G. Coombs.
 Carberry, M. Union E. J. McLelland.
 Carleton Place Ottawa J. A. Bangs.
 " Union C. E. Watson.
 " Union H. A. Bangs.
 Carman, M. Hamilton T. J. Tat.
 " Union H. A. Bangs.
 Cayuga Commerce W. C. T. Morson.
 Charlottetown Merchants, PEL J. M. Davison, Cashier.
 " Merchants H. W. F. Mitchell.
 " Nova Scotia W. D. Ross.
 Chatham, O. Commerce J. E. Thomas.
 " Merchants W. Pringle.
 " Montreal D. F. B. Glass.
 " Standard G. P. Schofield.
 Chatham, N.B. Montreal F. E. Winslow.
 " Nova Scotia R. H. Anderson.
 Chesley Hamilton J. C. Telford.
 " Merchants J. R. Little.
 Chesterville Mosons H. P. D. Evans.
 Chicomini, Q. La Baug, Nat. P. A. Labadie.
 Clarke's Pt. N.S. Union of Halifax Robertson, Acting.
 Clinton Mosons H. C. Brewer.
 Coaticook E. Townships R. Austin.
 Cobourg Dominion E. H. Osler.
 " Toronto J. S. Skeaff.
 Colborne Standard C. Larkie.
 Collingwood Commerce James Brydon.
 " Toronto W. A. Copeland.
 Cornwall Montreal C. C. Abbott.
 " Ontario A. Penny.
 Cooxshire People's of H. F. E. Hallis.
 Cranbrook, B.C. Commerce J. W. H. Smythe.
 Crystal City, M. Union H. W. Hettle, Sub. Man.
 Danville, Q. People's of H. M. Henry Ritchey.
 Dartmouth, N.S. Union of Halifax E. Allan.
 Dauphin, Man. Ottawa J. L. Irwin.
 Dawson City Commerce J. T. Willis.
 " B.N. America D. Deig.
 Delhi Hamilton A. B. Stennett.
 Deloraine, M. Union F. W. Hughes.
 Deseronto, Ont. Montreal F. W. Taylor.
 Digby, N.S. Nova Scotia Herbert Green.
 Dorchester, N.B. Merchants H. W. B. Meynell.
 Dryton Traders H. A. Mallory.
 Dresden Commerce R. T. Mussen.
 Drummondville J. C. Cardier.
 Dundas Commerce J. E. Girouard.
 " J. L. Barnum.
 " J. L. Barnum.

" People's, H. D. R. Clarke, Cashier.
 " North End E. C. Helsby.
 " Montreal W. B. Gravelley.
 Hamilton Hamiton J. Turnbull.
 " do Barron St. Brk. B. Davis.
 " do East End Br. T. H. Brown.
 " B. N. America J. J. Morrison.
 " Montreal A. D. Brathwaite.
 " Merchants W. K. Travers.
 " Traders Stuart Strathy.
 " Commerce D. B. Dewar.
 " Mosons T. Beresford Phepoe.
 " Imperial F. S. Glascoe.
 Hamiota, Man. Hamilton H. Inman.
 " Union J. F. Boulton.
 Hanover Merchants J. H. Adams.
 " Standard J. E. Gray.
 Hartland, N.B. People's of H. P. Graham, Acting.
 Hartney, Man. Union E. K. Strathely.
 Hastings, Ont. Union A. U. Bailey.
 Hawkesbury, O. Ottawa J. T. Brock.
 Hensall Mosons F. E. Karn.
 " Merchants G. A. Miller.
 Hochelaga, D. Hochelaga J. H. Theoret.
 Holland, Man. Union J. W. Banks.
 Hull Merchants H. A. Champagne.
 " Ottawa G. C. Vainwright.
 Huntingdon, Q.E. Townships E. N. Robinson.
 Huntsville Dominion F. S. Anderson.
 Ibterville, Q. St. Hyacinthe J. M. Belanger.
 Indian Head Union Harold Shaw.
 Ingersoll Traders H. A. Ord.
 " Merchants H. Irwin.
 " Imperial Charles White.
 " Hamilton R. R. MacLeod.
 Joliette D'Hochelaga H. Beaumier.
 Kamloops, B.C. British Columbia W. H. Pegram.
 Kaslo, B. C. B. N. America G. Bendley Gerrard.
 Keewatin, O. Ottawa John Hood.
 Kenyville, O. Ottawa H. Swan.
 Kentville, N.S. Nova Scotia J. M. Walker, Acting.
 " Union A. D. McRae.
 Killarney, M. Union J. M. Baldwin.
 Kincardine Merchants A. M. Smith.
 Kingston Merchants G. E. Hague.
 " Standard W. D. Hart.
 " E. N. America A. Harley.
 " Montreal K. Mackenzie.
 " Ontario A. J. Macdonell.
 Kingston, N.B. Merchants H. W. Dickson.
 Kingsville, O. Mosons Geo. Williamson.
 Kintwton, Q. Mosons Wm. Russell Skely.
 L'Assomption, St. Hyacinthe H. V. Jarry.
 Lachine Merchants O. Constantineau.
 Lachute Ottawa J. R. Parris.
 Lake Megantic People's of H. R. E. Aiklen.
 Lanark Ottawa H. S. Walker.
 Lawrencetown Union of Halifax Sub. to Bridgetown.
 Leamington Traders Jas. Watson.
 " Merchants A. B. Patterson.
 Lethbridge, Alb. Union Philip Vibert.
 " Montreal R. F. Reeve.
 Lewis People's of H. L. J. Webster.
 Lindsay Ontario H. J. Lytle.
 " Montreal J. A. Paddon.
 " Dominion Robt. Ross.
 Lisowel, Ont. Hamilton J. H. Stuart.
 " Imperial R. Arkell.
 Lt. Glace Bay, Com. B. of Wind' H. E. Mosher.
 Liverpool, N.S. Nova Scotia G. W. Babbitt, Acting.

" do Centre Br. Jules Hamel.
 " Dr. Perrin In liquidation.
 " Jack, Cartier.
 " Village Marie. In liquidation.
 " Quebec John Walker, Inspector
 " do St. Cath. St. Br. Geo. Leclerc.
 " do Hochelaga Allan McDougall.
 " Ontario R. N. King.
 " N. End Branch T. J. Cochran.
 " Toronto T. F. How.
 " do Pt. St. Ch's Br. J. G. Bird.
 " Commerce F. H. Mathewson.
 " Union Geo. H. Balfour.
 " E. N. America H. Stikeman, Gen. Man.
 " A. E. Ellis, Manager.
 " La Baug, Nat. L. DeGuisse.
 " Merchants H. Edson L. Pease, G. Man.
 " do, N. Dame St. R. H. Fulton.
 " do Westmount D. S. Benvie.
 " Nova Scotia J. Pithblado.
 " Ottawa R. B. Kessen.
 " Imperial J. A. Richardson.
 " Dominion Clarence A. Bogert.
 Moosomin Union A. E. Christie.
 Moose Jaw Union B. F. Carter, Sub.
 Morden, M. Union C. R. Dunford.
 " Hamilton H. A. Gray.
 Morrisburg Mosons W. S. Connolly.
 Mount Forest Ontario R. S. Bredin.
 Murray Bay, Q. National A. F. Couist.
 Nansano, B.C. British Columbia G. Williams.
 " Merchants W. Fulton.
 Napanee Merchants H. W. A. Bellhouse.
 " Dominion T. S. Hill.
 Neepawa, Man. Union H. F. Forrest.
 " Merchants W. A. Allan.
 Nelson, B. C. Bk. E. Columbia G. V. Holt.
 " Montreal A. G. H. Buchanan.
 " Merchants H. George Kydd.
 " Imperial J. M. Lav.
 " Nova Scotia C. H. Eason.
 N. Glasgow, N.S. Nova Scotia C. Wright.
 " Union of Halifax R. C. Wright.
 " Halifax Bk. Co. James Develer.
 Newcastle, O. Traders W. G. Bryans.
 Newcastle, N.B. Nova Scotia F. C. Robinson.
 " Merchants H. E. A. McCurdy.
 N. Denver, B.C. Montreal C. M. Brown, Act. Man.
 New Hamburg, Western C. G. Fox.
 N. Wmstr, B.C. Bk. Columbia G. B. Parkes.
 " Montreal G. D. Brynmier.
 Newmarket, Ontario C. H. D. H.
 " Hamilton D. J. O'Reilly.
 North Bay Traders W. F. Fraze.
 N. Sydney, C. B. Union of Halifax W. S. Benson, Acting.
 " Nova Scotia W. S. Benson, Acting.
 Norwich Mosons R. Elliot.
 Norwood Union L. B. Waddell.
 Oakville Merchants F. G. Oliver.
 Orangeville Commerce F. Y. Checkley.
 " Hamilton J. S. Gordon.
 Orillia Dominion J. S. Gordon.
 " Traders George Rapley.
 Oshawa WESTERN T. H. McMillan, Cashier.
 " Dominion L. G. Cassels.
 Ottawa Geo. Barr, Gen. Man.
 " D. M. Finnie, Manager.
 " do Bank St. P. E. Taylor.
 " do Rideau St. J. H. Nevee.
 " E. N. America W. E. Philipotts.

BANKS IN CANADA WITH THEIR AGENCIES (Continued).

PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	MANAGER OR AGENT.
Ottawa	Montreal	W. J. Anderson,
"	Commerce	Robt. Gill.
"	Ontario	A. Simpson.
"	Merchants	W. L. Marler.
"	Quebec	T. C. Coffin.
"	La Banq. Nat.	A. A. Tallon.
"	Imperial	M. A. Anderson.
"	Molsons	E. A. Brodrick.
"	Merchants	H. J. Gardner.
Owen Sound	Merchants	M. S. Hodder.
"	Hamilton	Ewing Buchan.
"	Molsons	J. K. Wainwright.
Oxford, N. S.	Nova Scotia	W. M. Connacher.
Falsley	Western	S. M. Hutchison.
Falmeston	Hamilton	T. E. Haines.
Paris	Commerce	R. C. Macpherson.
Parkdale	Standard	H. T. McMillan.
"	Merchants	P. Dykes.
Parkhill	Commerce	G. M. Wadd.
Parsooro	Halifax Bk. Co.	A. S. Townshend.
"	Commercial	T. D. Solvan, Acting.
Parry Sound	Ottawa	H. Y. Complin.
Pasphebc	Nova Scotia	W. J. Hunt.
Pent'ng'sh'ene	Western	J. B. Jennings.
Perth	Merchants	H. D. Wells.
"	Montreal	R. J. Drummond.
Pembroke	Quebec	P. D. E. Strickland.
Peterborough	Ottawa	Hector Frasat.
"	Montreal	P. Campbell.
"	Commerce	A. G. Parker.
"	Ontario	R. C. McHarris.
Petrolia	Toronto	W. D. Parker, Acting.
Phoenix	B. C. E. Townships	W. F. Cooper.
Pickering	Western	Wm. Spier.
Pictou	Geo. Ferr.	
"	Standard	Geo. Drummond.
"	Commerce	E. A. Bog.
Pictou, N. S.	Nova Scotia	A. Munro.
Pincher Creek	Union	G. R. Chisholm.
Port Hood	Merchants	H. E. Hyde, Sub. Man.
Port Ouellet	Hamilton	W. Russell.
Port Arthur	Ontario	W. H. Nelson.
"	Molsons	E. E. Ward.
Port Colborne	Imperial	J. H. Stidston.
Port Elgin	Hamilton	A. H. Ridout.
P. Harkesbury	Merchants	A. M. Isaac.
Port Hood, C. B.	People's, Halifax	H. Macdonald.
Port Hope	Traders	J. L. Willis.
"	Toronto	E. B. Andros.
Port Perry	Western	H. G. Hutchison.
"	Commerce	G. M. Gibbs.
Prt. la Prairie	Imperial	W. Bell.
"	Ottawa	A. H. Dickens.
"	Merchants	A. G. Halstead.
Port Rowan, O.	Hamilton	R. R. MacLeod.
Prescott	Merchants	F. J. Jemmett.
Preston	Merchants	A. D. Pringle.
P. Albert, Sask	Imperial	R. Davidson.
Quebec	QUEBEC	T. McDougall, G. Man.
"	do	J. M. Johnston, Man.
"	do	Upper Town C. Smith.
"	do	St. Roch C. B. Godwin.
"	do	Stos' E. E. Webb, Gen. Man.
"	do	do F. W. Smith, Local.
St. Francois B.	La Banq. Nat.	Ls. Drouin.
St. Henri	Quebec	H. Dorton.
"	D'Hochelega	J. F. Lacasse.
St. Hyacinthe	La Banq. Nat.	
"	ST. HYACINTHE	E. R. Blanchard.
"	E. Townships	J. Laframboise.
"	La Banq. Nat.	A. Clement.
St. John, N. E.	N. E. BRUNSWICK	G. A. Schofield.
"	E. N. America	A. P. Hazen, Cashier.
"	Montreal	E. C. Jones.
"	Nova Scotia	T. B. Blair.
"	Halifax Bk. Co.	Jas. G. Taylor.
"	Merchants	F. H. Amond.
St. John's, Q.	Bk. DE ST. JEAN	J. N. Gauthier.
"	Merchants	H. Wurtelle.
"	La Banq. Nat.	G. P. Carreau.
St. Jerome	Merchants	A. C. E. Delmege.
St. Marie, Q.	La Banq. Nat.	C. Laviole.
St. Mary's	Montreal	J. Leslie.
"	Traders	C. S. Ramsey.
St. Peters, C. B.	Union of Halifax	A. Gray.
St. Remi, Q.	Bk. de St. Jean	C. A. Beclard.
St. Sauveur	Jacq. Cartier	A. Dion.
"	Merchants	W. J. McDowen.
St. Stephen	N. B. ST. SREZEYS	J. F. Grant.
"	Nova Scotia	J. Black.
St. Thomas	Merchants	H. Blateney.
"	do. East End	M. A. Gilbert.
"	Molsons	L. E. Tate.
Stellarton, N. S.	Nova Scotia	J. Morat.
Stouffville	Standard	H. J. Morden.
Stratford	Merchants	C. H. S. Cooke, Acting.
"	Montreal	E. P. Winslow.
"	Commerce	Wm. Maynard, Jun.
Strathcona, Alb	Imperial	J. H. Wilson.
Strathroy	Commerce	L. H. Dampier.
"	Traders	W. T. Smith.
Sturgeon Falls	Traders	M. C. Chambers.
Sudbury	Ontario	G. M. Byres, Acting.
"	Traders	N. T. Hillary.
Sum'side, PEI	SUM'SIDE BK. R. MC C.	Stavert.
"	Merchants	W. M. McChurn.
"	Merchants	P. W. Morrison.
"	Merchants	H. E. J. F. McMillan.
Sussex, N. B.	Nova Scotia	G. S. Moore.
Sydney, C. B.	Merchants	H. J. E. Burchell.
"	Com. B. of Wm'd' A.	E. Lawson.
"	E. N. America	O. H. Shaare, Acting.
"	Union of Halifax	H. W. Jubb.
"	Merchants	P. E. I. C. J. Stewart.
Sydney, N. S.	Montreal	E. Pitt, Acting Manager
Tavistock	Western	B. D. Barr.
Theft'rd Mines	Quebec	L. Y. Jones.
Thorold	Quebec	D. B. Crombie.
Three Rivers	Quebec	Alvan McDougall.
"	D'Hochelega	H. N. Boire.
Tilbury	Merchants	G. Munro.
"	Traders	E. C. Jackson.
Tilsenbury	Western	F. Bielte.
Toronto	COMMERCE	B. E. Walker, G. Man.
"	do.	J. H. Plummer, Asst. do.
"	do.	Branch... J. C. Kemp, Man.

FOREIGN AGENTS.

In following list, Banks are arranged alphabetically.
 BRITISH COLUMBIA, BANK OF—London, Head Office; *Sun*
Francisco, Portland (Oregon), Branches; Eastern
Provinces of Canada, Mer. Bk. of Canada, Bk. of Com-
merce, Molsons Bk., Imperial Bk., Bk. of Nova Scotia;

PLACES. NAMES OF BANKS. MANAGER OR AGENT.
 Viriden, Man. Union. H. J. Pugh
 Walkerton. Merchants. A. V. Spencer.
 Commerce. D. Macgillivray.
 do. D. Macgillivray.
 Walkerville. Montreal. H. S. Dupuy.
 Wallaceburg. H. S. Dupuy.
 Waterloo, Q. E. Townships. W. I. Briggs.
 Waterloo, Ont. Molsons. J. Hespeler.
 Commerce. A. W. Robarts.
 Watford. Merchants. F. A. Mann.
 Wawanesa, M. Union. A. H. Sutherland.
 Welland. Imperial. G. C. Brown.
 Westport. Merchants. R. F. Taylor.
 Nova Scotia. Sub. Ag'cy to Stellarton
 Westville. Nova Scotia. D. Kemp.
 Weymouth, N. S. Merchants. D. E. Thorton.
 Dominion. E. D. Warren.
 Whiby. Western. E. D. Warren.
 White Horse. Commerce. H. M. Lay.
 Yukon T. Union. D. B. Bourinet
 Warton, O. Union. D. B. Oliver, Sub. Man.
 Winchester. Ottawa. D. Macannata.
 " " Merchants. G. V. J. Greenhill.
 Windsor, O. Traders. Geo. Mar.
 Commerce. J. L. Harcourt.
 Windsor, N. S. Commercial. Walter Lawson.
 Halifax Bk. Co. J. A. Russell.
 Wingham. Hamilton. W. Corbould.
 Winkler, Man. Hamilton. W. Russell.
 Winnipeg. La Banq. Nat. J. H. Baker, Pro. Man.
 " " Merchants. A. Wickson.
 " " do. Geo. Bowles, Asst. Man.
 " " B. N. America. N. Bayly.
 " " Hamilton. C. Bartlett.
 " " Nova Scotia. C. A. Kennedy.
 Wolfville, N. S. Union of Halifax. J. D. Leavitt.
 People's, Halifax. Geo. W. Munro.
 Woodstock. Ont. Commerce. G. W. McKee.
 " " Imperial. S. D. Raymond.
 " " Molsons. E. V. Ward.
 Woodstock. N. B. Nova Scotia. E. M. Mitchell.
 " " People's, Halifax. G. White.
 " " Merchants. H. R. V. Durock.
 Yarmouth, N. S. Yarmouth. T. W. Johns.
 " " Nova Scotia. E. H. Robinson.
 Yorkton, N. W. T. Union. C. W. E. Pearson.
 " " Merchants Bank of Canada.

do St. Louis St. Geo. Veasey, do
 do NANTONALE, P. Lafrance, do
 do St. John St. J. A. Larkie, do
 do N. Amelton, do
 Montreal, D. Cumberland, do
 do, Merchants, J. C. More, do
 do, People's of H. A. B. van Felson, do
 do, D'Hochelega, Arthur Bruineau, do
 do, Molsons, P. P. Dumoulin, do
 do, Rat Portage, Imperial, C. G. Penneck, do
 Regina, Ottawa, W. H. Hogg, do
 Montreal, R. S. Barrow, do
 do, Merchants, F. A. W. Lister, do
 do, Oxtawa, F. C. Mulkins, do
 do, A. R. B. Hearn, do
 do, Molsons, J. D. Molson, do
 do, E. Townships, J. F. Rowland, do
 do, Richmond Hill Standard, H. A. H. Thomson, do
 do, Bidgetown, Traders, E. E. Newman, do
 Rimouski, Q. Nationale, P. Vallee, do
 Roberval, La Baug, Nat., L. Couet, do
 Rossland, B. C. Montreal, J. S. C. Fraser, do
 do, Merchants, H. John M. Smith, do
 do, Toronto, A. B. Barker, do
 do, Brit. Columbia, H. F. Metton, do
 do, Sackville, N. B. Merchants, H. F. McDougall, do
 do, Halifax Bk. Co., W. H. Harrison, do
 do, Sandon, B. C. Brit. Columbia, J. B. May, do
 do, Sarnia, Commerce, A. D. McLean, do
 do, Traders, J. F. Finlow, do
 do, Montreal, G. H. Grimm, do
 do, Sault Ste Marie Commerce, D. McGregor, do
 do, Imperial, R. A. Lyon, do
 do, Traders, A. F. H. Jones, Acting, do
 do, Commerce, F. C. G. Minty, do
 do, Dominion, W. K. Pearson, do
 do, Shawning'nis Ottawa, W. Wilson Forrest, do
 do, Shawville, Merchants, F. A. Porter, do
 do, Shediac, N. B. People's, Halifax F. A. Barten, do
 do, Shelburne, Ont Union, A. E. Molson, do
 do, Shelburne, NS Halifax B. Co., T. W. Magee, do
 do, Sherbrooke, E. Townships, Wm. Farwell, G. Man. do
 do, S. Edgell, Local, do
 do, Merchants, G. Carruthers, do
 do, La Baug, Nat., J. M. Dufresne, do
 do, D'Hochelega, C. A. Sylvestre, do
 do, Sherbrooke NS Union of Halifax, O. Robertson, do
 do, Shubenacadie, Merchants, H. D. Cameron, do
 do, Simcoe, Commerce, E. Cowdry, do
 do, Hamilton, J. Butterfield, do
 do, Smith's Falls, Molson, H. H. Groff, do
 do, Union, F. W. Ashe, do
 do, Sorel, Molsons, J. F. Boreault, do
 do, D'Hochelega, J. F. Boreault, do
 do, Souris, Man., Union, A. S. Jarvis, do
 do, Merchants, H. M. P. Eckardt, do
 do, Souris, P. E. I. Merchants P. E. I. G. Sutherland, Act. do
 do, Southampton, Hamilton, A. H. Ridout, do
 do, Springfield, Halifax Bk. Co., E. B. Fairbanks, do
 do, Stanstead, E. Townships, S. Stevens, do
 do, St. Andrew's NB Nova Scotia, F. A. Brodie, do
 do, St. Andrew's NB Nova Scotia, Sub. to St. Stephen, do
 do, St. Casimir, Q. La Baug, Nat., A. Lambert, do
 do, St. Catharines, Imperial, C. M. Arnold, do
 do, Commerce, F. O. Cross, do
 do, Toronto, G. V. Hodgetts, do
 do, Ste. Césaire, Q. St. Hyacinthe, M. N. Jarry, do

M. Morris, Assistant, do
 do, E. Br., J. G. Boyce, do
 do, N. W. Br., W. C. Montgomery, do
 do, Q'n St. W. Br., E. M. Playter, do
 do, Yn. & Col. Br., T. S. Harrison, do
 do, Paarl'st. Br., V. E. Hart, do
 do, Market Br., H. W. Fikton, do
 do, Ont. Br., Chas. McGill, Gen. Man. do
 do, Brandy, W. H. Smith, do
 do, Q'n St. W. Br., John McGill, do
 do, Yn. & Rich. Sts., E. Hegerman, do
 do, STANDARD, Geo. P. Reid, Gen'l Mgr. do
 do, DOMINION, T. G. Brough, G. Man. do
 do, Q'n St. E., R. M. Gray, do
 do, Q'n St. W., J. H. Horsey, do
 do, Mkt Br., W. W. Nation, do
 do, Dundas & do
 do, Queen St. Br., A. A. Hellywell, do
 do, Spad. Av. do
 do, Col. St. Br., F. O. Cayley, do
 do, IMPERIAL, D. R. Wilkie, Gen. Mgr. do
 do, do Branch, E. Jennings, Manager, do
 do, Cor. Yonge do
 do, Queen St., O. F. Rice, do
 do, N. Toronto, C. H. Stanley Clarke, do
 do, King & York, R. Capriel, do
 do, Toronto, Duncan Coulson, G. Man. do
 do, Branch, W. R. Wadsworth, do
 do, Toronto, King W. G. J. Cuthbertson, do
 do, Traders, H. S. Strathby, Gen. M. do
 do, Montreal, A. Kirkland, do
 do, do Yonge St. Br., G. S. Crawford, sub Agt. do
 do, B. N. America, E. Staanger, do
 do, Merchants, D. Miller, do
 do, Quebec, W. P. Sloane, do
 do, Ottawa, Francis Cole, do
 do, Molsons, C. W. Clinch, do
 do, Hamilton, F. J. Goshing, do
 do, Union, F. J. Goshing, do
 do, Nova Scotia, H. A. McLeod, G. Man. do
 do, do, H. A. Richardson, Man. do
 do, Toronto Jun., Commerce, R. C. Jennings, do
 do, Molsons, C. E. Bernings, do
 do, Merchants, J. H. Campbell, do
 do, Trenton, O., Merchants, H. Martin Dikie, do
 do, Truro, N. S., Halifax Bk. Co., J. Mootman, do
 do, do, Com. of Windsor, C. A. Armstrong, do
 do, Tweed, Ontario, A. C. Osborne, do
 do, Uxbridge, Dominion, W. E. Carswell, do
 do, Valleyfield, Molsons, Alex. Boswell, do
 do, D'Hochelega, J. Fortier, do
 do, Vancouver, B. C. Bk., Columbia Wm. Murray, do
 do, B. N. America, W. Godfrey, do
 do, Montreal, C. Sweeney, do
 do, Imperial, A. Jukes, do
 do, Commerce, H. H. Morris, do
 do, Merchants, H. C. E. Nell, do
 do, do East Br., Ch. J. W. Fulton, do
 do, Molsons, H. Lockwood, do
 do, Hamilton, O. S. Clarke, do
 do, Vanki'k Hill, O. D'Hochelega, D. McInnes, do
 do, Ottawa, E. A. Herring, do
 do, Vernon, B. C., Montreal, G. A. Henderson, do
 do, Victoria, B. C., B. Columbia, G. Gillespie, Man. do
 do, do, E. A. Wyld, Asst. Man. do
 do, E. N. America, Cavin H. Burns, do
 do, Montreal, A. J. C. Galtely, do
 do, Merchants, H. George A. Taylor, do
 do, Molsons, J. H. Wilson, do
 do, Victoriaville, Quebec, C. S. Powell, do
 do, Molsons, A. Marchand, do

NEW YORK, CAN. BK. OF COMMERCE, Merchants Bk. of Canada, Bk. of Nova Scotia; Boston, Bk. of Montreal, Bk. of New York, Bk. of London, Bk. of Mexico and South America; Chiao, Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation; Australia, Bank of Australasia; Honolulu Bishop & Co.
 BRITISH NORTH AMERICA, BANK OF—London, England, Head Office, New York, W. Lawson and J. C. Welsh, Agents; Boston, U. S., Merchants National Bank; San Francisco, H. J. McMichael and J. R. Ambrose, Agents; Chicago, Union Bank and Trust Co.; Montreal, Bank of Montreal; Vancouver, Bank of British Columbia; Seattle, National Bank and Commercial Bank; Portland, Commercial Bank; San Francisco, National Bank and Commercial Bank; Victoria, British Columbia Bank; Perth, Ontario, Bank of Nova Scotia; Sydney, Australia, Bank of New Zealand; London, Bank of Scotland; London and County Bank, German Bank of London; Ipswich, Northern Banking Co.; Perth, France, Credit Lyonnais, Bank, Bredes & Cie; Germany, Deutsche Bank, Brauns, Fries & Cie; Marthen & Fils; India, China and Striptium, The Chartered Bank; Java, Australia and China, Australia and New Zealand, The Union Bank of Australia; South America, British Bank of America, London and Brazil Bank; Mexico, Banco de Londres y Mexico; New York, The Canadian Bank of Commerce, The American Exchange Nat. Bank; British Columbia and San Francisco, Cal., The Bank of British Columbia; Chicago, The American Exchange National Bank; Chicago, The Commercial National Bank; Hamilton, Bermuda, The Bank of Bermuda; West Indies, Bank of Nova Scotia; Kingston, Jamaica, Colonial Bank and Branches; Duluth, First National Bank; Maritime Provinces, The Bank of Nova Scotia.
 COMMERCIAL BANK OF WINDSOR—London, Union Bank of London; New York, Bank of New York; Halifax, Bank of Nova Scotia; St. John, N. B., Bank of Commerce; Brunswick; Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce; DOMINION BANK—London, National Bank of Scotland, Limited; New York, The National City Bank; Minneapolis, North-Western Nat. Bank; Chicago, Commercial National Bank.
 EASTERN TOWNSHIPS BANK—London, National Bank of Scotland; Boston, National Exch. Bank; New York, National Park Bank.
 HALIFAX BANKING CO.—Dominion of Canada, Molsons Bank; Boston, Suffolk National Bank; New York, Fourth National Bank; London, Eng., Parr's Bank (Limited).
 HAMILTON BANK OF—New York, Fourth Nat. Bk. and Hanover National Bank; Buffalo, Marine Bank of Buffalo; London, Nat. Prov. Bank of England, Ltd.; Chicago, Union Nat. Bank; Detroit, Detroit National Bank; Boston, International Trust Co.; Kansas City, The National Bank of Commerce; St. Louis, Nat. Bank of Commerce.
 IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA—Canada, Bank of Montreal and Branches; Great Britain, Lloyds Bank (Ltd.), Manchester & Liverpool District Banking Co. (Ltd.); France, Crédit Lyonnais; United States—New York, Bank of Montreal, Bank of America, Bank of the Manhattan Co.; Buffalo, Bank of Buffalo; Boston, First National Bank of the Commonwealth; Chicago, First National Bank, Union National Bank; Detroit, Detroit National Bank; Duluth, Duluth National Bank; American Exchange Bank; Philadelphia, Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank; St. Paul, Second National Bank; Minne-

BANKS IN CANADA WITH THEIR AGENCIES (Continued).

apolia, First National Bank; *San Francisco*, Wells, Fargo & Co.; *China and Japan*, Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation; *Australia*, *New Zealand*, *Tasmania*, Union Bank of Australia (Ltd.); *Sandwich Islands*, Yokohama Specie Bank (Ltd.); **LA BASQUE D'HOCHELAGA—London**, Clevelde Bank (Ltd.), and the London agencies of Credit Lyonnais, Crédit Industriel et Commercial, Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; *Paris*, Crédit Lyonnais, Crédit Industriel et Commercial, Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, Société Générale; *Brussels*, Banque Impériale-Royal Priv. des Pays-Autrichiens; *New York*, National Park Bank, the National City Bank of New York, Merchants' National Bank, Co., Importers & Traders National Bank, MM Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., Knitzone Bros.; *Boston*, International Bank of Redemption, Third National Bank, the Commonwealth; *Chicago*, National Live Stock Bank, Illinois Trust and Savings Bank.

LA BANQUE DE ST. JEAN—Canada, Molsens Bank and Branches; *New York* Agents Bank of Montreal; *Boston*, The Shoe and Leather National Bank.

LA BANQUE NATIOMALE—London, National Bank of Scotland; *Paris*, Credit Lyonnais; *New York*, National Bank of the Republic; *Boston*, Shoe and Leather National Bank.

MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA—London, and other points in Great Britain, The Royal Bank of Scotland; *New York*, American Exchange National Bank, and Merchants Bank of Canada, 63-65 Wall Street, T. E. Merrett, Agents; *Chicago*, *St. Paul*, American Exchange National Bank; *St. Paul*, Minn., First National Bank; *Detroit*, First National Bank; *Buffalo*, Bank of Buffalo; *San Francisco*, Bank of British Columbia and Anglo-Californian Bank; *Portland*, *Tacoma*, *Seattle*, *Washington* Territory, Bank of British Columbia; *Newfoundlands*, Bank of Nova Scotia; *Nova Scotia*, Merchants' Bank of Halifax; *New Brunswick*, Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax; *British Columbia*, Bank of British Columbia.

MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX—Ontario and Quebec, Merchants' Bank of Canada; *St. John*, N.B., Bank of New Brunswick; *New York*, Chase N. Stond Bank, N. Y.; *Boston*, National Shawmut Bank; *Chicago*, American National Bank; *Buffalo*, National City Bank; *San Francisco*, First National Bank; *Washington*, Bank of the Republic, A. S. Churchill, Agent; *St. John's*, *Newfoundland*, W. H. Crowley, Man. Branch; *London*, *Eng.*, Bank of Scotland, London; *Hamilton*, *Bermuda*, The Bank of Bermuda; *Havana*, *Cuba*, F. J. Sherman, O. A. Hornsby, J. A. Sprungev, Agents.

MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I.—London, The London City and Midland Bank, Limited; *Boston*, National Shawmut Bank; *Montreal*, *St. John* and *Halifax*, Bank of Montreal.

MOLINS Bank—London, Parr's Bank (Ltd.), Chaplin & Co., Agents; *New York*, The Bank of Liverpool (Limited); *Paris*, *France*, Credit Lyonnais, Société Générale; *Antwerp*, *Belgium*, La Banque D'Anvers; *Hamburg*, *Germany*, Hesse-Nassau

& Company; *Berlin*, *Germany*, Deutsche Bank; *Portland*, Casco National Bank; *Butte*, *Montana*, First National Bank; *New York*, Mechanics' National Bank, Morton Trust Co., National City Bank, Hanover National Bank; *Boston*, State National Bank, Kildler, Peabody & Co.; *Philadelphia*, Fourth Street National Bank, First National Bank, Corn Exchange National Bank; *Philadelphia*, National Bank; *Cleveland*, Commercial National Bank; *Milwaukee*, The Wisconsin National Bank of Milwaukee; *Chicago*, First National Bank; *Minneapolis*, First National Bank; *Buffalo*, City National Bank; *New York*, State Savings Bank; *Tulsa*, Second National Bank; *Buffalo*, City National Bank; *New York*, Merchants' Banking Co., Bank of Yarmouth; *New Brunswick*, Bank of Nova Scotia, St. John's, Nfld.; *Prince Edward Island*, Merchants Bank; *British Columbia and Summerville*, Bank of British Columbia; *Quebec*, *San Francisco*, Bank of British Columbia; *Quebec*, Eastern Toyuships Bank; *Ontario*, Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canada and Canadian Bank of Commerce; *Marathon*, Imperial Bank of Canada; *Yukon Territory*, Dawson City, Bank of British North America.

MONTRÉAL, BANK OF—*London*, Bk. of Montreal, A. Lang, Manager, H. Haylock, sub-manager; Bank of England, London and Westminster Bank, Union Bank of London, Nat. Prov. Bank of England; *Liverpool*, Bank of Liverpool; *Scotland*, British Linen Company; *New York*, R. Y. Ebelson, J. M. Greata; *Boston*, Merchants National Bank; *Buffalo*, The Marine Bank; *Chicago*, Bank of Montreal, I. W. de C. O'Grady, Mgr.; *Portland*, *Oregon*, Bank of British Columbia; *San Francisco*, Bank of British Columbia, Anglo-Californian Bank, First Nat. Bank; *St. John's*, *Newfoundland*, Bank of Montreal, F. J. Hunter, Manager.

NEW BRUNSWICK, BANK OF—*London*, Williams, Deacon and Manchester and Salford Bank Limited; *New York*, Mechanics' National Bank; *Boston*, Eliot National Bank; *Prince Edward Island*, *Charlottetown*, Merchants' Bank of Halifax; *Fredericton*, People's Bank; *Halifax*, N.S., Merchants' Bank of Halifax; *Montreal*, Molsens Bank.

NOVA SCOTIA, BANK OF—*Chicago*, Alex. Robertson, Mgr. W. H. Davies, Asst. Mgr.; *Kingston*, *Jamaica*, W. J. W. Hunt, Mgr.; *St. John's*, *Newfoundland*, J. A. McLeod, Manager; *Boston*, *Mass.*, W. E. Stavert, Manager; *Harbor Grace*, *Newfoundland*, *Calais*, *Maine*, Correspondents—*Canada*, Canadian Bank of Commerce and Branches; *British Columbia*; *Great Britain*; *London*, Royal Bank of Scotland; *Scotland*, Royal Bank of Scotland and Branches; *U.S.*; *New York*, Bk. of New York, N. B. A.; *Boston*, Merchants' National Bank; *San Francisco*, Bank of British Columbia; *St. Pierre*, *Miquelon*, Banque des Iles St. Pierre et Miquelon; *Havana*, *Cuba*, de Zaldu & Co.; *Chicago*, First National Bank; *Minneapolis*, Nicollet National Bank; *Ontario* BANK—*Newfoundland*, Parr's Bank (Limited); *New York*, The National Bank of the City of New York; *France* and *Europe*, Credit Lyonnais; *Boston*, Eliot National Bank; *Ontario*, First National Bank; *Chicago*, Bank of Montreal;

OTTAWA, BANK OF—*London*, *England*, Parr's Bank (Limited); *New York*, *Chicago* and *Cleveland*, Bank of Montreal; *Boston*, National Bk. of Canada, Bank of Massachusetts Nat. Bk. and Manufacturers Nat. Bk. PEOPLE'S BANK OF HALIFAX—*Dominion of Canada*, Bank of Toronto, Ontario Bank, Bank of New Brunswick; *New York* Bank of New York; *Boston*, New England National Bank; *London*, *England*, Union Bank of London; *Paris*, *France*, Credit Lyonnais. PEOPLE'S BANK OF N. E.—*London*, Union Bank, New York, Fourth National Bank; *Boston*, Eliot National Bank; *Montreal*, Union Bank of Canada, Bank of Canada, and Branches. QUEBEC BANK—*London*, Bank of Scotland; *St. HYACINTHE*, BANQUE—*New York*, National Bank of the Republic, and Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co.; *Boston*, Merchants National Bank; *Canada*, Merchants Bank of Canada and Branches. ST. STEPHEN'S BANK—*Boston*, Shawmut Bk.; *New York*, New York Bk. and Nat. F. King Association; *London*, Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co.; *Montreal*, Bk. of Montreal. STANDARD BANK—*New York*, Importers and Traders National Bank; *Montreal*, Can. Bank of Commerce. SUMMERSIDE BANK—*Montreal*, Molsens' Bank; *Halifax*, Union Bank of Halifax; *St. John*, Bank of New Brunswick; *Boston*, Shoe and Leather National Bank. TORONTO, BANK OF—*Great Britain*, The London City and Midland Bank (Limited); *London*; *New York*, Nat. Bk. Commerce; *Chicago*, First National Bank; *Buffalo*, Manufacturers and Traders Bank; *Detroit*, Detroit National Bank; *Ontario*, Bank of Hamilton and Branches; *Quebec*, La Banque Nationale; *Nova Scotia*, Union Bank of Halifax; *British Columbia and New Brunswick*, Bank of British North America. TRADERS BANK OF CANADA—*London*, National Bank of Scotland; *New York*, American Exchange National Bk.; *Buffalo*, Union Bk.; *Chicago*, First Nat. Bk.; *Oswego*, Second National Bk.; *Quebec*, Quebec Bk.; *Liverpool*, Parr's Bank (Ltd.); *New York*, National Park Bank, Hanover Natd.; *Boston*, National Bank of the Republic; *St. Paul*, St. Paul National Bank; *Buffalo*, Buffalo City Bank; *Chicago*, Commercial National; *Detroit*, First National Bank; *Great Falls*, *Mont.*, First Nat. Bank; *Minneapolis*, Nat. Bank of Commerce.

UNION BANK OF HALIFAX—London and **Westminster** Bank, Ltd.; *Newfoundland*, Merchants Bank; *New York*, National Bank of Commerce; *Boston*, Merchants Nat'l Bank; *Montreal*, Bank of Toronto; *Toronto*, Bk. of Toronto and Branches. WESTERS BANK—*New York*, Merchants' Bank of Canada; *London*, *England*, Royal Bank of Scotland; *Yamouqui*, *Essex* or *St. John*, *Halifax*, The Merchants Bank of Montreal; *St. John*, *Newfoundland*, The National Citizens' Bank; *Boston*, The York National Bank; *London*, G. E. The Union Bank of London; *Montreal*, The Bank of Montreal and Molsens Bank; *Quebec*, Bank of Montreal.

ST. PAUL'S, Merchants' National Bank; *Nova Scotia*, People's Bank of Halifax; *New Brunswick*, Merchants' National Bank; *St. John*, N.B.; *P. E. Island*, Merchants' Bank of Halifax at Charlottetown. OTTAWA, BANK OF—*London*, *England*, Parr's Bank (Limited); *New York*, *Chicago* and *Cleveland*, Bank of Montreal; *Boston*, National Bk. of Canada, Bank of Massachusetts Nat. Bk. and Manufacturers Nat. Bk. PEOPLE'S BANK OF HALIFAX—*Dominion of Canada*, Bank of Toronto, Ontario Bank, Bank of New Brunswick; *New York* Bank of New York; *Boston*, New England National Bank; *Minneapolis*, First National Bank; *London*, *England*, Union Bank of London; *Paris*, *France*, Credit Lyonnais. PEOPLE'S BANK OF N. E.—*London*, Union Bank, New York, Fourth National Bank; *Boston*, Eliot National Bank; *Montreal*, Union Bank of Can. and Branches. QUEBEC BANK—*London*, Bank of Scotland; *New York*, St. HYACINTHE, BANQUE—*New York*, National Bank of the Republic, and Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co.; *Boston*, Merchants National Bank; *Canada*, Merchants Bank of Canada and Branches. ST. STEPHEN'S BANK—*Boston*, Shawmut Bk.; *New York*, New York Bk. and Nat. F. King Association; *London*, Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co.; *Montreal*, Bk. of Montreal. STANDARD BANK—*New York*, Importers and Traders National Bank; *Montreal*, Can. Bank of Commerce. SUMMERSIDE BANK—*Montreal*, Molsens' Bank; *Halifax*, Union Bank of Halifax; *St. John*, Bank of New Brunswick; *Boston*, Shoe and Leather National Bank. TORONTO, BANK OF—*Great Britain*, The London City and Midland Bank (Limited); *London*; *New York*, Nat. Bk. Commerce; *Chicago*, First National Bank; *Buffalo*, Manufacturers and Traders Bank; *Detroit*, Detroit National Bank; *Ontario*, Bank of Hamilton and Branches; *Quebec*, La Banque Nationale; *Nova Scotia*, Union Bank of Halifax; *British Columbia and New Brunswick*, Bank of British North America. TRADERS BANK OF CANADA—*London*, National Bank of Scotland; *New York*, American Exchange National Bk.; *Buffalo*, Union Bk.; *Chicago*, First Nat. Bk.; *Oswego*, Second National Bk.; *Quebec*, Quebec Bk.; *Liverpool*, Parr's Bank (Ltd.); *New York*, National Park Bank, Hanover Natd.; *Boston*, National Bank of the Republic; *St. Paul*, St. Paul National Bank; *Buffalo*, Buffalo City Bank; *Chicago*, Commercial National; *Detroit*, First National Bank; *Great Falls*, *Mont.*, First Nat. Bank; *Minneapolis*, Nat. Bank of Commerce.

UNION BANK OF HALIFAX—London and **Westminster** Bank, Ltd.; *Newfoundland*, Merchants Bank; *New York*, National Bank of Commerce; *Boston*, Merchants Nat'l Bank; *Montreal*, Bank of Toronto; *Toronto*, Bk. of Toronto and Branches. WESTERS BANK—*New York*, Merchants' Bank of Canada; *London*, *England*, Royal Bank of Scotland; *Yamouqui*, *Essex* or *St. John*, *Halifax*, The Merchants Bank of Montreal; *St. John*, *Newfoundland*, The National Citizens' Bank; *Boston*, The York National Bank; *London*, G. E. The Union Bank of London; *Montreal*, The Bank of Montreal and Molsens Bank; *Quebec*, Bank of Montreal.

CANADIAN COMMERCIAL AGENCIES.

The following Canadian Commercial Agents (whose addresses are given) will answer correspondence relating to commercial and trade matters, and give information to those interested as to local trade requirements in the districts they represent.

J. S. Layke, Sydney, N.S.W., agent for Australasia.
G. Eustace Burke, Kingston, Jamaica, agent for Jamaica.
Robert Bryson, St. John, Antigua, agent for Antigua, Montserrat and Dominica.

S. L. Horsford, St. Kitts, agent for St. Kitts, Nevis and Virgin Islands.
Edgar Tripp, Port of Spain, Trinidad, agent for Trinidad and Tobago.
C. E. Sontum, Christiania, Norway, agent for Sweden and Denmark.

In addition to their other duties, the undermentioned Canadian agents will answer inquiries relative to trade matters, and their services are available in furthering the interests of Canadian traders.

J. G. Colner, 17 Victoria St., London, S.W., England.
Harrison Watson, Curator for Canadian Section, Imperial Institute, London, England.

G. H. Mitchell, 16 Water Street, Liverpool, England.
H. M. Murray, 52 St. Enoch Square, Glasgow, Scotland.
W. L. Griffith, 10 The Walk, Cardiff, South Wales.

Thomas Moffat, 24 Wale St., Cape Town, South Africa.
D. Treaun De Cveli, 75 Marché St. Jacques, Antwerp, Belgium.

SYNOPSIS OF FISHERY LAWS.

Net fishing of any kind is prohibited in public waters, except under Leases or Licenses. The size of nets is regulated so as to prevent the killing of young fish. Nets cannot be set or seines used so as to bar channels or bays. A general weekly Close-time is provided in

addition to special close seasons. The use of Explosive or Poisonous substances for catching or killing fish is illegal. The use of fire-arms for killing fish is prohibited. Mill-dams must be provided with efficient fish passages. The above enactments and close seasons are supplementary to special close seasons, under authority of the *Dominion Fisheries Act* (Chap. 95 R. S.), by a total prohibition of fishing for stated periods. All communications relating to Fisheries should be addressed: Department of Marine and Fisheries, Ottawa.

ABSTRACT OF ONTARIO GAME LAWS.

No person not a resident and domiciled in Ontario, may hunt or kill any animal or bird in Ontario without having procured a non-resident license.

Deer.—Open season November 1st to November 15th, both days inclusive.

Only two *Deer* may be taken in one season by one person.

Moose, Reindeer or Caribou.—Open season November 1st to November 15th, in the year 1900, both days inclusive, and in every third year thereafter.

Only one *Moose, Reindeer or Caribou* may be taken in one season by one person.

No cow *Moose*, or young *Moose, Reindeer or Caribou* under the age of one year can be killed.

No *Elk or Wapiti* shall be hunted, taken or killed at any time in Ontario.

No person may transport or have in possession, except from November 1st to 22nd, any wild *Deer, Moose, Reindeer or Caribou*, or head, may skin or other part thereof, unless accompanied by affidavit that same was taken during the open season. *Deer, Moose, Reindeer or Caribou* may not be carried or transported unless a license shipping coupon is attached.

No hounds or dogs accustomed to pursue *Deer* are allowed at large where *Deer* are found, during the close season for *Deer*.

Hounds or dogs running *Deer* during the close season may be killed on sight by any person, who shall not be liable to damage for so doing.

Ducks.—Open season September 1st to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Goose and Swans.—Open season September 15th to May 1st in the following year, both days inclusive.

Grouse.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Hares.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Partridge.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Pheasants.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive. English or Mongolian Pheasants may not be killed before the 15th day of September, 1905.

Plover.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Prairie Fowl.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Quail.—Open season October 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive. May not be bought or sold before the 15th day of October, 1905.

Rail.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Tringids, Wigeon.—Open season October 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive. May not be killed before the 15th day of October, 1906.

Sparrows.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive. May not be sold before the 15th day of September, 1905.

Woodcock.—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive. May not be bought or sold before the 15th day of September, 1906.

Accipitriformes birds may not be caught, killed or sold, or had in possession without a permit, except Hawks, Crows, Black-birds and English Sparrows.

Squirrels (Black and Grey).—Open season September 15th to December 15th, both days inclusive.

Beaver and Otter.—Open season November 1st to April 1st in following year, both days inclusive. May not be taken or killed before the 1st day of November, 1905.

Muskrats.—Open season January 1st to May 1st, both days inclusive. But no *Muskrat* may be shot during the month of April.

NOTE.—For further particulars address E. Tinsley, Chief Game Warden, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

EXPRESS MONEY ORDERS.

Issued by the Canadian or Dominion Express Companies at the following rates:—

Over \$3 to \$5, costs 4 cents.	Over \$30 to \$40, costs 15 cents.
" 5 to 10, " 6 "	" 40 to 50, " 18 "
" 10 to 20, " 10 "	" 50 to 60, " 20 "
" 20 to 30, " 12 "	

\$3 and under, costs 3 cents.

May be procured at any Express Office, and payable in Canada and the United States.

BANK MONEY ORDERS.

Issued by and negotiable without charge at any branch or agency of any chartered bank in Canada, except branches in the Yukon.

RATES:

Under \$10.....	8 cents.
\$10 and under \$20.....	10 "
20 " " 30.....	12 "
30 " " 50.....	14 "

Postal Information.

Letter Rates, &c.

Canada.—Letters posted in Canada addressed to any place within the Dominion, 2 cents per oz. If unpaid, such letters cannot be forwarded, but will be sent to the Dead Letter Office. If partially prepaid, the letter will be forwarded to its destination and double the deficiency charged on delivery. Letters mailed at any office for delivery at or from the same office, provided that the office is not one at which free delivery by letter carriers is established, are charged 1 cent per oz., and must be at least partially prepaid; otherwise they are sent to the Dead Letter Office. Letters of this nature mailed at and for delivery from an office at which there is a free delivery by letter carriers, are liable to 2 cents per ounce. All postage must be prepaid by Postage Stamps.

Post Cards.—From any place in Canada to any other place in Canada, or to the United States, 1 cent each. British and Foreign, 2 cents each.

Private Post Cards.—Private Post Cards must not exceed 6 by 3½ inches in size, and bear the words "Private Post Card," either printed or written, on the face.

United Kingdom, and the following British Possessions and Protectorates: Aden, Ascension, Bahama Islands, Barbados, Bermuda, British Central Africa, British East Africa, British Guiana, British Honduras, British India (except offices on the Persian Gulf), British North Borneo Company's Territory, including Labuan, Cape Colony, Ceylon, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Fiji, Gambia, Gibraltar, Gold Coast Colony, Hong Kong, Jamaica, Johore, Lagos, Leeward Islands, Malay States, Malta, Mauritius, Natal, Newfoundland, Niger Coast Protectorate, Niger Company's Territory, Sarawak, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Straits Settlements, St. Helena, Tobago, Trinidad, Turks Islands, Uganda, Windward Islands, Zanzibar.—Postage on Letters, 2 cents per half oz.

Foreign Countries, except United States.—Postage on Letters, 5 cents per half oz. If sent unpaid, double postage will be charged.

United States.—The rate on Letters to the United States is the same as in Canada, and at least one rate must be prepaid.

It is very important to bear in mind that the postage upon letters for the United Kingdom and all Foreign Countries is calculated by the *half ounce*, and double postage is charged on all unpaid letters.

Registration of Letters.

Persons posting letters containing value should be careful to require them to be Registered, and to obtain from the Postmaster a certificate of receipt for Registration.

The charge for Registration on all classes of matter, in addition to the postage, is five cents.

Both the Postage charge and Registration fee should, in all cases, be prepaid by stamp.

Registration is not an absolute guarantee against the miscarriage or loss of a letter; but a Registered Letter can be traced where an Unregistered Letter cannot, and the posting and delivery or non-delivery can be proven.

Book Post, &c.

A Book Packet may contain any number of separate books. Limit of weight for domestic post, 5 lbs. (except a single book, when 7 lbs. is allowed); for foreign post, 4 lbs. Limit of size, two feet in length, or one foot in width or depth.

Book Packets must be open at *both ends or both sides*, and must not contain any letter or sealed enclosure. The rate on Book Packets between any two places in Canada is 1 cent per 4 lbs., which must be prepaid by stamps.

The rate for letters or reading matter, the United States and all Postal Union Countries, is 1 cent per 2 oz.

Patterns and Samples within the Dominion.

Patterns and Samples of Merchandise and Goods for sale, not exceeding 24 oz. in weight, except samples of tea, which must not exceed 8 oz. in weight, may be posted in Canada, to be forwarded to any place within the Dominion, on prepayment by Postage Stamp of a rate of 1 cent per 4 oz., under the following regulations:

If such rate be not fully prepaid by the stamp affixed, the packet to be forwarded, rated with the deficient postage, provided deficiency does not exceed 5 cents.

Packages of Samples and Patterns, addressed to any place in Canada, may be registered by affixing thereto stamps to the value of 5 cents in addition to the postage rate, and provided such packet be handed into the Post Office for registration.

Patterns or Samples must be sent in covers open at the ends, so as to be easy of examination. Samples, however, of seeds, drugs, &c., which cannot be sent in open covers, may be enclosed in bags of linen, or such like material, fastened in such a manner that they may be readily opened, so that the officers of the Post Office may be able to satisfy themselves as to the nature of the contents.

The packet may bear on the *outside* the address of the sender, in addition to the address of the person for whom it may be intended; and also a trade mark or number, and the price of the sample enclosed; *inside*, there must be no enclosure but the samples or patterns themselves.

The particulars, however, of the trade marks, numbers, and prices may be marked on the articles themselves instead of on the outside of the packet, at the option of the sender.

Goods sent for sale or in execution of an order, however small the quantity may be, or any article sent by one private individual to another, which are not actually trade patterns or samples, are not admissible.

Liquids, oils, etc., may be sent by mail in the Dominion if put up carefully in strict accordance with the directions given in the Postal Guide and ascertainable at any post office.

United Kingdom, United States and Foreign Countries.

Patterns and Samples of Merchandise, when addressed to places in the United Kingdom, must not exceed 5 lbs. in weight; to the United States and other foreign countries, 12 oz., and must be prepaid by postage stamp at the following rates:—1 cent per 2 oz. or fraction of 2 oz., with a minimum prepayment of 2 cents covering a weight of 4 oz.

Samples of liquids, oils, glass, etc., are admitted as samples provided they are put up in strict accordance with the directions given in the Postal Guide.

Parcel Post with the United Kingdom, Newfoundland, and other British Colonies and Foreign Countries.

Closed Parcels may be exchanged with the United Kingdom, Newfoundland, and most foreign countries and British colonies, under the following regulations:—

1. The dimensions of a Parcel must not exceed 2 feet in length by 1 foot in width or depth.

2. A Parcel must not contain any explosive, combustible, or dangerous articles.

3. All Parcels must be securely and substantially packed and closed.

4. Oils, liquids, etc., can only be forwarded if put up with the same security required in connection with their transmission as samples in the ordinary mails. Fragile articles should be packed with special care.

5. Each Parcel must be plainly directed, and such directions must include the name and full address of the person for whom the Parcel is intended.

6. For each Parcel the sender must fill up a Customs Declaration. On this form the sender will supply an accurate statement of the contents and value of the Parcel, also the address thereof, with signature and place of abode of the sender. The Customs Declaration must be securely affixed by mucilage or paste to the Parcel to which it relates.

Parcels from the United Kingdom or any other place beyond the Dominion will be liable to Canadian Customs duties, and under existing regulations must be examined for the purpose by an Officer of the Customs *in the presence of the person addressed.*

Rates and limits of weight vary. See Postal Guide, or enquire at Post Office.

Prepayment by postage stamp is required in all cases. Parcels must be handed to the Postmaster; in no case should they be dropped into a letter box or other receptacle for mail matter.

Money Orders.

In sending money by mail it is always best to transmit by Money Order, if possible.

Commission on Money Orders.

On Money Orders drawn by any Money Order Office in Canada on any other Money Order Office in the Dominion, the Commission is as follows:

On Orders up to.....\$ 5.00.....	3 cents.
Over \$ 5.00 and up to 10.00.....	6 "
" 10.00 " 30.00.....	10 "
" 30.00 " 40.00.....	15 "
" 40.00 " 75.00.....	25 "
" 75.00 " 100.00.....	30 "

No single Money Order, payable in the Dominion of Canada, can be issued for more than \$100; but as many of \$100 each may be given as the remitter requires.

Postal Notes.

Postal Notes have been placed in the hands of all Money Order Post Offices in Canada. They offer a convenient and safe means of transmitting small sums through the mails, and their use is likely to be widespread as soon as the public become acquainted with the system. Their use is confined to Canada.

There are seventeen denominations of Postal Notes; the different amounts and the commission payable thereon are as follows:

<i>Denom.</i>	<i>Commis.</i>	<i>Denom.</i>	<i>Commis.</i>
\$0 20.....	1 cent.	\$0 90.....	2 cents.
0 25.....	1 cent.	1 00.....	2 cents.
0 30.....	1 cent.	1 50.....	2 cents.
0 40.....	1 cent.	2 00.....	2 cents.
0 50.....	2 cents.	2 50.....	2 cents.
0 60.....	2 cents.	3 00.....	3 cents.
0 70.....	2 cents.	4 00.....	3 cents.
0 75.....	2 cents.	5 00.....	3 cents.
0 80.....	2 cents.		

Odd cents may be made up by affixing Canadian postage stamps, not exceeding nine cents in value, to the face of a Postal Note. For instance, 65 cents may be remitted by means of a Note for 60 cents and 5 cents in stamps—65 cents will be paid on presentation of the Note.

Miscellaneous Matter.

Miscellaneous matter, described as under, may pass between places in the Dominion of Canada upon prepayment of the rates indicated below. The regulations of the British Post Office do not admit of the transmission by mail to the United Kingdom (or other countries beyond the sea) of miscellaneous matter as such; but a great part of the matter referred to under that head may be forwarded to the United Kingdom by Book Post.

1. On all pamphlets, occasional publications, printed circulars, catalogues (in which may be included printed order lists), prices current, hand-bills, and other matter wholly in print, and on packages of seeds, cuttings, but *not cut flowers*, bulbs, roots, bedding plants, setons or grafts, the rate is 1 cent for each 4 ozs. or fraction thereof.

2. On maps, prints, drawings, engravings, lithographs, photographs when not on glass or in cases containing glass, circulars produced by a multiplying process easy to recognize, botanical, natural history and entomological specimens when properly put up so as to prevent injury to the contents of the mails, visiting cards, whether printed, engraved or written, sheet music, whether printed or written, stitched or bound, book or newspaper manuscript whether type-written or hand-written, printer's proof-sheets whether corrected or not and accompanying manuscript copy, such partly printed and partly written documents as deeds of land, wills, mortgages made under seal (including chattel mortgages), insurance policies, renewal receipts when attached to the policies, insurance receipts sent in bulk from head offices to agents, militia and school returns, customs manifests, bank pass books, voters' lists when written or partly in writing, school or college examination papers, municipal assessment rolls, partly printed and partly written, Dominion and Provincial Government documents, statute labour returns, municipal returns in general, exhibitors' entry tickets for provincial and other agricultural and industrial exhibitions, blank books, photograph albums with or without photographs, printed forms entirely without writing, and official or private post cards either wholly blank or printed as circulars or as forms to be filled up, but without any writing whatsoever, the rate of postage is 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction of 2 ounces; and the postage rate must in every case be prepaid by postage stamps or stamped post bands or wrappers. No letter or other communication intended to serve the purpose of a letter must be sent or inclosed in any such package or thing mentioned, and the same must be sent in covers open at the ends or sides, or otherwise so put up as to admit of the contents being, if necessary, easily withdrawn for examination by the officers of the Post Office to ensure compliance with this provision; (if enclosed in sealed envelopes notched at the ends or sides, or with the corners cut off, letter rate of postage will be charged).

No packet of miscellaneous matter can be transmitted by mail if it exceeds 30 inches in length or 12 inches in width or depth, or over 5 lbs. in weight.

Legal and commercial papers generally are liable to *letter rate* of postage, except when sent as parcels by Parcel Post, and the exceptions above given to matter of that class are restricted to the documents specified, such as Deeds and Insurance Policies.

Printed or written *requests for return* will now be recognized on 3rd and 4th class matter, addressed to places within the Dominion, and same will be *returned direct to the sender*, subject to the payment by the sender, on delivery to him through the Post Office, of the full amount of postage to which the article was in the first place liable, together with any charges rated thereon in connection with any deficiency in the original prepayment.

Transient Newspapers.

Transient newspapers and periodicals include all newspapers and periodicals posted in Canada, *other than Canadian newspapers sent from the office of publication, and British and foreign newspapers posted by news agents for regular subscribers in Canada*. When addressed to any place within the Dominion or the United States, they must be prepaid the following rates by Postage Stamp:—

If posted singly and weighing not more than 1 oz., half cent each.

If weighing over 1 oz., one cent per four oz. or fraction of four oz.

The newspaper rate to England, whether for transient newspapers or for those sent to regular subscribers, is 1c. per 2oz. by whatever route they may be forwarded.

Mercantile Law.

PROMISSORY NOTES AND BILLS OF EXCHANGE.—Must be payable absolutely, and not depend upon a contingency. Three days' grace allowed when payable upon demand. Can be written either in ink or lead pencil. Notice of dishonour must be sent to all endorsers. Those not notified are released from all liability. Notice must be sent to the correct address of endorser; but if that is not known, notice sent to the place where note or bill purports to be made will be sufficient. Cheques are treated as bills of exchange, and must be presented on the day they are received or on the following day. Notes and bills endorsed in blank are transferable by delivery, the same as if payable to bearer. Notes bear interest during currency only if so stated. The loss of a bill or note does not prevent the collection of it, but if required the holder must give indemnity before the lost note is paid. Notes and bills are payable any time during the day they mature. If no time is mentioned for payment, notes and bills are payable on demand. Notes made on Sunday are void. Notes and bills falling due on Sunday are payable the next day provided it is not a holiday.

LANDLORD AND TENANT.—An agreement for a lease must be in writing; a lease, however, for less than three years can be made verbally. Rent must be due before it can be distrained for. If tenancy continues for a term of years, without any new bargain, it will be as a tenancy from year to year. No notice is required in case of the termination of a lease for a definite time. A full six months' notice, ending with the end of the year, is required to terminate a tenancy from year to year. A monthly tenancy requires a month's notice. A weekly tenancy requires a week's notice to end it. A covenant for renewal does not call for a renewal covenant in the new lease, unless expressly called for. Destruction by fire during the currency of a lease does not release the tenant from payment of rent unless expressly provided for. The landlord is required to look after the roof and outside walls, but the tenant cannot require any defect apparent at the time of the lease to be repaired. Defective

districts of Ontario, where the time is extended by the Act) from date of execution in the office of the Clerk of the County Court of the county where the property so mortgaged or sold is at the time of the execution of the instrument, otherwise they are void as against creditors of vendor or mortgagor and subsequent purchasers or mortgagees in good faith for value. Mortgages for securing against the indorsement of any bills or promissory notes or other liability incurred for the mortgagor (which liability must not extend for a longer period than one year from the date of the mortgage), must set forth the terms of the agreement as to the indorsements and the amount of liability intended to be created. Mortgages for securing repayment of advances to be made in pursuance of an agreement in writing for the purpose of enabling the borrower to enter into and carry on business with such advances (the time for repayment not to be longer than one year from the making of the agreement), must set out the terms of the agreement. A contract to give a chattel mortgage is considered by the Act to be a chattel mortgage, and is subject to the above requirements. A contract to make a sale is considered a sale, and is also subject to the above requirements. A renewal of chattel mortgage must be filed within thirty days preceding the expiration of one year from date of previous filing, otherwise the mortgage becomes void as against the creditors of the mortgagor and subsequent purchasers and mortgagees in good faith for value.

LIEN NOTES.—Lien notes, hire receipts and receipt notes given by persons purchasing chattels, where the condition of the purchase is such that the possession of the chattel passes without any ownership therein being acquired by such purchaser until the payment of the purchase money, shall only be valid as against subsequent purchasers or mortgagees without notice in good faith for valuable consideration in the case of manufactured chattels, which, at the time possession is given to the purchaser, have the name and address of the manufacturer or vendor of the same painted,

of the acts of an agent will bind the principal. Agent's authority is not revoked till revocation is communicated to him. An agent signing in his own name is not allowed to offer parol evidence to prove that he did not intend to bind himself personally, but parol evidence is admissible to bind his principal. A broker is not entitled to receive payment for goods, while a factor is. A *del credere* agency is where the agent in consideration of larger commission guarantees the price of the goods sold.

PARTNERSHIP.—Each member of a partnership is responsible for the whole amount of the debts of the firm, except in case of special partnership. A special partner is only responsible to the amount of the capital contributed by him, but he cannot take any part in the management of the business. The act of one partner binds all. Partners are bound to keep good faith with each other. Partnership may be either for a term of years or at will. A partnership at will may be dissolved at any time. The death of one partner dissolves the partnership, unless provided for in the articles of co-partnership. The sale by a partner of his interest in the firm also dissolves the partnership. In the absence of express agreement partners share equally. If a partner retires from the firm, he should give public notice of the fact and notify all persons doing business with the firm. All persons associated in partnership for trading, manufacturing or mining purposes must register within six months after the formation of the partnership with the Registrar of the Registry Division in which they carry on business, a declaration in writing, signed by the members of the partnership, setting forth the names, occupations and residences of every partner, the name of the partnership, the time during which the partnership is to exist, and that the persons therein named are the only partners. A similar declaration must be registered in case of any change in the partnership. On the dissolution of a partnership a declaration certifying the dissolution should be registered. Every person carrying on a business for trad-

drainage, causing injury to life or health, will justify a tenant in leaving.

MASTER AND SERVANT.—A servant is bound to obey all orders of the master in the scope of his employment; a disobedience of orders will justify an immediate dismissal. Both master and servant are entitled to reasonable notice before an engagement is terminated. A servant wrongfully dismissed is only entitled to the actual damage sustained; he must credit the master with any wages earned by him. The master is entitled to recover the damages sustained by reason of a servant deserting his employ. No wages due to an employee can be garnished (except in the case of a debt for board or lodging), unless such wages exceeds the sum of \$25, and then only to the extent of such excess. Whenever an assignment is made for the general benefit of creditors, the assignee shall pay, in priority to the claims of the general creditors, the wages of all persons in the employment of the insolvent, not exceeding three months' wages. All employees of a company being wound up under the Joint Stock Companies' Winding-up Act of Ontario shall have the same priority. All employees of a person whose property has been seized and sold by the Sheriff under an execution shall have the same priority in proceeds of the sale.

CONTRACTS.—Contracts may be either parol or under seal. Parol contracts require a consideration to support them. Contracts for sale of goods over \$40 in value must be in writing or accompanied by part performance, or part payment. A contract may be made by letters and telegrams. Contracts made on Sunday (with a few exceptions) are illegal. Contracts contrary to public policy, or of an immoral character, are illegal. A contract for sale of land must be in writing. To make a good contract the names of the parties, the consideration, and the articles sold or matter agreed upon should clearly appear. Fraud vitiates all contracts.

BILLS OF SALE AND CHATTEL MORTGAGES.—All sales and mortgages of personal property not accompanied by an immediate delivery and an actual and continued change of possession must be in writing, with an affidavit of execution and affidavit of *bona fides* in the form required by the Act, and must be filed within five days (except in certain outlying

printed, stamped or engraved thereon or otherwise plainly attached thereto, and no such conditional sale shall be valid against such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee as aforesaid, unless it is evidenced in writing, signed by the purchaser or his agent. The foregoing shall not apply to household furniture, other than pianos, organs, or other musical instruments, nor shall it apply to any chattels mentioned in any such lien note, etc., where the manufacturer or vendor within ten days from the execution of the lien note, etc., shall file with the Clerk of the County Court of the county in which the purchaser resided at the time of the purchase, a copy of the said lien note, etc. A copy of the lien note, etc., must be left with the purchaser within twenty days.

GUARANTEES.—Must be in writing; will be construed strictly; should be distinctly worded, so that no question will arise whether limited or continuing.

FRAUD.—Sometimes criminal proceedings may be instituted for fraud. Fraud is always a ground of relief. It is a fraud to conceal a fraud.

INTEREST.—Where interest is payable and no rate has been agreed upon, the rate allowed is five per cent. Any rate can be contracted for. Interest is in the nature of damages, and it is not allowed upon open accounts, unless it is shown that there is either an express or implied contract to pay interest. Before a debtor can be charged with interest on accounts, a demand of payment should be made to him in writing informing him that interest will be claimed from the date of the demand. Interest is allowed on overdue bills and notes from the day they become due. Payments are applied first in payment of interest to date, then in reduction of principal. The practice of allowing interest on both sides of an account to day of settlement is not correct. Compound interest is not allowed, unless expressly agreed upon. A contract to reduce the rate of interest in case of punctual payment is good, while one to increase the rate in case of default is bad. Mortgages of real estate must show on their face the rate at which interest is to be calculated.

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT.—Principals are responsible for the acts of their agents. Agency may be either general or limited. An agent must be a third person, not the other contracting party. A subsequent ratification

ing, manufacturing or mining purposes, and who uses as his business style some name other than his own name, or who in such style uses his own name with the addition of "and Company," or some other word or phrase indicating a plurality of members in the firm, shall register within six months a declaration containing his name, occupation and address, the style of his business, and that he alone carries on the business. Every person failing to register a declaration shall incur a penalty of \$100. Persons forming a limited partnership must register a certificate in the office of the Clerk of the County Court of the county in which the principal place of business of the partnership is situate.

LIMITATIONS OF ACTIONS.—On simple contracts, promissory notes, debts and money demands, six years. On actions for rent upon an indenture of lease and upon a bond, or other contract under seal (except upon the covenants contained in any indenture of mortgage made on or after the first day of July, 1894), twenty years. Actions for damages and penalties, two years. Actions upon any covenant contained in any indenture of mortgage made on or after the first day of July, 1894, ten years. Actions for the recovery of land, ten years. Actions against municipal corporations for damages caused by non-repair of roads, etc., three months, and damages caused to owners or occupiers of real property in the exercise of municipal corporations' powers, one year. Actions against justices of the peace, sheriffs and bailiffs for acts done in the course of their duties, six months. The effect of the Statute of Limitations will be avoided by proof of a written acknowledgment of the debt, or by a payment on account of the debt, before the debt is barred, and the time will only run from the date of such acknowledgment or payment.

EXEMPTIONS FROM SEIZURE UNDER EXECUTION IN ONTARIO.—(1) Wearing apparel of debtor and family, bed and bedding in ordinary use by debtor and family, one cooking stove with pipes and furnishings, one other heating stove with pipes, one crane, one pair andirons, one set of cooking utensils, one pair tongs and shovel, one coal scuttle, one lamp, one table, six chairs, one washstand, with furnishings, six towels, one looking glass, one hair brush, one comb, one bureau, one clothes press, one clock, one carpet, one cupboard,

one broom, twelve knives, twelve forks, twelve plates, twelve teacups, twelve saucers, one sugar basin, one milk jug, one teapot, twelve spoons, two pails, one wash tub, one scrubbing brush, one blacking brush, one wash-board, three smoothing irons, one spinning wheels and weaving looms in domestic use, one sewing machine and attachments in domestic use, thirty volumes of books, one axe, one saw, one gun, six traps, and such fishing nets and seines as are in common use, all these articles not to exceed in value \$150. (2) All necessary fuel and provisions for debtor and family for thirty days, and not to exceed \$40 in value. (3) One cow, six sheep, four hogs, and twelve hens, in all not exceeding the value of \$75, and food therefor for thirty days, and one dog. (4) Tools and implements ordinarily used in debtor's occupation, to the value of \$100. (5) Bees reared and kept in hives to extent of fifteen hives. (6) All materials furnished to mechanics and workmen for construction of building under contract. (No articles exempt from seizure for debt contracted for identical article.) Landlord has preferential claim for *four weeks*, if let by the week; two terms, if let for periods less than a year, but in no case to exceed one year.

ASSIGNMENT.—There is no insolvency law. Assignments are made to trustee for creditors. A clause in assignment giving the trustee the power to carry on trade to realize as a going concern will not vitiate assignment. Trustee is bound to use ordinary business prudence in

dealing with estate. Trustee is responsible for fraud or gross misconduct. A trustee can be compelled in equity to give an account of his dealings with the estate.

MARRIED WOMEN can carry on business, sue and be sued in the same manner as if unmarried. Are entitled to hold property free from debts and control of husband, and can convey away real estate acquired since July, 1884, without husband's concurrence. Are entitled to dower in all real estate owned by husband during the marriage, and in such equitable real estate as the husband may die entitled to. The real and personal estate of every man dying after the first day of July, 1895, intestate and leaving a widow but no issue, shall in all cases where the net value of such real and personal estate does not exceed \$1,000, belong to his widow absolutely and exclusively.

ARREST.—Arrest for debt has been abolished, but if a debtor is about to leave Ontario with intent to defraud or hinder one or all of his creditors in the recovery of their claims, he may be arrested under a writ of *capias*, and detained until he gives security for the claim. A writ of *ca. sa.* may be obtained after judgment. The writ is only issued upon order of a Judge, and the debt must exceed \$100. A judgment debtor being examined as such, and not making satisfactory answers, may be committed to jail by order of the Judge until he does make satisfactory answers. In the Division Court the Judge may order the debtor to make regular payments on the judgment, and on default may commit him for not obeying the order.

ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY.—If a person resident in Ontario indebted to any other person departs from Ontario with intent to defraud his creditors, and at the time of his so departing is possessed of any real or personal property not exempt by law from seizure, he shall be deemed an absconding debtor, and his property may be seized and taken for the satisfying of his debts by an order of attachment. REPLEVIN is used to obtain possession of goods wrongfully detained. Plaintiff must give security to three times the value of the goods before he can obtain them, and must proceed promptly with his action to prove the ownership of the goods.

WILLS.—A will should express the intention of the testator in clear language. Every will shall be construed to speak and take effect as if it had been executed immediately before the death of the testator. It may be drawn by any person. A bequest to a witness is void. No will made by any person under the age of twenty-one years is valid. A will must be signed by the testator in the presence of two witnesses, who, at his request, in his presence, and in the presence of each other, should affix their names as witnesses. Charitable bequests in wills of testators dying before the 14th day of April, 1892, are only payable out of pure personal estate; but in wills of testators dying on or after that date, land may be devised to or for the benefit of any charitable use, but such land shall be sold by the devisee within two years from the death of the testator. Money charged or secured on land may be devised for a charitable use.

Sittings of the Courts.

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA sits at Ottawa on third Tuesday in February, first Tuesday in May, first Tuesday in October.

* **EXCHEQUER COURT.**—For the trial of causes the Court sits at such places and times as are appointed by the Judge of the Exchequer Court. For hearing demurrers, etc., the Court sits at Ottawa every Monday, at 11 a.m., except during vacation or during the absence of the Judge.

COURT OF APPEAL.—There are five regular sittings of this Court, commencing on second Tuesday in January, the first Tuesday in March, the second Tuesday in May, the first Tuesday in September, and second Tuesday in November.

DIVISIONAL COURTS OF THE HIGH COURT.—Unless otherwise ordered, sittings of the Divisional Courts are held at Toronto, and commence on the first Monday of each month, except during the long vacation and Christmas vacation; and continue to sit for two weeks (except on Saturdays and public holidays, and on any days falling in any vacation).

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL ASSIZES.—Not less than two sittings of the Civil and Criminal Assizes are held at the County Town of every County and union of Counties in each year. In the County of York, at Toronto, not less than three of such sittings are held in each year, and also a fourth such sitting, if necessary. In the Counties of Carleton, Wentworth and Middlesex, at their respective county towns, not less than three of such sittings are held in each year. Sittings are held twice a year at Sault Ste. Marie, Port Arthur and Rat Portage, and once a year at Parry Sound, Bracebridge, Gore Bay and North Bay. The Judges of the High Court appoint the days upon which all such sittings of the Civil and Criminal Assizes are held.

WEEKLY SITTINGS AT OSGOODE HALL, TORONTO.—A Judge of the High Court sits at Osgoode Hall, at Toronto, every week, except during vacations, for the purpose of disposing of all business, except trials, which may be transacted by a single Judge. The business of the weekly sittings is as follows:—Monday and Friday, Chambers; Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, Court.

COUNTY COURTS.—Except in the County of York, these Courts sit twice a year for the trial of causes at the same time as the Court of General Sessions, being on the second Tuesday in June and December. For the County of York there are four such sittings, commencing on the first Tuesdays in March and December and on second Tuesdays of May and September. For special hearing of causes without a jury, except in the County of York, the Courts sit on first Tuesday in April and October in each year. Besides these sittings the Judges may sit at such other times in their discretion for the trial of non-jury cases. *Sittings in Lieu of Terms.*—In the County of York on the second Monday in January, June and October, and the first Monday in April in each year. In other counties on the second Monday in January and the first Monday in April, July and October, lasting one week each.

DISTRICT COURTS AND GENERAL SESSIONS OF THE PEACE IN UNORGANIZED DISTRICTS.—Sittings are held each year as follows:—1. At Rat Portage, on first Tuesday of June and second Tuesday of October. 2. At Port Arthur, on third Tuesday of May and second Tuesday of November. 3. At Sault Ste. Marie, on second Tuesday of June and November. 4. At Gore Bay, on last Tuesday of May and third Tuesday of October. 5. At North Bay, on second Tuesday of June and November. 6. At Parry Sound, on first Tuesday of June and November. 7. At Bracebridge, on third Tuesday of June and November.

SUBROGATE COURTS.—There are four sittings in each year, which (except in the County of York) commence

on the second Monday in January and the first Monday in April, July and October. In the County of York the sittings commence on the second Monday in January, June and October, and the first Monday in April.

GENERAL SESSIONS OF THE PEACE.—Sits on the same days as the County Court jury sittings in each county.

MARITIME COURT.—The principal seat of the Court is at Toronto, but there are also Maritime Court offices at most of the principal cities and towns of the Provinces, with Deputy Registrars and Deputy Marshals in charge. There are no regular sittings of the Court. Sittings are held by the Judge of the Court at Toronto or elsewhere in the Province at such times as may be appointed by him.

Long Vacation, the months of July and August, Christmas Vacation, 24th December to 6th January following.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—Sundays; New Year's Day; Good Friday; Easter Monday; Queen's Birthday; Dominion Day; Labor Day (1st Monday in September); Christmas Day; and any day appointed by Proclamation as a Public Holiday or for a General Fast or Thanksgiving.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—Sundays; New Year's Day; Epiphany; Good Friday; Ascension; All Saints; Conception; Christmas Day; Queen's Birthday; Dominion Day; Labor Day; also, any day appointed by Proclamation for a General Fast or Thanksgiving.

The Quebec legal holidays are observed in the Public Departments, Ottawa.

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN CANADA FOR CUSTOMS PURPOSES.

COUNTRY.	STANDARD.	MONETARY UNIT.	VALUE IN CANADIAN CURRENCY.	COINS.
Argentina Republic	Gold and Silver.	Peso	\$ 0.96.5	Gold, Argentine (\$4.82.4) and $\frac{1}{2}$ Argentine. Silver, peso and divisions.
Austria-Hungary	Gold	Crown	.20.3	Gold, Former system, 4 florins (\$1.92.9), 8 florins (\$3.85.8), ducat (\$2.28.7) and 4 ducats (\$9.14.9). Silver, 1 and 2 florins. Present system, Gold, 20 crowns (\$4.05.2) and 10 crowns (\$2.02.6). Gold, 10 and 20 francs. Silver, 5 francs.
Belgium	Gold and Silver.	Franc	.19.3	Gold, 10 and 20 francs. Silver, 5 francs.
Bolivia	Silver	Boliviano	.43.9	Silver, boliviano and divisions.
Brazil	Gold	Milreis	.54.6	Gold, 5, 10 and 20 milreis. Silver, $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 and 2 milreis.
Gen. American States:				
Costa Rica	Gold	Colon	.46.5	Gold, 2, 5, 10 and 20 colons (\$9.30.7). Silver, 5, 10, 25 and 50 centimos.
Guatemala	Gold	Colon	.46.5	Gold, 2, 5, 10 and 20 colons (\$9.30.7). Silver, 5, 10, 25 and 50 centimos.
Honduras	Silver	Peso	.43.9	Silver, peso and divisions.
Nicaragua	Silver	Peso	.43.9	Silver, peso and divisions.
Salvador	Gold	Peso	.36.5	Gold, escudo (\$1.82.5), doubloon (\$3.65.0) and condor (\$7.30.0). Silver, peso and divisions.
Chili	Gold	Peso	.36.5	Gold, escudo (\$1.82.5), doubloon (\$3.65.0) and condor (\$7.30.0). Silver, peso and divisions.
China	Silver	Teel:		
		Amoy	.71.0	
		Canton	.70.8	
		Chefoo	.67.9	
		Chin Kiang	.69.3	
		Fuchau	.65.6	
		Hakwan	.72.2	
		(Customs.)		
		Hankow	.66.4	
		Hong Kong	.66.4	
		Nuchwang	.56.5	
		Ningpo	.68.2	
		Shanghai	.64.8	
		Svatow	.65.5	
		Takau	.71.4	
		Tientsin	.68.8	
Colombia	Silver	Peso	.43.9	Gold, condor (\$9.64.7) and double condor. Silver, peso.
Cuba	Gold and Silver.	Peso	.92.6	Gold, double (\$5.01.7). Silver, peso.
Denmark	Gold	Crown	.26.8	Gold, 10 and 20 kroner.
Ecuador	Silver	Sucre	.41.8	Gold, condor (\$9.64.7) and double condor. Silver, sucre and divisions.
Egypt	Gold	Pound (100 piastres)	4.94.3	Gold, pound (100 piastres), 5, 10, 20 and 50 piastres. Silver, 1, 2, 5, 10 and 20 piastres.
Finland	Gold	Mark	.19.3	Gold, 20 marks (\$3.85.9), 10 marks (\$1.93). 5 francs.
France	Gold and Silver.	Franc	.19.3	Gold, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver, 5 francs.
German Empire	Gold	Mark	.23.8	Gold, 5, 10 and 20 marks.
Greece	Gold and Silver.	Drachma	.19.3	Gold, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 drachmas. Silver, 5 drachmas.
Havai	Gold and Silver.	Gourde	.96.5	Silver, gourde.
India	Silver	Ruppee	.82.0	Gold, mohur (\$7.10.5). Silver, rupee and divisions.

Italy	Gold and Silver.	Lira.	10.3	Gold, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 lire. Silver, 5 lire.
Japan	Gold and Silver.	Yen.	.49.8	Gold, 5, 10 and 20 yen. Silver, 10, 20 and 50 yen.
Liberia	Gold	Dollar	1.00.0	Gold, dollar—(80.98.8)—2½, 5, 10 and 20 dollars. Silver, dollar (or peso) and divisions.
Mexico	Gold and Silver.	Dollar	.47.7	Gold, 10 florins. Silver, ½, 1 and 2½ florins. Gold, 10 and 20 crowns. Silver, ½, 1, and 2 toman (\$3.40.9). Silver, ½, 1, 2, and 5 kran.
Netherlands	Gold and Silver.	Florin	.40.2	Gold, 10 and 20 milreis.
Norway	Gold	Crown	.26.8	Gold, 1, 2, 5 and 10 milreis.
Peru	Silver	Kran	.08.1	Gold, imperial, 15 roubles (\$7.1.8) and ¼ imperial 7¼ roubles (\$3.85.0). Silver, ¼, ½ and 1 rouble.
Portugal	Gold	Milreis	.43.9	Gold, 25 pesetas. Silver, 5 pesetas.
Russia	Gold	Rouble	1.08.0	Gold, 10 and 20 crowns.
	Gold		.51.5	Gold, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 francs. Silver, 5 francs.
Spain	Gold and Silver.	Peseta	.19.3	Gold, 20, 50, 100, 250 and 500 piastres.
Sweden	Gold	Crown	.04.4	Gold, peso, Silver, peso and divisions.
Switzerland	Gold and Silver.	Franc	.19.3	Gold, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 bolivars. Silver, 5 bolivars.
Tripoli	Silver	Mahbub of 20 piastres	.44.2	
Turkey	Gold	Piastre	.04.4	
Uruguay	Gold	Peso	1.03.4	
Venezuela	Gold and Silver.	Bolivar	.19.3	

FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.

TABLE showing the sums payable in Germany in Marks and Pfennigs, on Orders issued in Canada.

Value in German Money.	Canadian Money.	cents.	m. pf.	\$ c.	m. pf.	Value in German Money.	Canadian Money.	m. pf.	Value in German Money.	Canadian Money.
1	4	20	0 83	1 00	4 16	15 00	62 40	1 00	15 00	62 40
2	8	25	1 04	2 00	8 32	20 00	83 20	2 00	20 00	83 20
3	12	30	1 25	3 00	12 48	25 00	104 00	3 00	25 00	104 00
4	16	40	1 66	4 00	16 64	30 00	124 80	4 00	30 00	124 80
5	20	50	2 08	5 00	20 80	35 00	145 60	5 00	35 00	145 60
6	25	60	2 50	6 00	24 96	40 00	166 40	6 00	40 00	166 40
7	29	70	2 91	7 00	29 12	45 00	187 20	7 00	45 00	187 20
8	33	75	3 12	8 00	33 28	50 00	208 00	8 00	50 00	208 00
9	37	80	3 33	9 00	37 44			9 00		
10	41	90	3 75	10 00	41 60			10 00		

TABLE showing the sums payable in France, Algeria, Belgium, Roumania, Bulgaria, Italy and Switzerland in Francs and Centimes, on Orders issued in Canada.

Value in Canadian Money.	Foreign Money.	Value in Canadian Money.	Foreign Money.	Value in Canadian Money.	Foreign Money.	Value in Canadian Money.	Foreign Money.
cents.	ctsms. cents.	fr. cc.	fr. cc.	fr. cc.	fr. cc.	fr. cc.	fr. cc.
1	5	1 00	1 00	5 10	15 00	76 50	
2	10	25	1 25	2 00	10 20	102 00	
3	15	30	1 55	3 00	15 30	127 50	
4	20	40	2 05	4 00	20 40	153 00	
5	25	50	2 55	5 00	25 50	178 50	
6	30	60	3 05	6 00	30 60	204 00	
7	35	70	3 55	7 00	35 70	229 50	
8	40	75	3 80	8 00	40 80	255 00	
9	45	80	4 10	9 00	45 90		
10	50	90	4 60	10 00	51 00		

The original Order issued in Canada, and payable in Germany, Belgium, Italy, Switzerland, Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria, should be retained by the remitter. The payee will receive a proper form of Money Order from the Chief Office at Cologne, Antwerp, Turin, or Basle, as the case may be. The original Order issued in Canada, and payable in France or Algeria, must be sent to the payee by the remitter.

*Sums payable in Roumania, Servia and Bulgaria, will be subject to a further deduction by the Swiss Post Office of 25 centimes for each 25 francs, no abatement being less than 50 centimes.

Fire Insurance.

CLASSIFICATION OF BUILDINGS.

FIRST CLASS.—Stone, brick or concrete buildings roofed with metal, gravel, slate or shingles—in mortar.
SECOND CLASS.—Stone, brick or concrete buildings roofed with shingles and brick-nogged, brick-lined, rough-cast or metal-clad buildings covered with first-class roofing.
THIRD CLASS.—Brick-nogged, brick-veneered, brick-lined, rough-cast and metal-clad buildings covered with shingles, and wooden buildings covered with first-class roofing, detached, not less than forty feet.
FOURTH CLASS.—Wooden buildings.

NOTE.—Felt roofs and wooden roofs painted with fire-proof paint, rate same as shingle roofs.

CANCELLATION RATES—SHORT DATE RATES.

The following gives the per centum of premium earned for one month and upwards on the gross premium of one, two and three years' policies.
 This per cent. is to be retained when a policy is surrendered for cancellation, except for readjustment of amount. Fractions of a month to be computed as a full month.

	With Policy in force for	per cent.		
		If written for 1 year.	If written for 2 years.	If written for 3 years.
1 month	1 month	20	13	10
2 "	"	30	20	17
3 "	"	40	25	20
4 "	"	50	30	23
5 "	"	60	35	27
6 "	"	70	40	30
7 "	"	78	45	33
8 "	"	84	50	37
9 "	"	88	55	40
10 "	"	92	60	43
11 "	"	96	65	47
12 "	"	100	70	50
13 "	"		73	53
14 "	"		75	57
15 "	"		77	60
16 "	"		80	63
17 "	"		82	67
18 "	"		85	70
19 "	"		87	72
20 "	"		90	73
21 "	"		92	75
22 "	"		95	77
23 "	"		97	79
24 "	"		100	80
25 "	"			81
26 "	"			83
27 "	"			85
28 "	"			86
29 "	"			88
30 "	"			90
31 "	"			91
32 "	"			93
33 "	"			95
34 "	"			96
35 "	"			98
36 "	"			100

A FIRE WALL.

A fire wall is a brick or stone wall without any openings, unless protected by fire-proof doors, extending above the roof in such a way as to entirely cut off any communication between the two buildings.

Life Insurance.

The Dominion Government requires all life insurance companies doing business in Canada to make up, under oath, and deposit with the Superintendent of Insurance within two months after the close of the year, in the form prescribed by law, a statement of their affairs. These statements are subsequently verified by the Superintendent of Insurance, by personal examination at the company's chief offices, and embodied in an annual report to Parliament. The business of life insurance may be said to be wholly transacted by companies authorized by the Dominion Government, there being but one or two institutions incorporated by provincial legislation.

The figures in the following table are taken from the latest Government returns, being for the year ending December 31st, 1899:

Canadian Companies.	Assets.	Liabilities to Policy-Holders.	New Insurance in Canada
Canada Life.....	\$21,364,062	\$19,770,349	\$3,800,917
Confederate'n Life.....	7,373,142	6,905,270	3,839,469
Dominion Life.....	416,897	331,287	1,000,208
Excelsior.....	328,206	275,118	1,326,723
Federal Life.....	1,060,661	955,861	2,416,900
Great West Life.....	723,180	600,080	2,736,050
Home Life.....	103,300	19,180	673,000
Imperial Life.....	690,443	448,668	3,549,000
London Life.....	875,423	801,126	1,712,922
Manufacturers' Life.....	1,800,505	1,648,429	2,965,310
Mutual Life of Canada.....	4,647,818	4,380,688	3,965,505
National Life.....	105,004	18,256	607,000
Northern Life.....	253,686	52,744	1,158,780
N. American Life.....	3,599,683	2,982,059	4,834,560
Royal Victoria.....	232,617	70,268	882,280
Sun Life.....	9,237,665	8,663,682	3,906,859
Temp. & General.	794,506	691,143	2,653,750
<i>British Co's.</i>			
British Empire.....	14,131,066	Not stated..	446,750
Lon. & Lancashire.....	6,971,665	"	1,100,945
Standard.....	46,275,719	"	2,055,697
<i>American Co's.</i>			
Etina Life.....	52,895,059	46,739,370	808,407
Equitable Life.....	970,353,158	218,014,001	2,172,775
Mutual Life.....	301,844,598	251,711,980	3,460,000
New York Life.....	296,450,348	198,532,664	4,588,100
Travelers' Life.....	22,016,894	21,369,815	789,944

It is not pretended that these figures alone should be a guide in the selection of a company to insure in, inasmuch as they do not represent the *strenum bonum* of any company, but are given simply to enable the reader to obtain an idea of the business transacted by some of the principal companies operating in Canada. In selecting a company to insure in, the main points to be observed are:

- (1) Its financial strength, to be tested by a comparison of the assets with the liabilities;
- (2) An examination of the profit-earning power of the company;
- (3) Of its expense ratio;
- (4) Of its premium rates;
- (5) Of the conditions and privileges of its policy contract, etc.

The death-rate of the active companies for the last eight years, is as follows:—

Year.	Death-rate per 1000.	Year.	Death-rate per 1000.
1899	10.733	1895	11.166
1898	10.549	1894	10.927
1897	10.907	1893	10.176
1896	10.095	1892	10.676

In 1899 there were 35 companies operating in Canada, as follows:

Canadian companies.....	17
British ".....	8
American ".....	10
	—35

The new business transacted in 1899 was \$87,400,733, distributed as follows:—

Canadian Companies, \$42,138,128, or 69% of the whole.
British " 3,748,127, " 5% "
American " 21,514,478, " 32% "

The amount taken by native companies exceeded that taken by the British and American together by \$16,875,523.

The total amount of insurance in force December 31st, 1899, was \$94,170,873 (or over four times what it was at the close of 1889), allocated as follows:—

Canadian Companies, \$52,501,716, or 63% of the whole
British " 38,023,948, " 9% "
American " 113,943,209, " 38% "

Formerly the American companies held the foremost place, but for many years they have been obliged to give way to the energetic enterprise of the home companies, whose total business now exceeds that of the American companies twice over.

In 1899 the combined Life Companies received \$13,088,707 in premiums, distributed thus:

Canadian Companies, \$7,805,174, or 60% of the whole.
British " 1,276,299, " 10% "
American " 3,957,304, " 30% "

while the total amount paid to policy-holders was \$7,689,959.

PLANS OF INSURANCE.

Policies are divided into two main classes, ordinary life and endowment. The life policy is payable at death only, the endowment at the end of a specified period (usually 10, 15, 20 or 25 years), or at death, if that should occur sooner. The life policy is usually secured for protection for the family, while the endowment policy fulfills a double object, viz.: provision for the family in case of death within the endowment term, and a competency to the insured should he survive the period. The life policy may be secured with premiums payable each year that the life enters upon, or, which is more preferable and popular at the present time, by a limited number of payments; for example, a twenty-payment life, after running for twenty years, is paid up, but the insurance is not payable until death. Similarly, fifteen and ten-payment life policies are paid up after fifteen and ten annual payments respectively, but are not payable until death.

The endowment policy is generally secured by annual premiums payable for the same number of years as the endowment term, but this policy is sometimes written with premiums payable only through a portion of the term. For example, a twenty-year endowment by ten payments is a policy payable twenty years hence, or at first ten years, with payment of premiums limited to the first ten years of the policy. The premium rates of most of the representative Canadian life insurance companies are uniform at all ages for the principal plans of insurance. The rates of the American companies are invariably higher than those of Canadian companies.

AMENDMENT TO INSURANCE ACT.

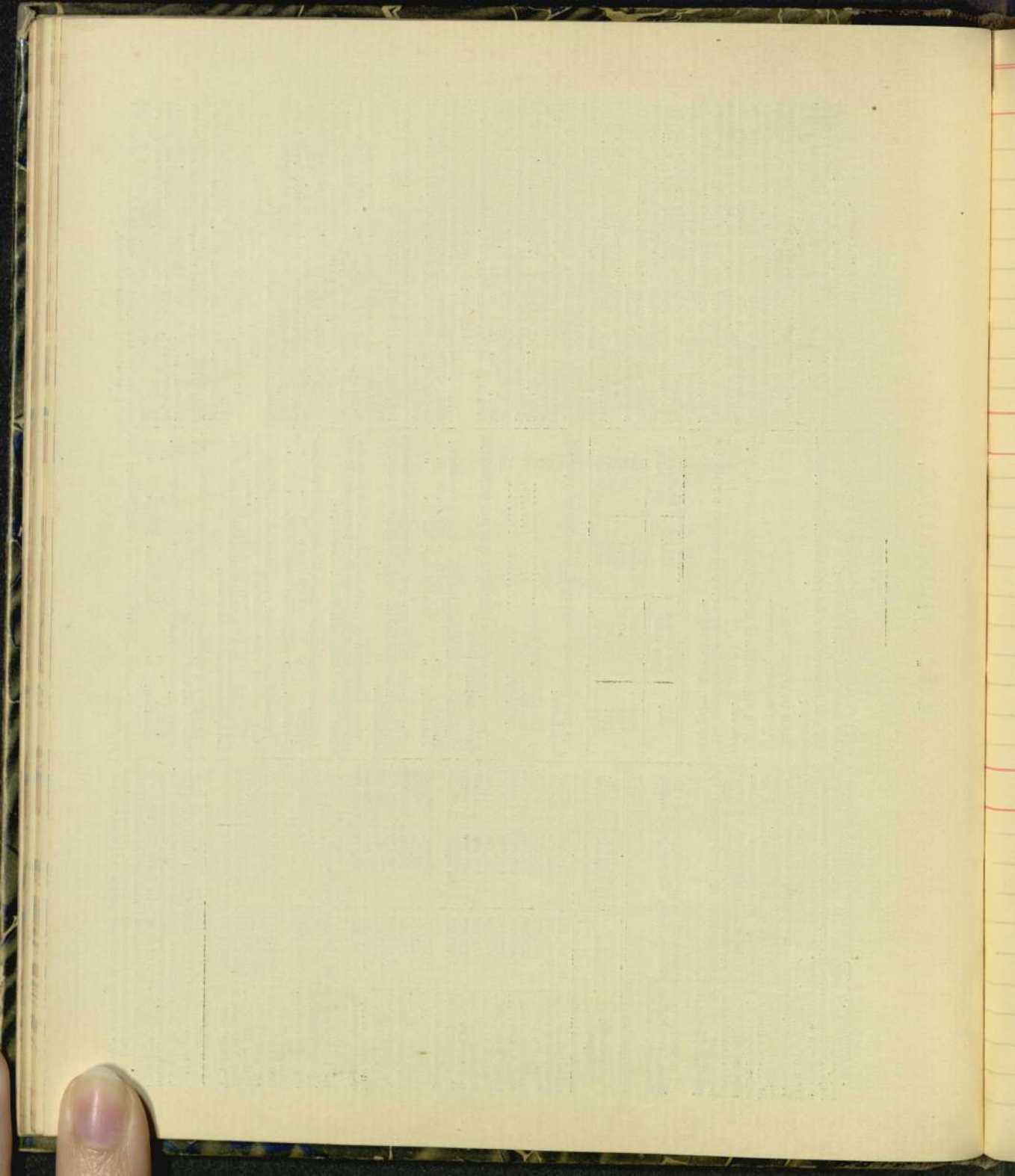
The amendment to the Insurance Act, which was made at the 1899 session of the Dominion Parliament, among other matters, provides for these important changes:—

(1) For the extension and uniformity of the powers of investing the funds of Canadian life insurance companies, and

(2) That the interest basis of Reserves shall be as follows: for all new business transacted after January 1st, 1900, $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.; for business existing as at January 1st, 1900, $\frac{4}{4}$ per cent., until January 1st, 1910, after which date the rate is to be $\frac{4}{4}$ per cent. until January 1st, 1915, and thereafter $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. As a result of the more stringent $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. valuation, the life insurance companies were obliged to increase their rates, to take effect January 1st, 1900.

SURRENDER VALUES AND DIVIDENDS.

Cash values, or paid-up values, are usually allowed upon surrender of life policies, after three or more annual premiums have been paid. It has now become very general to endorse upon the policy the amount of these values. On policies taken out on the with-profit system, dividends are apportioned either annually, quarterly, or accumulated for a period of ten, fifteen or twenty years, known as the Tontine, Reserve Dividend or Accumulative Period. The profits to those who survive the period are increased by the dividends of those who die within the term.





.. Diary for 1902 ..



Notes for 1902



New Year's Day.....	Wednesday, Jan. 1st.	Pentecost. Whitsunday.....	May 18th.
Ash Wednesday.....	February 12th.	Birth of Queen Victoria.....	Saturday, May 24th.
Quadragesima, 1st Sunday in Lent..	February 16th.	Trinity Sunday.....	May 25th.
St. David's Day.....	Saturday, March 1st.	Corpus Christi.....	Thursday, May 29th.
St. Patrick's Day.....	Monday, March 17th.	Midsummer Day.....	Tuesday, June 24th.
Palm Sunday.....	March 23rd.	Dominion Day.....	Tuesday, July 1st.
Lady Day.....	Tuesday, March 25th.	Labour Day.....	Monday, September 1st.
Good Friday.....	March 28th.	Michaelmas Day.....	Monday, September 29th.
Easter Sunday.....	March 30th.	Birth of King Edward VII (1841)	Sunday, Nov. 9th.
St. George's Day.....	Wednesday, April 23rd.	St. Andrew's Day.....	Sunday, November 30th.
Holy Thursday.....	May 8th.	Christmas Day.....	Thursday, December 25th.

New Years Day.

Joe and Dick came home. Dick gone home
 Robt. Choring
 on morning train. Joe left him down.
 Maggie Benson married to F. Holmes at about
 nine o'clock and took noon train. very fine day

THURSDAY, 2

(2-363)

Robt. Choring all day. Ma and Joe went
 to Drayton in forenoon. Joe took dinner with
 Grandma and went to Drayton with Uncle Sam.
 He was here for tea and Da took him to the
 night-train. High wind all day turned
 colder and stormy at night.

FRIDAY, 3

(3-362)

Da Choring all day. Da and Ma went
 down to Isaac Hilborn's 25th wedding
 anniversary. Went about five P.M. home
 about mid-night. Sara Burrows here and cut out
 a green skirt for me. very fine. stormy at-ells.

January

SATURDAY, 4

(4-361)

1902

Out at Drayton at night:
Do choring in forenoon. Cleaned out hen and pig pens after dinner. Robt. North came here about eleven o'clock for a load of straw. Had dinner here. Winnie McEwing brought Miss Wilson in here for a short time in afternoon. very fine day.

SUNDAY, 5

(5-360)

At home in forenoon. Ma, Brock and Olive up to Grandpa Philp's in afternoon. Uncle John Gordon here in afternoon and for tea. I down to Grandma's for a little while. rather soft with a rather raw wind.

MONDAY, 6

(6-359)

Robt choring till about ten o'clock when Mr. McEwing came in and they both went to vote. Do finished choring after dinner. John Walker here for a little in afternoon. May Gordon and Miss Stone called in here in the afternoon. Olive and Brock started to school with a new teacher Miss Wilson from Brussels. rather soft day. looking like rain. a little fall of snow in evening. Joe McDonald. reeve Mr. Duncan, Dixon, Brooks. Scott, cancellors. of Maryboro.

Da choring in forenoon and drawing manure after dinner. Mary and Jimmie Rich here afternoon. Uncle Richards here for pigs in afternoon. Very mild foggy morning, but cleared off about noon and was a lovely afternoon.

WEDNESDAY, 8

(8-357)

Da choring in forenoon. and drawing out manure in afternoon. We killed and scalded twenty one chickens in forenoon. Grandma helped us. I went to Drayton to put a card on morning train. Grandma stayed for dinner.

very soft snow falling in forenoon. seems to be packing for sleighing.

THURSDAY, 9

(9-356)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing manure in afternoon. Ma at Drayton in afternoon. Will McTavish here in afternoon. very fine day.

January

FRIDAY, 10

(10-355)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and drawing out-
manure afternoon. Wall: Plant here in
forenoon. also Mr. S. Crocker to see Miss North
fine day. some snow falling

SATURDAY, 11

(11-354)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
manure in afternoon. finished it.
Ma and Brock at Drayton in afternoon.
Clara and Olive over to see Retta Hilborn
Hochel brought us home. very stormy afternoon.

SUNDAY, 12

(12-353)

Da went up to see Grandpa Philp's
in afternoon. We three children down
to Grandma's for dinner. very stormy,
windy and cold day.

January

MONDAY, 13

(13-352)

1902

Da choring in forenoon, and
cleaning out pens. after dinner.
Will Craig here before dinner. Clara started
to school this morning. cold bright-day.

TUESDAY, 14

(14-351)

Da choring all day to day.
very fine day.

WEDNESDAY, 15

(15-350)

Robt. choring in forenoon and up for a
load of sand to Mr. Walker's in afternoon.
Percy McEwing in here in morning.
fine day, but dull

Da choring in forenoon and just-lying round with a head ache. Miss North here in afternoon. Aunt-Emma and Uncle Rich^d, Mabel and Mr. John Walker here for tea and spent the evening. Went home about eleven o'clock. Ms. North came here from Remies after tea. I came home at recess very fine day. bright.

FRIDAY, 17

(17-348)

Da choring in forenoon and clearing in afternoon. Lue Flath here for a while after tea. very fine day. bright-sharp and drifting. Ma and Grandma up to see Grandpa Philp and Auntly Gas.

SATURDAY, 18

(18-347)

"Da choring in forenoon and helped us children pick over the apples after dinner. Herb Page brought us a barrel of salt from town. Da gone to Drayton at night. soft-^{like} in the morning but windy & rather stormy rest of day. cold

January

SUNDAY, 19

(19—346)

1902

Ma and Clara up to church in forenoon
We three children at Grandma's for tea
very, very fine day. lovely moon light.

MONDAY, 20

(20—345)

Da choring in forenoon and killed four
pigs in afternoon Watt and Uncle Rich^d
helped very fine, bright-day.

TUESDAY, 21

(21—344)

Da choring in forenoon and cutting
up pork in afternoon and Grandma helped
salt-it. very fine bright-day.

Mr. McEwing went to Guelph and entered
an action against Geo. Tucker over this Bull.

Da choring in forenoon and clearing out pens in afternoon, and cut-up all the ribs. very stormy all day, but bright.

THURSDAY, 23

(23-342)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing up hay from the stack on other place. Watt. Plant-helping all afternoon helping. Miss North and Carrie here in afternoon and for tea. Mr. McEwing in here this morning for a while. Da went over to Geo Tucker's to serve him with a writ. for \$500. raw wind all day not very bright.

FRIDAY, 24

(24-341)

Da choring in forenoon and helping Watt Burrows to kill a cow, in afternoon Mr and Mrs. Joe McDonald here for the evening till about half past eleven. Ma at Drayton in afternoon, very fine day and lovely moon light night.

January

SATURDAY, 25

(25-340)

1902

Da choring all day. Olive, Brock and I at Drayton in afternoon. We went round by Mr. Craigs with some meat, and then to town. very very fine mild soft-day. turned cooler in evening.

SUNDAY, 26

(26-339)

Uncle Sandy Walker and Sam Schneider here in afternoon for a little while. Ma and Da over to see Fred Burrous for a few hours in evening. stormy and blowing in forenoon and very foggy at times. misting and spitting rain at night.

MONDAY, 27

(27-338)

Da choring in forenoon and up to Grandpa Phillips all afternoon. clearing their two clocks. very very stormy all day and very cold. Watt Burrous brought over a piece of beef and stayed a little while.

January

TUESDAY, 28

(28-337)

1902

Da choring all day. Mr. J. Hilborn
here in ~~fore~~ morning. very sharp cold
day., but- bright- Watt- here in
evening.

WEDNESDAY, 29

(29-336)

Da choring in forenoon and also in afternoon
rather mild day. We got word about five o'clock
by Mrs. Burrows that Mrs. Jas. Durcan was dead.
Da and Ma gone over there this evening.
got home about eleven o'clock. Mrs. Durcan
died at half past one o'clock at noon

THURSDAY, 30

(30-335)

Da choring all day. Ma and Grandma
over to Mr. Durcan's in afternoon.
Mrs. North here in afternoon. and Mr. North
came here from Rennie's and went home
with her. Da and Watt Burrows went over
to Mr. Tom Peretto to a meeting of a beef
ring. very bright- sunshiny day

January

FRIDAY, 31

(31-334)

1902

Da choring all day. Went and sat up at Mr. Durcans all night. cold east-wind in the morning turned stormy in evening.

February

SATURDAY, 1

(32-333)

Da choring in forenoon. Olive and Clara to Drayton in morning and round by Mr. Durcans. Da and Ma at the funeral in afternoon. a very large crowd. The funeral came out Hilbous sidroad. over sixty rigs came with it. rather raw wind in morning, but mild. loully afternoon the sun shone brightly. Uncle Sam met Uncle Jim at right-train

SUNDAY, 2

(33-332)

Grandpa, Grandma and Uncle Jim here for times. Had a goose. very stormy day. It snowed and blowed and drifted all day long. Uncle Jim started for 14th but did not go through. It stormed hard all night.

Da just- doing the chores and shovelling tracks to get- through. It- stormed very hard all day. and drifted up awful. ^{Children did not go to school.} Uncle Jim here for tea. The town line is full. Jim went- to Drayton by river.

TUESDAY, 4

(35-330)

Da choring all day. very stormy and drifting all day. Uncle Jim went- back on morning train. Da had a bad pain in his eye. Children went to school.

WEDNESDAY, 5

(36-329)

Da choring in forenoon and cleaning out- pens in afternoon. stormy till about eleven o'clock, then faded up and was a lovely sunshiny day. Da went- to Drayton in evening for the veterinary, Dr. Pickle. Old Molly did not seem well.

Da choring in forenoon and took
"mint" over to Dick Louer.

fine day. Our side road filled up
with other storm and not opened yet.

FRIDAY, 7

(38-327)

Da choring all day.

very stormy, snowy day. ^{Oliver 12 years old}
children got a ride to and from school ^{to-day}
with Percy McEwing. Brock at home
not feeling well. 12 line drifting today.

SATURDAY, 8

(39-326)

Da choring in forenoon, and about
half past three, walked to Drayton, out-
across other place. Got a ride home with
Mr. Perkin. Looked as if it would be a
nice day, but about noon got stormy
and was awful stormy all afternoon.

It snowed nearly all afternoon.

Da up to Uncle Rich^d for a while in afternoon. Sara Burrows here for a while. Not so bad as yesterday. but snowing and storming at first - a rate in afternoon. wind gone down some at night.

MONDAY, 10

(41-324)

Da choring till about 10 o'clock. Then he took 2 heifers over to Moorefield. Uncle Rich^d came through our place and they both went to gether. Got \$60 for them. Paid Jim Brady for F love. very fine day, but sharp and bright.

2

TUESDAY, 11

(42-323)

Da choring in forenoon and went up to see Grandpa Philp in afternoon. fine afternoon.

February

WEDNESDAY, 12

(43-322)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and scraping the snow away from the stable door.

Mrs. G. Page in here for a few minutes in afternoon. Brock started to school again after ^{fine day.} having chicken for Jim Kitley here looking at Bull.

THURSDAY, 13

(44-321)

Da 46 years old to day. Uncle Jim 29 yrs. old.

Da choring all day. Tom Miller here for no school to day as it is convention for teachers a few hours after noon. Ma and Brock and

Grandma went to Drayton. Uncle Rich^d in here a few minutes also Charlie Stephenson.

Very fine bright-day, but very sharp.

FRIDAY, 14

(45-320)

Da choring in forenoon and helping fill up seeds oats for Will McTavish in afternoon. Saw Schneider here in forenoon and bought "rig" the heifer for \$8. Da took her down town and went to lodge at night. Clara and Olive down to see Ylinnie McEwing for a while in afternoon. Very fine bright-day. lovely moon light - night.

Da choring in forenoon and cleaned out horse stable and pens after dinner. Sam Corbett came here at noon stayed for dinner and till three o'clock.

Da went to Drayton at night. Mr. Willie Cowan and Mr. Fletcher here in afternoon. Fletcher bought old Sam (hog) for \$12.75. and took him away.
very fine bright day.

SUNDAY, 16

(47-318)

Round home all day. Olive and I at Aunt's in afternoon. Wab. Burrows here in evening. fine day. not cold.

MONDAY, 17

(48-317)

Da choring all day. Went over to Mr. Craig at night for a while and then went to Dick Lones for "mint" fine day but sharp.

February

TUESDAY, 18

(316)

1902

Ice choring in forenoon and in ~~the~~ afternoon.
Mr. Perkin here getting a hand to help chock
getting a place ready to put in ice. Us and
Mr. Burrows are putting in ice together.
They (Watt & Ned) brought one load to night.
putting in bottom end of sheep house
man here selling books. Got the "Scottish Chiefs" 50¢.
fine day but sharp and cold

WEDNESDAY, 19

(50-315)

Watt Plant here in afternoon.

Ice at Mr. Perkin's threshing clover all
day. Ned and Watt drawing ice.
very fine day.

Oline not at school. Sick with cold.
Was at Drayton in forenoon.

THURSDAY, 20

(51-314)

Frank Morrison here to-day in Watt's place
Miss North here in afternoon. Mr. North with her
Daad Burrows Boys drawing ice all day.
very fine day and night. Big Carnival on
the bank in Drayton. Clara went down
with Percy and Winnie. Had a nice time
home at eleven.

Da and Walt: brought-up four loads ice in forenoon. They finished putting in ice. Ned and Walt Plant here packing in the ice. Da done chores after dinner. All entertainment in our school to-night. Had Drayton Quartette, Miss B. Crosses and Miss R. Robertson, also speeches and recitations. Got home at about 12 o'clock. Had a nice time. School full. made very fine day and night.

SATURDAY, 22

(53-312)

Da choring in forenoon and cleared out pig pens after dinner and brought-up a bag of hay from the stack.

very fine day. roads cut-off quite a bit.

Clara up to Plant's with a parcel of clothes.

SUNDAY, 23

(54-311)

Ma, Brock and me up to church in forenoon and round into Grandpa Philps. Da went-up to Geo. Fishers about-five o'clock, Then Da and Ma went-to Mr. Duncans in evening. fine day. looked like as if it would rain.

February

MONDAY, 24

(55-310)

1902

Docking in forenoon and drawing
out manure in afternoon
very fine day.

TUESDAY, 25

(56-309)

Docking in forenoon and drawing
manure and cleaning pens in afternoon.
Ma gone to Drayton in afternoon. Clara home
from school with cold all afternoon.
very fine day, thawing fast. I went up to
uncle Rich's

WEDNESDAY, 26

(57-308)

Da took eleven pigs to Moorefield got
\$120 for them and took the little calf.
Uncle Rich & took some of our pigs.
very fine day. Roads are getting bad
and bare. Da did his chores in
afternoon.
dinner Ma at Grandpa Philp's for

February

THURSDAY, 27

(58-307)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and up
to Grandpa Philp's in afternoon. Mrs North
and Mr. North here in afternoon. roads
very bare and soft. very fine day.

Mrs Wilson came here for tea. Then
Charlie, Lizzie and Sara Hilborn here for
evening. Raining a little at night.

FRIDAY, 28

(59-306)

Da choring in forenoon and over to
Mr. Burrows to get saw fixed, in afternoon.
misty day. rained at times dull all
day.

March

SATURDAY, 1

(60-305)

Da choring in forenoon, and after dinner
took out two loads manure. Then
walked to Drayton. Roads good enough
for wheels, except on the cemetery hill and
waters. very dull day. anisting off and on
all day.

March

SUNDAY, 2

(61-304)

1902

Da up to see Grandpa Philp in after
noon. It snowed all day, a rather
soft snow.

MONDAY, 3

(62-303)

Da choring in forenoon and up to
Mr. Perkin's sale in afternoon.
dull day with raw wind

TUESDAY, 4

(63-302)

Da choring in forenoon and out to Drayton
with team to get their shod got 50 lbs.
Drayton flour. very fine day.
buggys and sleighs both running.

March

WEDNESDAY, 5

(64-301)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
manure from the pens. brought up a
jag of hay from stack. very fine bright-
day.

THURSDAY, 6

(65-300)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
out up hay from stack in afternoon.
Mrs. Perkin came here about three o'clock
and stayed over night - very fine day.

FRIDAY, 7

(66-299)

Da and Ma twenty-year married.
Da choring in forenoon and drawing out-
manure in afternoon. Mrs. Perkin went-
home about ten o'clock. very fine
day only not quite so bright. (warm)
Ed. Burrows borrowed cart to go to Rathsay.

March

SATURDAY, 8

(67-298)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and after dinner
he took a load of oats and wheat down
to Drayton for Mr. Perkin. He is moving up
near Mitchell. forenoon rather dull. it snowed
from noon till about five a soft snow.
children picked over apples.

SUNDAY, 9

(68-297)

Da and Ma up to see Grandpa Philp this
afternoon. We children down to Grandmas
rather dull day and cloudy.

MONDAY, 10

(69-296)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
manure in afternoon. Mr. Perkin
stayed here over night - dull day

Da choring in forenoon, then took down a load of movables for Mr. Perkin, and helped to load his car.

Quite a heavy rain about-school time with a roll or so of thunder. mild and

warm all day. Quite a heavy shower to night. Lillian Page went to the north-west to-day.

WEDNESDAY, 12

(71-294)

Da went away a little after five, to Mr. Perkins to help take down the cattle. Mr. Perkin took little white calf with him. Da rode home with Woodhouse's.

Rained in the night: shower at noon. Thunder and lightning and heavy shower to night.

John Wims and Hannah Loues married to-night.

THURSDAY, 13

(72-293)

Da choring in forenoon and took a load of light-wood and kindling up to Grandpa Philips fine bright day.

March

FRIDAY, 14

(73-292)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and choring
round in afternoon. and put the
binder back into the new part of driving
house. beautiful morning and nice all
day. was at Drayton in afternoon.

SATURDAY, 15

(74-291)

Da choring in forenoon and took
a load of chop to Drayton.
fine warm day.

SUNDAY, 16

(75-290)

The children at Grandma's for dinner,
uncle John came after Da. Grandpa Philp
not very well. fine day, but windy.

March

MONDAY, 17

(76-289)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and went down
for the Chop.
blusky day.

TUESDAY, 18

(77-288)

Da choring in forenoon and took out
some manure then brought up to fags of
hay from stack. Ma and Clara up to
Little Aggie Rogers funeral and down to
Drayton. sharp blusky day. Da up to Grandpa's w-night.

WEDNESDAY, 19

(78-287)

Da took 10 hogs to Moorefield
in forenoon and did the chores
after dinner. cold breeze blowing
but fine.

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
manure in afternoon.

Miss North and Carrie here.

fine day.

FRIDAY, 21

(80-285)

Da choring in forenoon and drawing
manure in afternoon.

very fine day.

SATURDAY, 22

(81-284)

Da choring in forenoon, and drawing out-
manure in afternoon. Clara took Ma and
Grandma to station. They went to Alleghen
the three children up to see Grandpa
Philp in afternoon.

Very fine day

Clara 17 years old to-day.

Flock of wild geese went over

March

SUNDAY, 23

(82-283)

1902

At home all day. Grandpa Benson here for dinner. Clara sick with cold. Da killed a mink in the forenoon. about 28" long when stretched. very fine day.

MONDAY, 24

(83-282)

Da choring in forenoon and trimming out-currant-bushes in afternoon. Clara met Ma and Grandma on the train. very fine day.

TUESDAY, 25

(84-281)

Da choring in forenoon then went over to see if he could get Pages boys. Tom and Art came and they drew in stack beside the barn.
very fine day.
Jack Wynn left for the nest to-day.

Ma and Herb Page did the chores then art-
 came and they brought up a load of
 hay before dinner. Drawing all after-
 noon. Ma and Grandma at Drayton.
 very fine day. Uncle James died yesterday
 with Mr. Savish attended

THURSDAY, 27

(86-279)

Ma choring in forenoon and went
 back to stack and brought up
 a jag of hay. very fine weather
 for March snow all gone and roads
 Da over to Ray Mick Blackwell for wood.
 dusty.

FRIDAY, 28

(87-278)

^{Good Friday}
 Da done up the chores and a little after
 10 started to Palmerston for flour. Home
 again about six o'clock. Got 5.00 of flour.
 rather fine in forenoon, but sultry
 1.00 for Grandpa
 rained all afternoon.

Ma choring in forenoon and to
 Hrayton in afternoon. Mr. North in
 here after dinner for a short time.
 Dull and foggy in forenoon, but
 turned out bright after dinner.

SUNDAY, 30

(89-276)

Easter Sunday.

Ma and Clara up to church in forenoon.
 Ma up to Grandpa Philp's in afternoon.
 raw wind in forenoon and dull. drizzling
 rain all afternoon. got colder at night
 and snowed some.

3

MONDAY, 31

(90-275)

Ma choring in forenoon and took some
 Chap to Hrayton after dinner. He went down
 to Cap. Louane for some seed peas.
 Brought home a little Jersey calf from
 Joe Davidson. Watt, brought three loads
 sawdust from Fishers for ice.
 soft snow falling all day, sloppy under
 foot: rather cold wind.

Winnie McEwing 17 years old.

April

TUESDAY, 1

(91-274)

1902

Da choring in forenoon and then
took son over to Mr. Humeau.
cleared out pig pen when he
came home.

blustering and snowing all day
Grandpa and Brock at Wrayton.

WEDNESDAY, 2

(92-273)

Da choring in forenoon, then brought-
down two loads of saw-dust:
not feeling well. pain in his eye. Mike Harris
came after Flora at noon, snowy and cold.

THURSDAY, 3

(93-272)

Da choring in forenoon, and drawing
up wood from G. Page's bush to Grandpa
Philp. took up two loads.

Miss Roth and Oswald here to-day.
rather fine morning so sorry afternoon.

April

FRIDAY, 4

(94-271)

1902

Wax choring in forenoon and drew two
loads of wood to Rathsay. Ma, Elsie & I
down to Drayton in forenoon, me helping
Mrs. Bureau paper in afternoon. fine day
roads muddy and sloppy.
Mabel Philp 21 yrs. old

SATURDAY, 5

(95-270)

Wax choring in forenoon, and drawing
wood to Rathsay. Me, three children
to Drayton in afternoon to get horse shod.
Mrs. Craig and Willie here for seed sale
in forenoon, very fine bright-day.

SUNDAY, 6

(96-269)

At home all day.
Mr. and Miss Bureau here for
the evening
very fine day, but looking
like rain.

April

MONDAY, 7

(97-268)

1902

Da choring in forenoon, and took
up the last-load of wood to Rathsay.
mizzling and raining till about 10 o'clock
then very heavy fall of snow till noon.
colder in afternoon.

TUESDAY, 8

(98-267)

Da choring in forenoon, and sharpening
stakes and driving some in the afternoon.
very high wind blowing all day from
the east:

Drayton horse shod to-day.

WEDNESDAY, 9

(99-266)

Da choring in forenoon and took a
load of chop to Drayton in afternoon.
brought-home some tile.

fine day.

April

THURSDAY, 10

(100-265)

1902

Da choring in forenoon. After dinner Joe Davidson came up and helped load hay. We took it down for him and brought home the chop. Ma went up to see Grandpa Philp. Miss Ruth and Oswald here for supper.

rather dull forenoon bright-afternoon

Another of Walter's white's sons died of fever.

FRIDAY, 11

(101-264)

Da choring in forenoon and helped Geo. Fisher fill up seed oats. After dinner he went up to Uncle Richd. to help kill pigs. Ma at Drayton afternoon. Annie Craig here for tea. fine day, strong wind drying day.

SATURDAY, 12

(102-263)

Da choring in forenoon and helped Mr. McDougal load a load of hay for Uncle John. He here for dinner. Da back at the fence-afternoon.

Children up to see Grandpa Philp.

early-day. snow and sleeting at-times all day.

April

SUNDAY, 13

(103-262)

1902

Da went up to see Grandpa Phelps
Jack Rich and wife came here in
afternoon. raw, cold, wind.

MONDAY, 14

(104-261)

Da choring in forenoon, back at fence
afternoon. Clara and Brook took our
three duck over to Mr. McKee's in
evening. fine, bright, breezy day.

TUESDAY, 15

(105-260)

Da choring in forenoon back at
fence afternoon, with team.
very fine day.

April

WEDNESDAY, 16

(106-259)

1902

Da choring and clearing up alike clover seed
before dinner, went-back and mowed
rails. ^{with team.} Ma at Brayton- afternoon,
very fine day.

THURSDAY, 17

(107-258)

Da choring and opened potato-pit before
dinner- afternoon. He drew the manure off
the pit- and brought-down load of clay for
garden. Miss North here. very fine day
but- looked like rain in day.

FRIDAY, 18

(108-257)

Da choring and we started to pick over
the potatoes. Had 19 bags of good ones. Terrible
lot- rotten ones. after dinner finished the potatoes
and started to plow the little patch.
Wia up to see Grandpa Philp in forenoon
Grandpa Benson helped pick over potatoes.
Henry G. azeltine came at noon to dig.
fine day. Looking like rain.

April

SATURDAY, 19

(109-256)

1902

Da choring and finished plowing and harrowed
side patch before dinner. planted 12 rows
potatoes and sowed the rest to peas and oats.
Girls at Brayton - afternoon. Da at town at night.
Henry digging till noon
fine forenoon. Showery in afternoon.

SUNDAY, 20

(110-255)

up to church in morning.
Da and Ma up to see Grandpa Phelps,
in evening. fine day.

MONDAY, 21

(111-254)

Da started seeding. Spring tothing back
on other place. Henry digging. finished and
stayed all night. raw wind but fine
day. put pork into bags and hung it up.

April

TUESDAY, 22

(112-253)

1902

Go back on other place. sowing and harrow-
ing. Clara at- Maylow- afternoon.
very high wind, but- fine drying day.
sultry out- of wind.

WEDNESDAY, 23

(113-252)

Go back on other place cultivating
and sowing. terrible windy and
cold. very heavy gale in the
night.

THURSDAY, 24

(114-251)

Go back on other place had $14\frac{1}{2}$ acres in
at noon, Miss North here. Nell and May
Gorden here in afternoon. fine bright-
day but- windy.

We finished our third quarter in music.
Nell Gorden been at nursing one year ^{to day}

April

FRIDAY, 25

(115-250)

1902

Da working back on other place until about half past four. Started to rain about four ~~and~~ ^{with} thunder and lightning at night. Dull and cold.

clara over to Mr. McKee's for the duck eggs.

SATURDAY, 26

(116-249)

Da done the chores in forenoon and fixed up a bridge to driving house. mizzling and raining off and on all day. High wind. Mr. Craig got load of hay. Uncle Jim came home.

SUNDAY, 27

(117-248)

Uncle Jim here for dinner.
Da up to see Grandpa
High wind all day